

ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN 2003



UNITED NATIONS



Santiago de Chile, 2003

**DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL
TRADE AND INTEGRATION**

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Economic Indicators for Latin America and the Caribbean is a document prepared by the Division of International Trade and Integration of ECLAC with data from the Division itself as well as from the Economic Development Division, the Social Development Division and the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of the Commission. Mrs. Vivianne Ventura Dias, Director of the Division of International Trade and Integration was the main officer responsible for the document. Mr. Jaime Contador, an official in the same Division, was the main author and was responsible for processing the statistical data. Any observations or suggestions should be sent to following address: jcontador@eclac.cl.

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Notes and explanation of symbols

The following symbols have been used in the tables in this document:

Three dots (...) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

The dash (—) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

A blank space in a table means that the item in question is not applicable

A minus sign (-) indicates a deficit or decrease, unless otherwise indicated.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

A slash (/) indicates a crop year or fiscal year, e.g. 1970/1971.

Use of a hyphen between years, e.g., 1971-1973, signifies that the whole period is referred to including the beginning and end years.

References to “tons” mean metric tons, and to “dollars”, United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Unless otherwise stated, references to annual rates of growth or variation mean cumulative annual rates.

Figures and percentages in tables may not necessarily add up to the corresponding totals because of rounding.

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
FOREWORD	9
A. TRADE STRUCTURE, DESTINATIONS AND ORIGIN OF MERCHANDISE	11
INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATORY NOTES	13

TABLES

A.1 FTAA: DESTINATION MARKETS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY INTEGRATION S CHEMES, 1990, 1995 AND 2001	15
A.2 FTAA: ORIGIN OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY INTEGRATION SCHEMES, 1990, 1995 AND 2001	16
A.3a STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, BY CATEGORY, 1970-2001	
3.a LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	18
4.a LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	21
5.a ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	24
6.a ARGENTINA	27
7.a BAHAMAS	30
8.a BARBADOS	33
9.a BELIZE	36
10.a BOLIVIA	39
11.a BRAZIL	42
12.a CHILE	45
13.a COLOMBIA	51
14.a COSTA RICA	36
15.a DOMINICA	54
16.a ECUADOR	57
17.a EL SALVADOR	60
18.a GRENADA	63
19.a GUATEMALA	66
20.a GUYANA	69
21.a HAITI	72
22.a HONDURAS	75
23.a JAMAICA	78
24.a MEXICO	81
25.a NICARAGUA	84
26.a PANAMA	87
27.a PARAGUAY	90
28.a PERU	93
29.a DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	96
30.a SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	99
31.a SAINT VICENT AND THE GRENADINES	102
32.a SAINT LUCIA	105
33.a SURINAME	108
34.a TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	111
35.a URUGUAY	114
36.a VENEZUELA	117

A.3b STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY, 2001

3.b LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	20
4.b LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	23
5.b ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	26
6.b ARGENTINA	29
7.b BAHAMAS	33
8.b BARBADOS	35
9.b BELIZE	38
10.b BOLIVIA	41
11.b BRAZIL	44
12.b CHILE	47
13.b COLOMBIA	50
14.b COSTA RICA	53
15.b DOMINICA	56
16.b ECUADOR	59
17.b EL SALVADOR	62
18.b GRENADA	65
19.b GUATEMALA	68
20.b GUYANA	71
21.b HAITI	74
22.b HONDURAS	77
23.b JAMAICA	80
24.b MEXICO	83
25.b NICARAGUA	86
26.b PANAMA	89
27.b PARAGUAY	92
28.b PERU	95
29.b DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	98
30.b SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	101
31.b SAINT VICENT AND THE GRENADINAS	104
32.b SAINT LUCIA	107
33.b SURINAME	110
34.b TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	113
35.b URUGUAY	116
36.b VENEZUELA	119

A.3c STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY, 2001

3.c LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	20
4.c LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	23
5.c ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	26
6.c ARGENTINA	29
7.c BAHAMAS	32
8.c BARBADOS	35
9.c BELIZE	38
10.c BOLIVIA	41
11.c BRAZIL	44
12.c CHILE	47
13.c COLOMBIA	50
14.c COSTA RICA	53
15.c DOMINICA	56
16.c ECUADOR	59
17.c EL SALVADOR	62
18.c GRENADA	65
19.c GUATEMALA	68
20.c GUYANA	71
21.c HAITI	74
22.c HONDURAS	77
23.c JAMAICA	80
24.c MEXICO	83
25.c NICARAGUA	86
26.c PANAMA	89
27.c PARAGUAY	92
28.c PERU	95
29.c DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	98
30.c SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	101
31.c SAINT VICENT AND THE GRENADINAS	104
32.c SAINT LUCIA	107
33.c SURINAME	110
34.c TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	113
35.c URUGUAY	116
36.c VENEZUELA	119

A.37 CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM	121
A.38 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVAILABILITY OF FOREIGN TRADE DATA, BY COUNTRY, 1970-2001	120
B. FOREIGN TRADE, FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND EXTERNAL FINANCE	123
B.1 WORLD MERCANDISE EXPORTS BY REGION AND SELECTED ECONOMY, 1991-2001	125
B.2 WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY REGION, 2001	126
B.3 INTRA- AND INTER-REGIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE, 2001	128
B.4 MERCHANDISE TRADE OF SELECTED REGIONAL INTEGRATION ARRANGEMENTS, 2001	129
B.5 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PUBLIC-SECTOR DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS	130
B.6 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE	131
B.7 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRICES OF MAIN COMMODITY EXPORTS	132
B.8 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF GOODS EXPORTS, FOB	133
B.9 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF GOODS IMPORTS, FOB	134
B.10 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE FOR GOODS, FOB/FOB	135
B.11 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	136
B.12 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS	137
B.13 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET RESOURCE TRANSFERS	139
B.14 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES	140
B.15 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF STOCK EXCHANGE PRICE IN DOLLARS	141
B.16 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT	142
B.17 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	143
B.18 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	144
B.19 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT	145
B.20 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL SHARE OFFERINGS	146
C. GROWTH, STABILITY, EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES	147
C.1 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	149
C.2 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES	151
C.3 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	152
C.4 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT	153
C.5 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVERAGE REAL WAGES	154
D. POVERTY AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION	157
D.1 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): POVERTY AND INDIGENCE LEVELS, 1990-2000	158
D.2 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): INDIGENCE LINES (IL) AND POVERTY LINES (PL)	160
D.3 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): BREAKDOWN OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PER CAPITA INCOME BRACKETS, EXPRESSED AS MULTIPLES OF THE POVERTY LINE, URBAN AREAS, 1990-2000	162

FIGURES

A.1 INTEGRATION SCHEMES: SHARE OF INTRAREGIONAL EXPORTS	17
A.2 INTEGRATION SCHEMES: SHARE OF INTRAREGIONAL IMPORTS	17
B.1 VALUE OF WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE BY REGION, 1994-01	127
C.1 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	148
C.2 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES	150
C.3 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	155

FOREWORD

The Division of International Trade and Integration of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) has prepared this document based on official figures and on documents produced by the Division itself, the Economic Development Division, the Social Development Division and the Statistics and Economic Projections Division of the Commission.

ECLAC, in its capacity as a member of the Tripartite Committee, the other members being the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and the Organization of American States (OAS), is providing this information in the hope that it can serve as a quantitative reference for the discussions relating to the establishment of a Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA).

A. TRADE STRUCTURE, DESTINATION AND ORIGIN OF MERCHANDISE

LIST OF TABLES

A.1 FTAA: DESTINATION MARKETS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY INTEGRATION SCHEME, 1990, 1995 AND 2001

A.2 FTAA: ORIGIN OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY INTEGRATION SCHEME, 1990, 1995 Y 2001

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA ARGENTINA BAHAMAS BARBADOS BELIZE BOLIVIA BRAZIL CHILE COLOMBIA	COSTA RICA DOMINICA ECUADOR EL SALVADOR GRENADA GUATEMALA GUYANA HAITI HONDURAS JAMAICA MEXICO	NICARAGUA PANAMA PARAGUAY PERU DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS SAINT VICENTE AND THE GRENADINES SAINT LUCIA SURINAME TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO URUGUAY VENEZUELA
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA ARGENTINA BAHAMAS BARBADOS BELIZE BOLIVIA BRAZIL CHILE COLOMBIA	COSTA RICA DOMINICA ECUADOR EL SALVADOR GRENADA GUATEMALA GUYANA HAITI HONDURAS JAMAICA MEXICO	NICARAGUA PANAMA PARAGUAY PERU DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS SAINT VICENTE AND THE GRENADINES SAINT LUCIA SURINAME TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO URUGUAY VENEZUELA
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA ARGENTINA BAHAMAS BARBADOS BELIZE BOLIVIA BRAZIL CHILE COLOMBIA	COSTA RICA DOMINICA ECUADOR EL SALVADOR GRENADA GUATEMALA GUYANA HAITI HONDURAS JAMAICA MEXICO	NICARAGUA PANAMA PARAGUAY PERU DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS SAINT VICENTE AND THE GRENADINES SAINT LUCIA SURINAME TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO URUGUAY VENEZUELA

A.37 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVAILABILITY OF FOREIGN TRADE, BY COUNTRY, 1970-2001

A.38 CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PRODUCT CATEGORIES

INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

The tables included in this section present data on the exports and imports of most of the countries in the region for the period 1970-2001. This information is organized on the basis of the categories proposed in the first issue of *Latin America and the Caribbean in the World Economy* (ECLAC, 1996). The table entitled “Classification system” (Table A.38) outlines these categories and gives the complete heading for each group of products. These headings are abbreviated in the statistical tables themselves in order to save space.

As shown in the above-mentioned table, the product categories are based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. 1, at the three- and four-digit levels. The product information presented in the tables has been obtained from the External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECEL), as of 13 November 2002 and from the International Commodity Trade Data Base (COMTRADE) as of 6 January 2003.

Export data are given in current prices, FOB and imports, in current dollars, CIF, except in the cases of Mexico and Venezuela, for which they are expressed in FOB values from 1980 and 1970 onward, respectively. In addition, since 1992, Mexico has been recording the statistics for its *maquila* industry under the heading of merchandise trade; prior to that time, these data had been recorded under services.

Statistical tables

There are three types of tables: tables on the different integration schemes in the region (tables A.1 and A.2), tables covering a group of countries (A.3a to A.4c) and tables on individual countries (tables A.5a to A.36c), according to the availability of data as indicated in table A.37.

With regard to the six tables that cover a group of countries, the following difference should be noted: three (A.3a, A.3b and A.3c) cover the 32 countries (Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Granada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and Venezuela); the other three (A.4a, A.4b and A.4c) do not include Mexico, therefore they cover only 31 countries.

The tables referring to the destinations of exports and origin of imports as well as the distribution by category may give a percentage distribution for such markets and/or categories, even if the value of the corresponding exports is shown as zero owing to the fact that, when measured in terms of millions of dollars, the value of those exports is negligible. It should also be noted that certain conventions have been used in these tables because of the limited amount of space available. Accordingly, figures for Latin America and the Caribbean appear under the heading “Region”, which in this case refers to the 32 countries mentioned above. By the same token, the heading “Asia” encompasses the following economies: Australia, China, Philippines, Hong Kong SAR, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand and Taiwan, Province of China.

Any differences between the sum total of percentages and 100% is due to rounding.

Table A.1
FTAA: DESTINATION MARKETS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY INTEGRATION SCHEME, 1990, 1995 AND 2001
(Percentages)

Reporting country	Mercosur (4)			Andean C. (5)			CACM (5)			CARICOM (13)			NAFTA (3)			FTAA (34)			World a/		
	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001
1 Argentina	14.8	32.3	28.1	4.1	5.9	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	17.0	9.7	13.6	40.5	55.9	58.0	12,352	20,963	26,511
2 Brazil	4.2	13.3	11.0	2.8	4.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	27.9	20.9	28.6	37.6	42.6	47.9	31,397	46,146	57,887
3 Paraguay	39.6	57.4	52.4	1.6	3.9	6.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.1	0.1	4.5	4.9	3.2	56.7	69.9	68.4	959	919	990
4 Uruguay	35.1	47.2	41.2	1.5	3.2	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.2	7.5	15.6	50.0	60.2	63.3	1,696	2,101	2,039
Mercosur	8.9	20.6	17.4	3.1	4.9	4.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	23.9	16.9	23.5	39.2	47.5	51.6	46,403	70,129	87,427
5 Bolivia	34.5	16.5	30.2	6.5	21.1	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	20.1	32.1	17.0	64.8	73.4	79.3	923	1,050	1,261
6 Colombia	1.1	1.8	1.8	5.5	19.8	22.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.8	46.1	38.1	46.7	61.6	65.4	79.6	6,765	10,027	12,290
7 Ecuador	0.6	3.6	2.0	6.9	8.4	18.0	1.8	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	53.7	44.8	39.9	70.9	66.1	71.0	2,713	4,266	4,640
8 Peru	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.5	8.1	9.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	24.9	23.4	33.4	38.3	40.4	55.0	3,313	4,977	5,660
9 Venezuela	2.0	9.2	3.4	2.7	9.9	4.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.9	55.2	52.9	59.9	66.2	79.5	77.8	18,037	18,993	25,236
Andean Community	2.8	6.3	3.7	4.2	12.4	11.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	49.0	43.9	50.5	62.7	69.3	75.0	31,751	39,313	49,087
10 Costa Rica	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.5	9.5	12.9	14.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	50.0	42.0	52.0	65.6	62.4	73.5	1,456	2,702	4,711
11 El Salvador	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.6	31.0	42.2	59.5	1.2	0.2	1.2	35.9	19.9	21.2	70.8	66.6	88.3	409	985	1,213
12 Guatemala	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	3.8	0.9	24.8	29.2	43.9	2.0	0.5	1.0	44.2	34.8	31.8	75.8	72.4	80.8	1,163	1,936	2,413
13 Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	4.4	5.6	16.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	52.5	44.1	60.6	58.9	51.7	79.3	554	655	1,289
14 Nicaragua	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	14.4	16.6	34.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	30.7	43.9	34.4	47.2	63.5	72.5	326	500	502
CACM	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.1	16.0	21.4	27.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	45.6	37.1	43.7	66.7	64.9	77.7	3,907	6,777	10,128
15 Barbados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	31.2	43.2	50.5	16.1	23.4	21.7	47.6	68.8	73.6	213	168	176
16 Belize b/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	8.0	3.8	0.0	56.4	39.4	0.0	64.5	43.4	0.0	105	143	186
17 Dominica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	43.2	60.9	8.5	7.5	5.6	33.9	50.7	66.2	53	44	42
18 Grenada	2.4	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	25.8	17.5	9.5	35.7	41.3	40.0	63.5	61.5	21	20	54
19 Haiti c/	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	85.9	65.3	87.2	86.2	65.6	87.6	171	35	61
20 Jamaica b/	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.2	0.0	41.1	48.1	0.0	49.1	53.6	0.0	1,108	1,374	1,268
21 Saint Lucia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	16.5	29.8	19.4	19.8	14.9	36.0	36.1	44.8	120	94	40
22 Suriname b/	4.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	0.0	11.2	19.2	0.0	17.5	26.9	0.0	473	460	423
23 Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	1.7	0.8	2.5	4.4	1.9	0.2	0.7	3.2	15.0	22.1	21.0	58.5	46.6	51.6	77.6	79.2	82.7	2,080	2,467	5,113
CARICOM (9 countries)	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.4	2.2	12.1	15.7	16.6	44.3	42.0	37.1	59.4	64.0	60.8	4,345	4,806	7,362
24 Canada	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	76.2	79.8	87.8	77.4	81.4	88.8	125,058	189,042	258,459
25 United States	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	28.3	29.1	35.5	34.5	37.6	43.5	371,466	541,367	661,139
26 Mexico	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	71.3	85.9	90.6	77.3	91.1	93.9	26,247	79,376	158,628
NAFTA	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	41.9	46.5	56.2	46.9	53.1	61.7	522,772	809,785	1,078,227
27 Chile	7.9	11.5	9.0	3.7	6.9	8.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	17.6	14.0	25.0	29.9	32.9	44.1	8,292	15,530	18,506
28 Panama	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	13.3	14.6	15.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	48.8	45.5	52.1	65.5	64.8	73.2	337	573	808
FTAA (28 countries)	2.1	3.9	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	40.6	43.7	53.0	47.2	53.2	61.4	617,807	949,539	1,251,547

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures, SITC, Rev.1.

a/ In millions of current dollars.

b/ No data available for 2001. The figure in the "2001" column corresponds to 2000, the last available figure.

c/ No data available for 2001. The figure in the "2001" column corresponds to 1998, the last available figure.

Table A.2
FTAA: ORIGIN OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY INTEGRATION SCHEME, 1990, 1995 AND 2001
(Percentages)

Reporting country	Mercosur (4)			Andean C. (5)			CACM (5)			CARICOM (13)			NAFTA (3)			FTAA (34)			World a/		
	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990	1995	2001
1 Argentina	20.4	22.9	29.1	7.4	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	24.1	21.8	54.0	51.5	54.6	4,077	20,122	20,321
2 Brazil	10.9	13.5	12.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	23.1	27.6	26.2	39.4	46.7	43.2	22,458	53,736	58,510
3 Paraguay	30.0	39.4	55.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	13.4	13.7	7.0	47.7	56.6	67.1	1,349	3,136	2,182
4 Uruguay	39.6	46.1	44.1	4.2	2.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.0	10.8	60.1	62.6	63.6	1,415	2,866	3,061
Mercosur	14.5	18.1	18.8	3.3	2.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	22.3	25.6	24.1	42.8	48.8	47.3	29,298	79,859	84,074
5 Bolivia	28.6	21.5	34.8	4.3	8.0	10.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	24.9	19.7	70.7	62.5	73.8	694	1,387	1,701
6 Colombia	6.1	5.2	6.6	8.5	13.3	10.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	41.0	41.4	42.0	58.8	62.2	62.6	5,589	13,863	12,820
7 Ecuador	9.3	6.5	5.8	6.6	16.8	22.0	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	37.7	36.5	29.2	57.7	64.7	63.6	1,804	4,195	5,363
8 Peru	15.5	10.7	11.6	12.9	15.7	15.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	33.7	30.4	28.5	66.0	61.6	62.1	2,634	7,584	7,316
9 Venezuela	5.9	7.4	7.8	3.2	9.4	11.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	51.1	50.1	41.5	62.8	70.9	65.4	6,601	10,791	16,436
Andean Community	8.7	7.7	8.9	6.8	12.9	13.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	42.7	40.5	37.1	61.8	64.9	64.1	17,321	37,820	43,636
10 Costa Rica	3.5	4.1	2.3	9.4	10.1	7.4	6.6	7.4	4.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	51.3	51.8	59.4	72.9	77.6	76.9	2,278	3,185	6,254
11 El Salvador	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.9	4.1	6.7	17.0	17.9	21.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	43.7	50.5	43.3	66.5	77.1	77.4	902	2,627	3,865
12 Guatemala	2.7	2.2	2.5	8.2	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	13.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	48.4	55.8	48.3	69.1	76.7	75.1	1,649	3,292	5,598
13 Honduras	2.3	1.7	1.8	9.5	2.7	4.8	8.1	14.1	18.7	0.1	0.2	2.2	48.5	51.4	49.4	72.7	73.2	82.3	942	1,728	2,997
14 Nicaragua	1.0	0.7	1.5	17.7	14.3	10.9	10.8	22.6	26.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	17.5	34.7	36.0	52.4	78.3	80.0	635	1,009	1,773
CACM	2.5	2.4	2.1	9.1	7.1	7.2	9.1	12.4	14.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	45.7	51.1	49.8	68.9	76.7	77.6	6,406	11,842	20,487
15 Barbados	1.5	1.2	1.2	4.2	4.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	15.4	16.1	20.4	39.7	45.9	46.9	61.9	68.6	70.9	698	766	1,068
16 Belize b/	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	3.2	3.9	0.0	6.2	4.9	0.0	66.9	68.2	0.0	77.2	78.4	0.0	211	259	447
17 Dominica	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	21.3	26.8	27.9	35.8	35.3	40.0	60.6	65.2	73.8	118	117	131
18 Grenada	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.7	23.6	27.4	25.2	35.3	45.5	50.3	63.4	76.6	79.3	109	129	212
19 Haiti c/	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Jamaica b/	4.0	1.8	0.0	5.6	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.6	8.7	0.0	60.4	56.9	0.0	75.2	71.0	0.0	1,918	2,773	3,192
21 Saint Lucia	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	17.9	22.3	24.2	40.8	42.1	45.8	63.8	68.6	73.8	272	306	276
22 Suriname b/	4.5	6.3	0.0	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	10.7	8.8	0.0	41.6	43.2	0.0	58.9	63.9	0.0	469	583	526
23 Trinidad and Tobago	5.3	4.3	5.3	8.8	3.3	15.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	6.9	3.1	3.1	46.7	56.5	37.9	68.1	68.1	66.8	1,262	1,723	3,931
CARICOM (9 countries)	3.6	2.6	2.3	5.2	2.9	6.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	8.8	9.3	5.1	50.5	53.5	23.3	69.0	69.5	39.4	5,057	6,655	9,783
24 Canada	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	65.7	69.2	67.2	67.7	70.7	69.0	115,937	163,859	221,104
25 United States	2.0	1.5	1.6	3.1	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	24.0	27.3	29.8	30.9	33.0	35.7	516,442	768,667	1,177,994
26 Mexico	2.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	68.5	76.4	69.4	72.7	78.6	72.3	29,556	72,399	189,876
NAFTA	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	33.3	37.6	39.8	39.2	42.4	44.7	661,935	1,004,925	1,588,974
27 Chile	16.0	18.0	29.2	7.2	5.1	5.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	24.2	31.6	24.4	47.5	55.1	58.7	7,022	14,903	16,136
28 Panama	2.3	2.0	1.5	15.8	10.8	19.2	5.0	5.5	6.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	37.2	44.7	37.8	62.0	64.2	66.4	1,484	2,502	2,963
FTAA (28 countries)	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	33.2	37.1	38.8	40.5	44.3	45.9	728,523	1,158,507	1,766,053

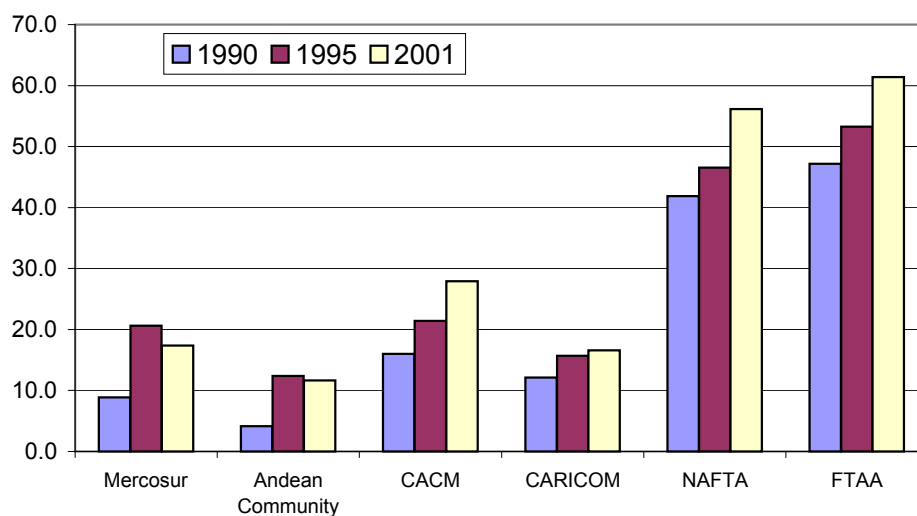
Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures, SITC, Rev.1.

Note: Three dots (...) indicate that data are missing or not available.

a/ In millions of current dollars.

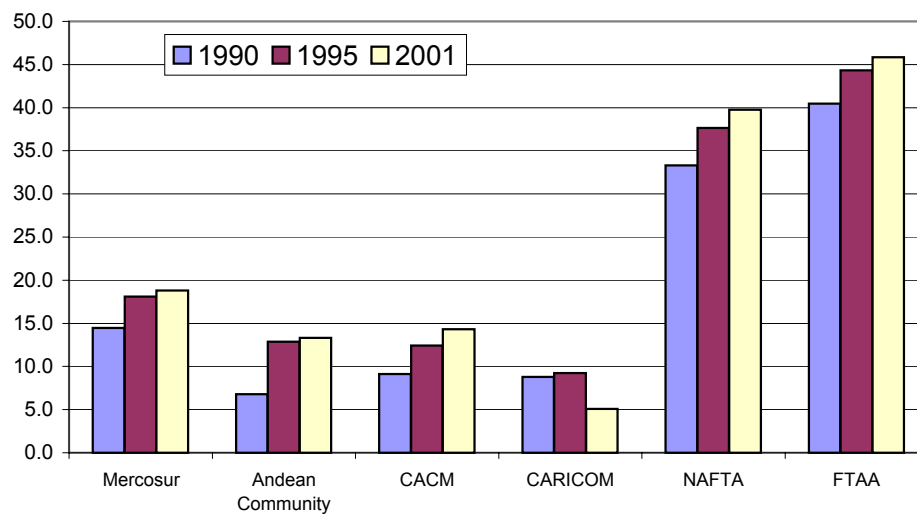
b/ No data available for 2001. The figure in the "2001" column corresponds to 2000, the last available figure.

Figure A.1
Integration schemes: Share of intraregional exports



Source: Table A.1

Figure A.2
Integration schemes: Share of intraregional imports



Source: Table A.2

Table A.3a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	8 059 159	49.2	18 649 160	44.7	48 399 405	48.2	45 924 832	47.0	52 093 682	43.0	44 344 117	37.2	43 746 507	30.2	42 631 898	27.6
Agriculture	4 489 088	27.4	8 009 810	19.2	16 746 124	16.7	17 326 528	17.7	18 175 660	15.0	19 094 931	16.0	19 299 055	13.3	19 670 721	12.7
Mining	1 444 167	8.8	2 586 289	6.2	5 295 635	5.3	4 034 151	4.1	5 752 366	4.7	6 055 778	5.1	5 657 105	3.9	5 042 700	3.3
Energy	2 125 903	13.0	8 053 062	19.3	26 357 647	26.3	24 564 154	25.1	28 165 656	23.2	19 193 408	16.1	18 790 348	13.0	17 918 477	11.6
Manufactures	8 169 562	49.9	22 783 916	54.7	50 919 854	50.7	51 418 346	52.6	68 346 629	56.4	73 941 338	62.0	100 293 565	69.3	111 237 265	72.0
Traditional	4 004 562	24.4	11 903 568	28.6	21 774 129	21.7	15 007 152	15.3	23 437 044	19.3	24 122 783	20.2	32 436 475	22.4	36 817 543	23.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 233 910	19.7	9 472 694	22.7	15 352 406	15.3	8 431 167	8.6	12 491 603	10.3	12 204 217	10.2	13 976 251	9.7	14 704 471	9.5
Other	770 653	4.7	2 430 874	5.8	6 421 723	6.4	6 575 985	6.7	10 945 441	9.0	11 918 566	10.0	18 460 224	12.7	22 113 072	14.3
Scale-intensive	3 696 549	22.6	8 899 616	21.4	23 450 257	23.4	26 878 313	27.5	29 892 430	24.7	32 773 709	27.5	34 245 185	23.6	34 349 401	22.2
Durables	98 322	0.6	637 423	1.5	2 128 812	2.1	2 877 222	2.9	5 995 689	4.9	7 530 869	6.3	13 188 159	9.1	16 126 281	10.4
Difusers of technical progress	370 128	2.3	1 343 309	3.2	3 566 655	3.6	6 655 659	6.8	9 021 467	7.4	9 513 977	8.0	20 423 745	14.1	23 944 040	15.5
Other	155 372	0.9	244 871	0.6	1 025 625	1.0	427 775	0.4	789 885	0.7	883 306	0.7	785 670	0.5	710 173	0.5
Total	16 384 093	100.0	41 677 946	100.0	100 344 883	100.0	97 770 954	100.0	121 230 197	100.0	119 168 761	100.0	144 825 741	100.0	154 579 336	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	2 415 432	14.3	12 502 609	25.7	31 139 661	29.3	17 999 756	26.1	15 331 773	16.0	15 439 749	13.4	16 673 376	10.8	15 273 632	9.0
Agriculture	1 213 279	7.2	3 223 483	6.6	7 448 060	7.0	4 933 859	7.2	5 444 309	5.7	6 221 824	5.4	7 603 650	4.9	7 879 825	4.6
Mining	160 927	1.0	533 473	1.1	1 126 715	1.1	1 183 417	1.7	1 402 184	1.5	1 391 927	1.2	1 260 154	0.8	1 146 702	0.7
Energy	1 041 226	6.2	8 745 654	18.0	22 564 886	21.2	11 882 480	17.3	8 485 280	8.8	7 825 998	6.8	7 809 571	5.0	6 247 106	3.7
Manufactures	14 197 444	83.9	36 026 999	74.0	74 542 820	70.1	50 399 461	73.2	80 119 392	83.4	93 781 531	81.1	137 423 951	88.6	153 417 588	90.3
Traditional	3 034 244	17.9	5 354 320	11.0	14 067 939	13.2	8 968 656	13.0	15 846 635	16.5	19 983 371	17.3	30 334 252	19.6	34 371 112	20.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	956 391	5.7	1 765 306	3.6	5 185 873	4.9	2 859 975	4.2	5 995 127	6.2	6 700 633	5.8	7 960 914	5.1	8 829 490	5.2
Other	2 077 853	12.3	3 589 015	7.4	8 882 067	8.4	6 108 682	8.9	9 851 508	10.3	13 282 738	11.5	22 373 338	14.4	25 541 622	15.0
Scale-intensive	4 304 102	25.4	13 375 776	27.5	24 760 070	23.3	17 758 492	25.8	25 023 321	26.1	29 744 433	25.7	34 269 472	22.1	37 414 667	22.0
Durables	1 648 769	9.7	3 983 089	8.2	9 768 422	9.2	5 171 547	7.5	9 679 275	10.1	9 792 878	8.5	22 605 728	14.6	25 604 931	15.1
Difusers of technical progress	5 210 329	30.8	13 313 810	27.3	25 946 389	24.4	18 500 766	26.9	29 570 163	30.8	34 260 850	29.6	50 214 499	32.4	56 026 878	33.0
Other	310 505	1.8	163 474	0.3	660 067	0.6	467 610	0.7	574 603	0.6	6 374 152	5.5	925 518	0.6	1 149 653	0.7
Total	16 923 381	100.0	48 693 083	100.0	106 342 547	100.0	68 866 827	100.0	96 025 768	100.0	115 595 431	100.0	155 022 844	100.0	169 840 874	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-two countries (including Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.3a (concluded)
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	49 428 725	27.6	58 326 938	26.6	68 127 027	27.7	72 594 981	26.4	61 134 815	23.0	64 364 382	22.7	83 302 023	24.3	75 453 519	22.8
Agriculture	24 524 537	13.7	28 239 240	12.9	29 062 151	11.8	34 137 414	12.4	32 787 380	12.3	28 857 751	10.2	29 187 073	8.5	29 833 721	9.0
Mining	5 610 971	3.1	7 423 005	3.4	7 216 435	2.9	7 840 290	2.8	7 931 545	3.0	7 356 732	2.6	8 648 040	2.5	8 112 472	2.5
Energy	19 293 216	10.8	22 664 694	10.3	31 848 441	12.9	30 617 277	11.1	20 415 890	7.7	28 149 900	9.9	45 466 910	13.2	37 507 326	11.4
Manufactures	128 576 533	71.7	159 169 130	72.6	173 677 415	70.5	197 534 990	71.7	203 596 691	76.5	217 799 750	76.7	257 792 151	75.1	252 560 310	76.5
Traditional	41 067 572	22.9	48 415 001	22.1	54 106 539	22.0	61 360 562	22.3	60 092 148	22.6	61 329 614	21.6	67 642 153	19.7	69 136 624	20.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	16 847 569	9.4	20 534 426	9.4	23 998 072	9.7	25 150 439	9.1	23 305 519	8.8	22 242 492	7.8	22 913 503	6.7	25 222 651	7.6
Other	24 220 003	13.5	27 880 575	12.7	30 108 468	12.2	36 210 124	13.1	36 786 629	13.8	39 087 123	13.8	44 728 650	13.0	43 913 973	13.3
Scale-intensive	39 151 261	21.8	51 971 333	23.7	49 943 568	20.3	52 728 199	19.1	48 483 273	18.2	49 070 698	17.3	60 247 294	17.6	54 707 307	16.6
Durables	19 373 936	10.8	23 832 986	10.9	29 056 036	11.8	34 221 087	12.4	37 985 707	14.3	39 543 192	13.9	46 536 183	13.6	47 928 043	14.5
Difusers of technical progress	28 983 765	16.2	34 949 810	15.9	40 571 271	16.5	49 225 142	17.9	57 035 562	21.4	67 856 246	23.9	83 366 522	24.3	80 788 336	24.5
Other	1 338 364	0.7	1 727 018	0.8	4 400 545	1.8	5 332 078	1.9	1 299 739	0.5	1 766 088	0.6	2 178 573	0.6	2 324 400	0.7
Total	179 343 621	100.0	219 223 086	100.0	246 204 987	100.0	275 462 049	100.0	266 031 245	100.0	283 930 220	100.0	343 272 747	100.0	330 338 229	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	17 040 972	8.5	19 664 481	8.6	25 757 501	10.2	26 246 294	8.6	23 593 054	7.5	22 627 709	7.3	29 030 582	7.9	27 748 957	7.6
Agriculture	9 599 352	4.8	10 368 639	4.6	14 368 472	5.7	14 373 058	4.7	14 361 742	4.5	12 507 879	4.1	13 210 049	3.6	12 919 390	3.5
Mining	1 344 703	0.7	1 806 033	0.8	1 798 304	0.7	2 043 696	0.7	1 721 276	0.5	1 604 965	0.5	1 920 417	0.5	1 752 061	0.5
Energy	6 096 918	3.0	7 489 809	3.3	9 590 724	3.8	9 829 540	3.2	7 510 036	2.4	8 514 866	2.8	13 900 116	3.8	13 077 506	3.6
Manufactures	174 623 718	86.9	201 315 246	88.5	222 272 096	88.4	273 560 557	89.8	287 376 251	91.0	279 889 913	90.7	334 463 730	90.7	335 856 547	91.9
Traditional	41 136 460	20.5	45 895 417	20.2	49 812 506	19.8	60 109 372	19.7	63 343 837	20.0	63 804 671	20.7	75 890 581	20.6	75 840 003	20.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	10 709 480	5.3	11 815 813	5.2	12 242 708	4.9	13 392 252	4.4	14 024 531	4.4	12 783 787	4.1	13 915 527	3.8	14 747 920	4.0
Other	30 426 980	15.1	34 079 604	15.0	37 569 798	14.9	46 717 120	15.3	49 319 306	15.6	51 020 892	16.5	61 975 051	16.8	61 092 081	16.7
Scale-intensive	43 045 944	21.4	53 750 247	23.6	56 627 995	22.5	67 140 774	22.0	67 048 024	21.2	63 608 340	20.6	77 287 081	21.0	75 271 960	20.6
Durables	23 609 667	11.7	26 811 550	11.8	28 289 285	11.3	36 655 363	12.0	38 482 371	12.2	32 384 125	10.5	40 623 568	11.0	40 565 445	11.1
Difusers of technical progress	66 831 647	33.2	74 858 031	32.9	87 542 311	34.8	109 655 048	36.0	118 502 019	37.5	120 092 771	38.9	140 662 502	38.1	144 179 139	39.5
Other	9 348 921	4.7	6 482 165	2.8	3 396 450	1.4	4 918 380	1.6	4 984 625	1.6	5 927 502	1.9	5 360 197	1.5	1 743 997	0.5
Total	201 013 611	100.0	227 461 892	100.0	251 426 046	100.0	304 725 231	100.0	315 953 930	100.0	308 445 120	100.0	368 854 511	100.0	365 349 501	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-two countries (including Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.3b
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	10,688,027	19.3	34,274,395	17.9	3,355,702	52.4	12,333,134	36.6	4,730,382	36.6	10,071,879	33.2	75,453,519	22.8
Agriculture	3,784,905	6.8	10,419,449	5.4	1,519,483	23.7	7,452,456	22.1	2,566,119	19.9	4,091,309	13.5	29,833,721	9.0
Mining	742,685	1.3	522,302	0.3	1,667,764	26.0	1,750,566	5.2	1,688,284	13.1	1,740,872	5.7	8,112,472	2.5
Energy	6,160,437	11.1	23,332,644	12.2	168,455	2.6	3,130,112	9.3	475,979	3.7	4,239,697	14.0	37,507,326	11.4
Manufactures	44,445,710	80.2	157,032,440	82.0	3,032,702	47.4	21,260,036	63.1	8,181,514	63.3	18,607,907	61.2	252,560,310	76.5
Traditional	13,793,067	24.9	34,600,241	18.1	1,287,754	20.1	9,106,726	27.0	3,062,995	23.7	7,285,841	24.0	69,136,624	20.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	5,848,374	10.5	4,489,784	2.3	828,807	12.9	6,312,749	18.7	1,874,677	14.5	5,868,260	19.3	25,222,651	7.6
Other Traditional	7,944,693	14.3	30,110,457	15.7	458,946	7.2	2,793,977	8.3	1,188,319	9.2	1,417,580	4.7	43,913,973	13.3
Scale-intensive	16,374,466	29.5	20,354,123	10.6	1,425,604	22.3	6,883,426	20.4	3,231,357	25.0	6,438,331	21.2	54,707,307	16.6
Durables	6,717,123	12.1	37,212,406	19.4	78,285	1.2	1,225,144	3.6	394,654	3.1	2,300,432	7.6	47,928,043	14.5
Difusers of technical progress	7,561,054	13.6	64,865,669	33.9	241,055	3.8	4,044,740	12.0	1,492,508	11.6	2,583,305	8.5	80,788,336	24.5
Other	303,027	0.5	192,568	0.1	15,168	0.2	104,690	0.3	6,045	0.0	1,702,903	5.6	2,324,400	0.7
Total	55,436,765	100.0	191,499,403	100.0	6,403,572	100.0	33,697,860	100.0	12,917,941	100.0	30,382,689	100.0	330,338,229	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-two countries (including Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.3c
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	10,864,151	19.6	8,418,071	4.8	50,111	0.3	1,171,550	2.3	1,109,600	3.2	6,135,476	20.4	27,748,958	7.6
Agriculture	4,092,129	7.4	6,288,851	3.6	9,946	0.1	459,988	0.9	461,419	1.3	1,607,055	5.3	12,919,388	3.5
Mining	789,928	1.4	395,877	0.2	2,331	0.0	155,198	0.3	52,028	0.1	356,700	1.2	1,752,063	0.5
Energy	5,982,094	10.8	1,733,343	1.0	37,834	0.2	556,365	1.1	596,152	1.7	4,171,719	13.8	13,077,507	3.6
Manufactures	44,356,221	79.8	166,865,667	95.0	18,229,335	97.5	49,057,816	97.2	33,520,760	96.3	23,826,746	79.1	335,856,545	91.9
Traditional	13,402,210	24.1	40,285,962	22.9	1,553,082	8.3	8,490,035	16.8	8,469,523	24.3	3,639,192	12.1	75,840,004	20.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	5,567,263	10.0	5,809,591	3.3	10,871	0.1	1,644,407	3.3	773,295	2.2	942,495	3.1	14,747,922	4.0
Other Traditional	7,834,947	14.1	34,476,372	19.6	1,542,211	8.3	6,845,628	13.6	7,696,229	22.1	2,696,697	9.0	61,092,083	16.7
Scale-intensive	16,091,450	29.0	32,407,287	18.4	1,998,900	10.7	10,804,761	21.4	3,777,936	10.9	10,191,625	33.8	75,271,959	20.6
Durables	6,743,265	12.1	18,251,163	10.4	4,164,081	22.3	5,134,136	10.2	3,774,443	10.8	2,498,354	8.3	40,565,442	11.1
Difusers of technical progress	8,119,296	14.6	75,921,255	43.2	10,513,273	56.2	24,628,884	48.8	17,498,857	50.3	7,497,576	24.9	144,179,140	39.5
Other	329,432	0.6	442,408	0.3	411,139	2.2	228,521	0.5	169,259	0.5	163,238	0.5	1,743,997	0.5
Total	55,549,804	100.0	175,726,147	100.0	18,690,585	100.0	50,457,887	100.0	34,799,618	100.0	30,125,460	100.0	365,349,500	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-two countries (including Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.4a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	7 572 266	49.9	17 199 014	44.5	35 921 466	42.3	30 257 187	41.2	39 794 776	41.9	33 485 477	36.3	33 290 910	33.7	32 758 313	31.9
Agriculture	4 104 968	27.0	7 167 201	18.5	14 828 519	17.5	15 586 164	21.2	15 653 237	16.5	16 361 854	17.7	16 759 304	17.0	16 669 446	16.2
Mining	1 348 708	8.9	2 418 947	6.3	4 812 851	5.7	3 553 018	4.8	5 150 337	5.4	5 518 655	6.0	5 265 128	5.3	4 755 247	4.6
Energy	2 118 590	14.0	7 612 866	19.7	16 280 097	19.2	11 118 006	15.1	18 991 202	20.0	11 604 968	12.6	11 266 479	11.4	11 333 620	11.0
Manufactures	7 453 225	49.1	21 245 115	54.9	47 961 787	56.5	42 743 015	58.2	54 481 335	57.4	57 966 303	62.9	64 759 931	65.6	69 481 142	67.6
Traditional	3 681 532	24.3	11 276 294	29.1	20 870 374	24.6	13 400 238	18.3	21 177 117	22.3	21 361 706	23.2	25 095 574	25.4	28 185 238	27.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 035 838	20.0	9 181 550	23.7	14 998 605	17.7	8 064 088	11.0	11 787 927	12.4	11 385 293	12.3	13 124 362	13.3	13 791 993	13.4
Other	645 694	4.3	2 094 744	5.4	5 871 769	6.9	5 336 150	7.3	9 389 190	9.9	9 976 413	10.8	11 971 212	12.1	14 393 245	14.0
Scale-intensive	3 462 654	22.8	8 338 996	21.6	22 155 175	26.1	23 926 677	32.6	25 347 532	26.7	28 357 252	30.7	29 126 768	29.5	28 882 041	28.1
Durables	51 245	0.3	553 855	1.4	1 772 622	2.1	2 002 198	2.7	2 564 602	2.7	2 718 510	2.9	4 225 641	4.3	5 125 126	5.0
Difusers of technical progress	257 794	1.7	1 075 971	2.8	3 163 616	3.7	3 413 902	4.7	5 392 084	5.7	5 528 835	6.0	6 311 947	6.4	7 288 737	7.1
Other	153 193	1.0	240 683	0.6	1 019 591	1.2	406 249	0.6	706 682	0.7	777 771	0.8	622 253	0.6	507 967	0.5
Total	15 178 684	100.0	38 684 812	100.0	84 902 844	100.0	73 406 450	100.0	94 982 793	100.0	92 229 550	100.0	98 673 093	100.0	102 747 422	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	2 162 691	15.0	11 439 758	27.2	28 390 614	32.7	15 603 371	29.6	12 676 006	19.1	12 719 111	16.4	13 020 141	14.0	11 951 915	11.4
Agriculture	1 044 166	7.2	2 449 094	5.8	5 309 028	6.1	3 227 380	6.1	3 338 278	5.0	4 041 307	5.2	4 688 143	5.0	5 168 969	4.9
Mining	118 447	0.8	395 999	0.9	746 853	0.9	872 958	1.7	1 069 898	1.6	1 076 126	1.4	955 593	1.0	900 510	0.9
Energy	1 000 072	6.9	8 594 664	20.4	22 334 729	25.7	11 503 032	21.8	8 267 831	12.4	7 601 675	9.8	7 376 406	7.9	5 882 441	5.6
Manufactures	12 006 507	83.0	30 567 408	72.6	57 823 609	66.7	36 798 246	69.8	53 242 999	80.1	64 158 409	82.8	79 352 113	85.2	91 819 414	87.7
Traditional	2 739 315	18.9	4 809 969	11.4	11 477 599	13.2	6 720 771	12.7	9 646 936	14.5	12 611 508	16.3	15 543 692	16.7	18 417 465	17.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	884 872	6.1	1 612 232	3.8	3 970 215	4.6	2 295 091	4.4	3 579 363	5.4	4 445 786	5.7	4 904 917	5.3	5 773 526	5.5
Other	1 854 445	12.8	3 197 733	7.6	7 507 384	8.7	4 425 683	8.4	6 067 570	9.1	8 165 725	10.5	10 638 776	11.4	12 643 940	12.1
Scale-intensive	3 754 291	26.0	11 678 890	27.7	19 809 509	22.8	13 954 159	26.5	18 661 736	28.1	21 731 464	28.0	23 601 665	25.3	26 375 283	25.2
Durables	1 310 545	9.1	2 879 137	6.8	7 103 715	8.2	3 690 774	7.0	5 081 587	7.6	7 363 662	9.5	12 575 339	13.5	15 069 619	14.4
Difusers of technical progress	4 202 357	29.1	11 199 409	26.6	19 432 784	22.4	12 432 546	23.6	19 852 740	29.9	22 451 770	29.0	27 631 415	29.7	31 957 049	30.5
Other	293 458	2.0	114 285	0.3	537 168	0.6	313 367	0.6	550 386	0.8	645 490	0.8	736 370	0.8	881 981	0.8
Total	14 462 653	100.0	42 121 450	100.0	86 751 401	100.0	52 714 982	100.0	66 469 389	100.0	77 523 011	100.0	93 108 626	100.0	104 653 311	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-one countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.4a (concluded)
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/ STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	39 105 909	32.9	45 441 160	32.5	52 502 167	34.8	57 066 507	34.5	49 428 937	33.2	50 226 307	34.0	62 667 872	35.4	58 322 997	34.0
Agriculture	21 263 917	17.9	23 444 541	16.8	24 737 843	16.4	29 456 325	17.8	27 957 073	18.8	24 108 458	16.3	24 006 480	13.6	24 793 840	14.4
Mining	5 248 061	4.4	6 901 606	4.9	6 797 140	4.5	7 389 914	4.5	7 504 641	5.0	6 948 263	4.7	8 155 688	4.6	7 740 814	4.5
Energy	12 593 931	10.6	15 095 014	10.8	20 967 185	13.9	20 220 269	12.2	13 967 223	9.4	19 169 585	13.0	30 505 703	17.2	25 788 343	15.0
Manufactures	78 492 144	66.1	92 867 023	66.4	94 036 247	62.4	103 264 764	62.4	98 213 063	66.0	96 114 022	65.0	112 444 981	63.5	111 192 125	64.8
Traditional	31 156 702	26.2	35 881 730	25.7	37 752 104	25.0	40 248 135	24.3	36 633 151	24.6	35 008 938	23.7	37 247 084	21.0	39 794 513	23.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	15 670 595	13.2	18 915 043	13.5	21 902 870	14.5	22 764 635	13.7	20 611 810	13.8	19 432 465	13.1	19 626 037	11.1	21 757 443	12.7
Other	15 486 107	13.0	16 966 687	12.1	15 849 234	10.5	17 483 500	10.6	16 021 341	10.8	15 576 473	10.5	17 621 047	9.9	18 037 070	10.5
Scale-intensive	33 206 945	28.0	41 955 451	30.0	40 692 860	27.0	42 550 702	25.7	38 745 481	26.0	39 625 722	26.8	49 306 149	27.8	44 948 676	26.2
Durables	5 921 302	5.0	5 841 970	4.2	6 211 012	4.1	9 203 176	5.6	9 866 977	6.6	6 635 515	4.5	8 230 481	4.6	9 110 859	5.3
Difusers of technical progress	8 207 195	6.9	9 187 872	6.6	9 380 270	6.2	11 262 751	6.8	12 967 454	8.7	14 843 848	10.0	17 661 268	10.0	17 338 078	10.1
Other	1 209 407	1.0	1 538 566	1.1	4 265 019	2.8	5 240 987	3.2	1 206 545	0.8	1 445 223	1.0	2 048 557	1.2	2 194 642	1.3
Total	118 807 460	100.0	139 846 749	100.0	150 803 433	100.0	165 572 258	100.0	148 848 544	100.0	147 785 551	100.0	177 161 410	100.0	171 709 765	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	12 988 495	10.7	16 138 322	10.4	20 066 823	12.4	20 314 673	10.5	17 432 228	9.1	16 279 244	10.0	21 158 330	11.8	19 535 139	11.1
Agriculture	6 180 603	5.1	7 666 562	4.9	9 650 135	6.0	9 915 452	5.1	9 459 443	5.0	7 676 390	4.7	7 945 169	4.4	7 320 224	4.2
Mining	1 048 471	0.9	1 422 616	0.9	1 359 867	0.8	1 384 989	0.7	1 176 139	0.6	1 006 174	0.6	1 161 095	0.7	1 050 146	0.6
Energy	5 759 425	4.7	7 049 147	4.5	9 056 819	5.6	9 014 230	4.7	6 796 642	3.6	7 596 680	4.7	12 052 067	6.7	11 164 769	6.4
Manufactures	107 653 992	88.4	137 462 926	88.6	140 960 645	86.9	171 593 650	89.0	172 608 891	90.4	144 798 955	89.0	156 547 402	87.7	155 162 173	88.4
Traditional	21 635 730	17.8	29 115 453	18.8	29 526 585	18.2	34 659 708	18.0	35 043 338	18.3	30 085 409	18.5	32 180 072	18.0	31 287 657	17.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	7 052 834	5.8	9 558 734	6.2	9 462 277	5.8	10 165 777	5.3	10 581 201	5.5	8 922 067	5.5	9 098 515	5.1	8 911 423	5.1
Other	14 582 902	12.0	19 556 718	12.6	20 064 304	12.4	24 493 929	12.7	24 462 138	12.8	21 163 350	13.0	23 081 555	12.9	22 376 232	12.8
Scale-intensive	30 079 385	24.7	40 920 405	26.4	40 935 546	25.2	46 960 165	24.3	45 549 175	23.8	39 896 523	24.5	46 504 408	26.0	45 637 284	26.0
Durables	17 782 251	14.6	20 875 028	13.5	19 116 934	11.8	24 906 107	12.9	25 492 197	13.3	16 926 681	10.4	17 658 905	9.9	17 981 882	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	38 156 622	31.3	46 552 042	30.0	51 381 586	31.7	65 067 671	33.7	66 524 178	34.8	57 890 337	35.6	60 204 019	33.7	60 255 350	34.3
Other	1 172 536	1.0	1 461 967	0.9	1 117 899	0.7	969 957	0.5	986 251	0.5	1 701 455	1.0	881 388	0.5	776 008	0.4
Total	121 815 024	100.0	155 063 217	100.0	162 145 365	100.0	192 878 277	100.0	191 027 367	100.0	162 779 650	100.0	178 587 122	100.0	175 473 320	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-one countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.4b

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	10,159,757	20.2	20,865,347	41.0	3,127,390	54.1	10,901,178	38.0	4,679,339	40.5	8,589,987	34.9	58,322,997	34.0
Agriculture	3,708,906	7.4	5,979,925	11.8	1,479,016	25.6	7,245,104	25.3	2,523,382	21.9	3,857,508	15.7	24,793,840	14.4
Mining	692,954	1.4	351,480	0.7	1,611,159	27.9	1,724,323	6.0	1,679,978	14.6	1,680,920	6.8	7,740,814	4.5
Energy	5,757,897	11.5	14,533,942	28.6	37,215	0.6	1,931,751	6.7	475,979	4.1	3,051,559	12.4	25,788,343	15.0
Manufactures	39,756,639	79.2	29,892,620	58.8	2,639,626	45.7	17,691,221	61.7	6,857,282	59.4	14,354,738	58.3	111,192,125	64.8
Traditional	12,427,445	24.8	8,059,483	15.8	1,215,650	21.0	8,578,079	29.9	2,844,730	24.6	6,669,126	27.1	39,794,513	23.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	5,477,307	10.9	1,832,764	3.6	770,807	13.3	6,161,889	21.5	1,823,441	15.8	5,691,234	23.1	21,757,443	12.7
Other Traditional	6,950,137	13.8	6,226,719	12.2	444,843	7.7	2,416,191	8.4	1,021,289	8.8	977,891	4.0	18,037,070	10.5
Scale-intensive	14,998,881	29.9	13,395,080	26.3	1,333,140	23.1	6,282,206	21.9	3,071,482	26.6	5,867,887	23.8	44,948,676	26.2
Durables	6,223,139	12.4	1,582,509	3.1	9,990	0.2	508,234	1.8	209,561	1.8	577,426	2.3	9,110,859	5.3
Difusers of technical progress	6,107,173	12.2	6,855,548	13.5	80,842	1.4	2,322,702	8.1	731,510	6.3	1,240,300	5.0	17,338,078	10.1
Other	290,083	0.6	95,702	0.2	13,682	0.2	92,277	0.3	5,193	0.0	1,697,705	6.9	2,194,642	1.3
Total	50,206,479	100.0	50,853,668	100.0	5,780,697	100.0	28,684,676	100.0	11,541,814	100.0	24,642,429	100.0	171,709,765	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-one countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.4c

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN a/: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	10,271,639	20.6	2,430,278	5.0	47,252	0.6	1,015,654	3.1	809,232	5.1	4,961,084	23.8	19,535,140	11.1
Agriculture	3,707,951	7.4	1,900,127	3.9	7,563	0.1	386,648	1.2	295,501	1.9	1,022,432	4.9	7,320,222	4.2
Mining	635,846	1.3	108,021	0.2	1,874	0.0	72,747	0.2	35,459	0.2	196,201	0.9	1,050,148	0.6
Energy	5,927,843	11.9	422,131	0.9	37,815	0.5	556,259	1.7	478,273	3.0	3,742,449	18.0	11,164,770	6.4
Manufactures	39,401,925	78.9	45,753,534	94.8	7,753,464	97.3	31,535,344	96.5	14,950,094	94.7	15,767,811	75.7	155,162,171	88.4
Traditional	12,113,722	24.2	7,281,069	15.1	401,460	5.0	4,996,590	15.3	4,565,007	28.9	1,929,810	9.3	31,287,658	17.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	5,149,033	10.3	1,754,235	3.6	6,684	0.1	1,194,010	3.7	384,040	2.4	423,422	2.0	8,911,425	5.1
Other Traditional	6,964,688	13.9	5,526,834	11.5	394,776	5.0	3,802,580	11.6	4,180,967	26.5	1,506,387	7.2	22,376,234	12.8
Scale-intensive	14,428,969	28.9	11,904,420	24.7	1,061,386	13.3	7,739,932	23.7	2,425,397	15.4	8,077,180	38.8	45,637,283	26.0
Durables	5,608,009	11.2	3,405,465	7.1	2,830,420	35.5	2,698,811	8.3	2,222,850	14.1	1,216,324	5.8	17,981,879	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	7,251,227	14.5	23,162,580	48.0	3,460,198	43.4	16,100,010	49.3	5,736,840	36.3	4,544,497	21.8	60,255,352	34.3
Other	282,929	0.6	77,149	0.2	169,489	2.1	115,140	0.4	28,883	0.2	102,419	0.5	776,008	0.4
Total	49,956,494	100.0	48,260,961	100.0	7,970,205	100.0	32,666,138	100.0	15,788,209	100.0	20,831,313	100.0	175,473,319	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Thirty-one countries (excluding Mexico). See Table A.37 (Availability of data).

Table A.5a
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	153	1.1	118	0.6	336	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	120	0.9	118	0.6	221	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	1	0.0	0	0.0	108	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	32	0.2	...	...	7	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	12 764	93.6	19 776	99.4	12 327	88.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	806	5.9	1 437	7.2	5 857	42.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	214	1.6	488	2.5	457	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	592	4.3	949	4.8	5 400	38.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	10 490	77.0	18 325	92.1	4 963	35.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	244	1.8	13	0.1	1 181	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	1 224	9.0	...	...	327	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	716	5.3	9	0.0	1 250	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	13 632	100.0	19 903	100.0	13 913	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	9 464	26.0	13 332	19.8	1 240	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	1 202	3.3	1 911	2.8	352	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	16	0.0	28	0.0	24	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	8 246	22.7	11 393	17.0	864	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	23 276	64.1	53 732	80.0	47 552	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	12 337	33.9	18 899	28.1	8 249	16.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 670	18.4	11 414	17.0	5 702	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	5 668	15.6	7 485	11.1	2 547	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	4 098	11.3	23 786	35.4	35 283	70.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	1 880	5.2	1 717	2.6	2 298	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	4 960	13.6	9 329	13.9	1 722	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	3 600	9.9	118	0.2	1 131	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	36 340	100.0	67 182	100.0	49 924	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.5a (concluded)
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	507	14.9	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	202	6.0	...	...	...	...
Mining	305	9.0	...	...	...	...
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	2 884	85.0	...	...	...	...
Traditional	625	18.4	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	357	10.5	...	...	...	...
Other	268	7.9	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	2 233	65.8	...	...	...	...
Durables	7	0.2	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	20	0.6	...	...	...	...
Other	3	0.1	...	...	...	...
Total	3 394	100.0	...	...	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	19 094	5.4	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	15 014	4.2	...	...	...	...
Mining	1 437	0.4	...	...	...	...
Energy	2 643	0.7	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	336 635	94.6	...	...	...	...
Traditional	143 893	40.4	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	63 399	17.8	...	...	...	...
Other	80 494	22.6	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	65 269	18.3	...	...	...	...
Durables	60 600	17.0	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	66 873	18.8	...	...	...	...
Other	281	0.1	...	...	...	...
Total	356 010	100.0	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.5b
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 1999
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	191	7.8	34	16.4	...	...	165	98.5	...	...	117	21.1	507	14.9
Agriculture	11	0.4	15	7.5	...	...	151	90.2	...	...	25	4.5	202	6.0
Mining	180	7.3	18	8.9	...	...	14	8.2	...	...	92	16.6	305	9.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	2 274	92.2	171	83.3	...	...	1	0.7	...	...	438	78.8	2 884	85.0
Traditional	424	17.2	98	47.6	...	...	1	0.7	...	...	103	18.5	625	18.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	213	8.6	75	36.6	...	...	1	0.7	...	...	68	12.2	357	10.5
Other Traditional	210	8.5	23	11.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	35	6.3	268	7.9
Scale-intensive	1 825	74.0	73	35.5	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	335	60.3	2 233	65.8
Durables	6	0.2	1	0.2	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	7	0.2
Difusers of technical progress	19	0.8	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	20	0.6
Other	0	0.0	1	0.3	...	...	1	0.8	...	...	1	0.1	3	0.1
Total	2 465	100.0	205	100.0	...	...	168	100.0	...	...	556	100.0	3 394	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.5c
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 1999
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	6 350	9.9	9 940	5.6	...	...	1 081	3.0	52	0.5	1 671	5.0	19 094	5.4
Agriculture	2 992	4.7	9 305	5.3	...	...	1 017	2.9	52	0.5	1 648	4.9	15 014	4.2
Mining	772	1.2	612	0.3	...	...	32	0.1	0	0.0	22	0.1	1 437	0.4
Energy	2 586	4.1	23	0.0	...	...	32	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	2 643	0.7
Manufactures	57 419	89.9	166 015	94.3	36 233	100.0	34 299	96.8	10 884	99.5	31 785	95.0	336 635	94.6
Traditional	26 652	41.7	90 429	51.4	404	1.1	17 651	49.8	2 175	19.9	6 582	19.7	143 893	40.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	15 724	24.6	33 783	19.2	0	0.0	10 352	29.2	282	2.6	3 259	9.7	63 399	17.8
Other Traditional	10 929	17.1	56 647	32.2	403	1.1	7 300	20.6	1 893	17.3	3 322	9.9	80 494	22.6
Scale-intensive	26 892	42.1	14 766	8.4	71	0.2	2 917	8.2	2 768	25.3	17 856	53.4	65 269	18.3
Durables	896	1.4	16 273	9.2	32 177	88.8	3 551	10.0	5 149	47.1	2 555	7.6	60 600	17.0
Difusers of technical progress	2 979	4.7	44 547	25.3	3 582	9.9	10 180	28.7	792	7.2	4 793	14.3	66 873	18.8
Other	72	0.1	144	0.1	0	0.0	57	0.2	0	0.0	8	0.0	281	0.1
Total	63 841	100.0	176 099	100.0	36 233	100.0	35 437	100.0	10 937	100.0	33 464	100.0	356 010	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6a
ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	791 665	44.6	1 439 099	48.6	3 291 247	41.0	3 778 470	45.0	3 569 644	28.9	3 723 687	31.1	4 101 918	33.5	4 095 383	31.2
Agriculture	786 012	44.3	1 428 978	48.3	3 256 592	40.6	3 685 499	43.9	3 379 694	27.4	3 521 697	29.4	3 691 566	30.2	3 486 026	26.6
Mining	5 504	0.3	7 630	0.3	34 535	0.4	17 285	0.2	26 994	0.2	23 053	0.2	16 101	0.1	16 026	0.1
Energy	149	0.0	2 492	0.1	120	0.0	75 686	0.9	162 956	1.3	178 937	1.5	394 251	3.2	593 331	4.5
Manufactures	980 074	55.3	1 520 560	51.3	4 725 216	58.9	4 615 040	55.0	8 769 680	71.0	8 246 417	68.9	8 128 820	66.4	9 016 338	68.8
Traditional	739 017	41.7	936 569	31.6	2 866 476	35.7	1 729 647	20.6	4 099 457	33.2	3 971 036	33.2	3 997 929	32.7	4 335 803	33.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	644 241	36.3	743 977	25.1	2 071 000	25.8	1 226 099	14.6	2 908 120	23.5	2 868 531	24.0	2 955 575	24.2	2 903 335	22.1
Other	94 776	5.3	192 592	6.5	795 476	9.9	503 548	6.0	1 191 337	9.6	1 102 505	9.2	1 042 355	8.5	1 432 469	10.9
Scale-intensive	155 329	8.8	161 020	5.4	1 263 131	15.8	2 329 097	27.7	3 872 040	31.3	3 326 661	27.8	3 052 181	24.9	2 994 090	22.8
Durables	12 300	0.7	142 448	4.8	173 697	2.2	234 050	2.8	208 861	1.7	262 427	2.2	397 100	3.2	737 164	5.6
Difusers of technical progress	73 428	4.1	280 523	9.5	421 912	5.3	322 246	3.8	589 322	4.8	686 293	5.7	681 610	5.6	949 281	7.2
Other	1 434	0.1	1 605	0.1	2 717	0.0	2 480	0.0	12 205	0.1	4 841	0.0	4 211	0.0	2 683	0.0
Total	1 773 173	100.0	2 961 264	100.0	8 019 180	100.0	8 395 991	100.0	12 351 529	100.0	11 974 945	100.0	12 234 949	100.0	13 114 404	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	208 718	12.4	775 120	19.6	1 496 192	14.2	723 596	19.0	648 034	15.9	726 448	8.8	743 578	5.0	719 228	4.3
Agriculture	115 725	6.9	221 472	5.6	416 721	4.0	175 906	4.6	177 709	4.4	256 778	3.1	354 047	2.4	408 643	2.4
Mining	40 528	2.4	110 964	2.8	146 567	1.4	110 721	2.9	174 098	4.3	156 262	1.9	185 280	1.2	159 548	1.0
Energy	52 465	3.1	442 683	11.2	932 904	8.9	436 970	11.5	296 227	7.3	313 408	3.8	204 251	1.4	151 037	0.9
Manufactures	1 477 882	87.5	3 168 334	80.3	9 034 140	85.7	3 088 903	81.0	3 407 895	83.6	7 525 720	90.9	14 109 071	94.9	16 037 222	95.6
Traditional	195 528	11.6	277 310	7.0	1 720 700	16.3	268 753	7.0	375 369	9.2	1 295 954	15.7	2 794 697	18.8	3 127 142	18.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	25 651	1.5	33 343	0.8	296 646	2.8	56 821	1.5	62 478	1.5	280 482	3.4	649 531	4.4	631 688	3.8
Other	169 878	10.1	243 967	6.2	1 424 054	13.5	211 932	5.6	312 891	7.7	1 015 472	12.3	2 145 166	14.4	2 495 454	14.9
Scale-intensive	686 914	40.7	1 928 368	48.9	2 507 309	23.8	1 204 210	31.6	1 498 599	36.8	2 587 821	31.3	3 408 402	22.9	3 505 774	20.9
Durables	79 158	4.7	118 586	3.0	1 370 534	13.0	308 691	8.1	339 052	8.3	1 065 597	12.9	2 927 828	19.7	3 305 261	19.7
Difusers of technical progress	516 281	30.6	844 070	21.4	3 435 597	32.6	1 307 248	34.3	1 194 875	29.3	2 576 348	31.1	4 978 145	33.5	6 099 046	36.4
Other	1 966	0.1	1 852	0.0	8 900	0.1	1 634	0.0	20 736	0.5	23 096	0.3	11 037	0.1	16 484	0.1
Total	1 688 566	100.0	3 945 306	100.0	10 539 232	100.0	3 814 133	100.0	4 076 665	100.0	8 275 264	100.0	14 863 687	100.0	16 772 934	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6a (concluded)
ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	5 180 465	32.8	6 754 190	32.2	8 512 549	35.8	8 249 699	31.2	8 439 514	32.0	7 271 339	31.3	8 936 512	34.0	9 378 895	35.4
Agriculture	3 957 501	25.0	5 054 033	24.1	6 045 528	25.4	5 815 066	22.0	6 331 458	24.0	4 894 107	21.1	5 206 106	19.8	5 927 582	22.4
Mining	22 105	0.1	29 444	0.1	37 248	0.2	114 050	0.4	482 345	1.8	497 280	2.1	438 116	1.7	434 037	1.6
Energy	1 200 859	7.6	1 670 713	8.0	2 429 773	10.2	2 320 584	8.8	1 625 711	6.2	1 879 951	8.1	3 292 290	12.5	3 017 277	11.4
Manufactures	10 620 233	67.2	14 196 468	67.7	15 278 112	64.2	17 911 555	67.8	17 707 431	67.1	15 645 293	67.4	16 871 215	64.1	16 648 721	62.8
Traditional	5 000 425	31.6	6 392 467	30.5	7 366 896	30.9	7 777 302	29.4	6 809 350	25.8	6 472 899	27.9	6 896 613	26.2	6 547 515	24.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 145 050	19.9	4 030 488	19.2	5 170 447	21.7	5 376 748	20.3	4 736 807	17.9	4 600 131	19.8	4 850 026	18.4	4 493 475	16.9
Other	1 855 375	11.7	2 361 978	11.3	2 196 449	9.2	2 400 554	9.1	2 072 543	7.8	1 872 768	8.1	2 046 587	7.8	2 054 041	7.7
Scale-intensive	3 567 608	22.6	5 088 027	24.3	4 982 259	20.9	5 666 139	21.4	6 205 242	23.5	5 850 181	25.2	6 051 109	23.0	6 174 899	23.3
Durables	969 353	6.1	1 401 528	6.7	1 603 275	6.7	2 804 865	10.6	3 111 930	11.8	1 713 938	7.4	2 040 990	7.8	2 061 220	7.8
Difusers of technical progress	1 082 846	6.9	1 314 447	6.3	1 325 682	5.6	1 663 250	6.3	1 580 909	6.0	1 608 276	6.9	1 882 504	7.2	1 865 087	7.0
Other	2 562	0.0	11 903	0.1	18 956	0.1	268 381	1.0	259 371	1.0	306 549	1.3	505 554	1.9	483 185	1.8
Total	15 803 260	100.0	20 962 561	100.0	23 809 616	100.0	26 429 635	100.0	26 406 316	100.0	23 223 181	100.0	26 313 281	100.0	26 510 801	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	862 861	4.0	1 008 681	5.0	1 140 071	4.8	1 469 543	4.8	1 272 220	4.1	963 419	3.8	1 048 494	4.4	1 013 303	5.0
Agriculture	461 149	2.1	528 926	2.6	607 616	2.6	884 988	2.9	754 158	2.4	588 489	2.3	510 856	2.1	487 697	2.4
Mining	178 743	0.8	213 785	1.1	241 107	1.0	253 177	0.8	254 433	0.8	180 905	0.7	180 474	0.8	195 252	1.0
Energy	222 969	1.0	265 971	1.3	291 348	1.2	331 378	1.1	263 628	0.8	194 025	0.8	357 164	1.5	330 355	1.6
Manufactures	20 704 134	95.9	19 026 114	94.6	22 511 605	94.7	28 611 546	94.3	29 827 694	95.1	24 287 364	95.2	22 481 892	94.3	19 058 083	93.8
Traditional	3 830 832	17.8	3 576 101	17.8	4 010 453	16.9	5 052 550	16.6	5 285 898	16.8	4 600 630	18.0	4 243 577	17.8	3 882 401	19.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	801 117	3.7	742 751	3.7	766 758	3.2	909 408	3.0	984 486	3.1	826 716	3.2	774 487	3.2	795 704	3.9
Other	3 029 715	14.0	2 833 350	14.1	3 243 694	13.7	4 143 143	13.7	4 301 411	13.7	3 773 914	14.8	3 469 090	14.5	3 086 697	15.2
Scale-intensive	4 437 853	20.6	5 327 254	26.5	6 177 190	26.0	7 082 876	23.3	7 038 275	22.4	6 062 703	23.8	5 813 775	24.4	5 482 002	27.0
Durables	4 194 230	19.4	2 745 780	13.6	3 714 292	15.6	5 296 637	17.5	5 747 053	18.3	3 595 306	14.1	3 271 434	13.7	2 442 732	12.0
Difusers of technical progress	8 241 219	38.2	7 376 979	36.7	8 609 671	36.2	11 179 483	36.8	11 756 469	37.5	10 028 724	39.3	9 153 106	38.4	7 250 948	35.7
Other	14 068	0.1	86 856	0.4	109 879	0.5	268 319	0.9	277 311	0.9	257 170	1.0	321 071	1.3	249 741	1.2
Total	21 581 063	100.0	20 121 651	100.0	23 761 555	100.0	30 349 408	100.0	31 377 225	100.0	25 507 953	100.0	23 851 458	100.0	20 321 127	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6b
ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	4 189 840	34.2	674 912	23.3	237 373	65.2	1 467 572	34.6	1 450 910	58.2	1 358 289	31.9	9 378 895	35.4
Agriculture	1 701 328	13.9	246 805	8.5	150 157	41.2	1 305 089	30.7	1 232 017	49.4	1 292 187	30.4	5 927 582	22.4
Mining	34 241	0.3	635	0.0	87 216	24.0	151 729	3.6	94 115	3.8	66 101	1.6	434 037	1.6
Energy	2 454 271	20.0	427 472	14.7	...	...	10 755	0.3	124 779	5.0	0	0.0	3 017 277	11.4
Manufactures	7 901 658	64.5	2 222 934	76.6	126 753	34.8	2 778 380	65.4	1 044 035	41.8	2 574 962	60.5	16 648 721	62.8
Traditional	1 906 898	15.6	909 086	31.3	36 526	10.0	2 023 712	47.6	670 225	26.9	1 001 068	23.5	6 547 515	24.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 037 422	8.5	337 466	11.6	32 730	9.0	1 784 116	42.0	391 575	15.7	910 167	21.4	4 493 475	16.9
Other Traditional	869 476	7.1	571 620	19.7	3 797	1.0	239 596	5.6	278 650	11.2	90 901	2.1	2 054 041	7.7
Scale-intensive	2 901 675	23.7	968 168	33.4	80 870	22.2	487 182	11.5	298 076	11.9	1 438 928	33.8	6 174 899	23.3
Durables	1 819 433	14.9	58 605	2.0	2 579	0.7	135 443	3.2	13 947	0.6	31 212	0.7	2 061 220	7.8
Difusers of technical progress	1 273 652	10.4	287 074	9.9	6 778	1.9	132 043	3.1	61 787	2.5	103 754	2.4	1 865 087	7.0
Other	160 014	1.3	2 284	0.1	22	0.0	1 084	0.0	29	0.0	319 752	7.5	483 185	1.8
Total	12 251 511	100.0	2 900 130	100.0	364 148	100.0	4 247 036	100.0	2 494 974	100.0	4 253 003	100.0	26 510 801	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.6c
ARGENTINA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	611 357	8.6	61 676	1.6	475	0.1	58 181	1.3	57 430	2.5	224 184	11.6	1 013 303	5.0
Agriculture	325 837	4.6	43 265	1.1	417	0.1	53 188	1.2	28 720	1.2	36 269	1.9	487 697	2.4
Mining	166 833	2.3	9 692	0.3	57	0.0	4 500	0.1	4 302	0.2	9 868	0.5	195 252	1.0
Energy	118 687	1.7	8 719	0.2	...	...	494	0.0	24 408	1.1	178 047	9.2	330 355	1.6
Manufactures	6 297 235	88.6	3 718 682	98.3	766 781	99.9	4 365 268	98.7	2 257 493	97.5	1 652 625	85.7	19 058 083	93.8
Traditional	1 778 012	25.0	376 165	9.9	54 081	7.0	741 816	16.8	703 960	30.4	228 367	11.8	3 882 401	19.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	557 235	7.8	66 425	1.8	820	0.1	106 180	2.4	37 974	1.6	27 070	1.4	795 704	3.9
Other Traditional	1 220 777	17.2	309 741	8.2	53 261	6.9	635 636	14.4	665 986	28.8	201 297	10.4	3 086 697	15.2
Scale-intensive	2 063 994	29.1	1 236 000	32.7	118 814	15.5	1 054 016	23.8	325 848	14.1	683 332	35.4	5 482 002	27.0
Durables	1 035 703	14.6	189 357	5.0	228 920	29.8	504 589	11.4	307 627	13.3	176 536	9.2	2 442 732	12.0
Difusers of technical progress	1 419 526	20.0	1 917 161	50.7	364 966	47.6	2 064 846	46.7	920 059	39.7	564 390	29.3	7 250 948	35.7
Other	196 058	2.8	848	0.0	0	0.0	752	0.0	105	0.0	51 978	2.7	249 741	1.2
Total	7 104 650	100.0	3 781 206	100.0	767 256	100.0	4 424 201	100.0	2 315 029	100.0	1 928 787	100.0	20 321 127	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7a
BAHAMAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	7 896	8.8	11 183	1.1	22 503	0.8	35 284	4.3	...	...	81 197	66.8	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	5 036	5.6	4 237	0.4	13 004	0.4	21 690	2.6	...	...	57 973	47.7	...	...	...	...
Mining	2 855	3.2	6 946	0.7	9 492	0.3	13 593	1.6	...	...	23 225	19.1	...	...	...	...
Energy	5	0.0	...	...	6	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	78 663	87.8	1 039 243	98.9	2 938 005	99.2	794 743	95.7	...	...	40 301	33.2	...	...	...	...
Traditional	13 754	15.4	13 562	1.3	12 647	0.4	19 034	2.3	...	...	39 524	32.5	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 546	9.5	13 561	1.3	8 005	0.3	15 657	1.9	...	...	34 849	28.7	...	...	...	...
Other	5 208	5.8	1	0.0	4 642	0.2	3 377	0.4	...	...	4 675	3.8	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	45 774	51.1	999 658	95.2	2 896 007	97.8	744 702	89.7	...	...	147	0.1	...	...	...	...
Durables	4 216	4.7	...	...	203	0.0	343	0.0	...	...	6	0.0	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	14 919	16.7	26 023	2.5	29 148	1.0	30 664	3.7	...	...	624	0.5	...	...	...	...
Other	3 043	3.4	25	0.0	49	0.0	34	0.0	...	...	39	0.0	...	...	...	...
Total	89 602	100.0	1 050 450	100.0	2 960 557	100.0	830 060	100.0	...	...	121 538	100.0	...	...	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	55 359	16.4	2 394 637	88.8	6 637 395	88.0	1 745 376	56.7	...	...	45 235	4.1	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	11 389	3.4	12 016	0.4	25 239	0.3	32 538	1.1	...	...	34 816	3.2	...	...	...	...
Mining	2 005	0.6	994	0.0	3 680	0.0	1 353	0.0	...	...	1 945	0.2	...	...	...	...
Energy	41 965	12.4	2 381 627	88.3	6 608 476	87.6	1 711 485	55.6	...	...	8 474	0.8	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	266 383	78.9	300 465	11.1	905 730	12.0	1 330 811	43.2	...	...	1 032 218	94.6	...	...	...	...
Traditional	144 840	42.9	119 155	4.4	418 905	5.6	395 607	12.9	...	...	498 481	45.7	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	50 792	15.1	59 518	2.2	130 583	1.7	154 970	5.0	...	...	194 577	17.8	...	...	...	...
Other	94 048	27.9	59 637	2.2	288 322	3.8	240 637	7.8	...	...	303 905	27.9	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	40 372	12.0	122 204	4.5	321 592	4.3	675 811	22.0	...	...	191 022	17.5	...	...	...	...
Durables	23 835	7.1	16 002	0.6	61 782	0.8	104 532	3.4	...	...	84 419	7.7	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	57 337	17.0	43 104	1.6	103 451	1.4	154 860	5.0	...	...	258 294	23.7	...	...	...	...
Other	15 741	4.7	1 802	0.1	2 394	0.0	1 658	0.1	...	...	13 739	1.3	...	...	...	...
Total	337 483	100.0	2 696 904	100.0	7 545 519	100.0	3 077 845	100.0	...	...	1 091 191	100.0	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7a (concluded)
BAHAMAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	87 566	94.5	...	...	95 414	93.5	...	...	...	...	165 250	41.8	102 345	34.3
Agriculture	66 186	71.5	...	...	67 712	66.4	...	...	...	...	126 034	31.9	82 437	27.6
Mining	21 380	23.1	...	...	27 702	27.2	...	...	...	...	39 216	9.9	19 908	6.7
Energy
Manufactures	4 972	5.4	...	...	6 582	6.5	...	...	...	...	229 858	58.2	196 315	65.7
Traditional	4 956	5.3	...	...	5 374	5.3	...	...	...	...	24 865	6.3	41 798	14.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	4 792	5.2	...	...	5 354	5.2	...	...	...	...	19 437	4.9	39 631	13.3
Other	164	0.2	...	...	20	0.0	...	...	...	...	5 427	1.4	2 167	0.7
Scale-intensive	16	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183 602	46.5	153 515	51.4
Durables	1	0.0	...	...	40	0.0	...	...	...	...	843	0.2	288	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	1 168	1.1	...	...	...	...	20 549	5.2	715	0.2
Other	90	0.1	...	...	5	0.0	...	...	...	...	18	0.0	30	0.0
Total	92 628	100.0	...	...	102 001	100.0	...	...	...	...	395 126	100.0	298 690	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	50 247	4.0	...	...	58 074	3.6	...	...	...	...	113 918	5.0	102 298	4.3
Agriculture	43 402	3.5	...	...	47 246	2.9	...	...	...	...	82 155	3.6	74 518	3.1
Mining	2 059	0.2	...	...	4 903	0.3	...	...	...	...	7 219	0.3	5 897	0.2
Energy	4 786	0.4	...	...	5 925	0.4	...	...	...	...	24 544	1.1	21 884	0.9
Manufactures	1 168 699	94.0	...	...	1 526 745	94.2	...	...	...	...	2 119 964	93.2	2 237 600	94.4
Traditional	523 785	42.1	...	...	644 857	39.8	...	...	...	...	992 020	43.6	940 410	39.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	193 429	15.6	...	...	223 539	13.8	...	...	...	...	340 139	15.0	310 141	13.1
Other	330 356	26.6	...	...	421 318	26.0	...	...	...	...	651 882	28.7	630 269	26.6
Scale-intensive	243 455	19.6	...	...	332 890	20.5	...	...	...	...	438 154	19.3	663 297	28.0
Durables	143 142	11.5	...	...	206 563	12.7	...	...	...	...	276 754	12.2	229 048	9.7
Difusers of technical progress	258 318	20.8	...	...	342 435	21.1	...	...	...	...	413 036	18.2	404 845	17.1
Other	24 160	1.9	...	...	35 437	2.2	...	...	...	...	41 250	1.8	29 644	1.3
Total	1 243 106	100.0	...	...	1 620 256	100.0	...	...	...	...	2 275 132	100.0	2 369 542	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7b
BAHAMAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	587	29.8	74 174	33.0	754	99.5	21 842	34.6	0	0.0	4 989	73.3	102 345	34.3
Agriculture	22	1.1	56 001	24.9	754	99.5	21 842	34.6	0	0.0	3 818	56.1	82 437	27.6
Mining	564	28.6	18 173	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 171	17.2	19 908	6.7
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	1 383	70.2	150 892	67.0	4	0.5	41 258	65.4	962	100.0	1 817	26.7	196 315	65.7
Traditional	754	38.3	4 635	2.1	0	0.0	35 221	55.8	5	0.5	1 183	17.4	41 798	14.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	560	28.4	3 203	1.4	0	0.0	35 190	55.8	5	0.5	673	9.9	39 631	13.3
Other Traditional	195	9.9	1 433	0.6	0	0.0	31	0.0	0	0.0	509	7.5	2 167	0.7
Scale-intensive	545	27.7	145 419	64.6	3	0.4	6 014	9.5	957	99.5	578	8.5	153 515	51.4
Durables	0	0.0	288	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	288	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	83	4.2	550	0.2	1	0.2	23	0.0	0	0.0	57	0.8	715	0.2
Other	1	0.0	13	0.0	0	0.0	15	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	30	0.0
Total	1 971	100.0	225 078	100.0	758	100.0	63 114	100.0	962	100.0	6 808	100.0	298 690	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.7c
BAHAMAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	14 011	9.3	85 863	4.2	1	0.0	663	1.5	4	0.1	1 756	1.5	102 298	4.3
Agriculture	132	0.1	73 031	3.6	1	0.0	401	0.9	4	0.1	949	0.8	74 518	3.1
Mining	0	0.0	5 376	0.3	0	0.0	31	0.1	0	0.0	491	0.4	5 897	0.2
Energy	13 880	9.2	7 456	0.4	0	0.0	232	0.5	0	0.0	316	0.3	21 884	0.9
Manufactures	137 071	90.7	1 916 882	94.3	23 847	100.0	43 099	97.8	4 103	99.7	112 598	98.4	2 237 600	94.4
Traditional	14 981	9.9	886 053	43.6	157	0.7	23 614	53.6	2 220	54.0	13 386	11.7	940 410	39.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 971	6.6	283 429	13.9	0	0.0	11 008	25.0	284	6.9	5 449	4.8	310 141	13.1
Other Traditional	5 010	3.3	602 623	29.7	157	0.7	12 605	28.6	1 937	47.1	7 937	6.9	630 269	26.6
Scale-intensive	109 560	72.5	471 944	23.2	3 309	13.9	2 985	6.8	417	10.1	75 082	65.6	663 297	28.0
Durables	6 286	4.2	195 716	9.6	18 561	77.8	1 773	4.0	1 277	31.1	5 435	4.7	229 048	9.7
Difusers of technical progress	6 244	4.1	363 168	17.9	1 820	7.6	14 728	33.4	188	4.6	18 696	16.3	404 845	17.1
Other	6	0.0	29 250	1.4	0	0.0	320	0.7	7	0.2	62	0.1	29 644	1.3
Total	151 089	100.0	2 031 995	100.0	23 848	100.0	44 082	100.0	4 113	100.0	114 416	100.0	2 369 542	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8a
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	2 382	7.8	2 922	3.3	648	0.4	945	0.4	3 174	1.5	2 295	1.1	2 986	2.2	2 891	2.1
Agriculture	2 362	7.7	2 633	3.0	532	0.4	857	0.4	3 100	1.5	2 054	1.0	2 464	1.9	2 381	1.8
Mining	20	0.1	83	0.1	109	0.1	87	0.0	73	0.0	240	0.1	523	0.4	510	0.4
Energy	0	0.0	206	0.2	8	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...
Manufactures	28 130	92.2	84 769	96.6	148 802	99.5	213 538	99.4	206 531	96.8	200 430	97.2	128 828	97.0	132 078	97.6
Traditional	22 924	75.1	75 605	86.2	111 153	74.3	55 739	25.9	87 172	40.8	84 034	40.8	83 375	62.8	81 577	60.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	19 916	65.3	58 496	66.7	69 809	46.7	33 306	15.5	55 281	25.9	51 076	24.8	56 116	42.3	48 291	35.7
Other	3 007	9.9	17 109	19.5	41 344	27.7	22 433	10.4	31 890	14.9	32 958	16.0	27 259	20.5	33 286	24.6
Scale-intensive	1 273	4.2	2 778	3.2	10 880	7.3	4 655	2.2	83 496	39.1	79 535	38.6	17 779	13.4	19 367	14.3
Durables	307	1.0	1 476	1.7	1 106	0.7	281	0.1	2 146	1.0	2 249	1.1	723	0.5	495	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	3 626	11.9	4 910	5.6	25 663	17.2	152 863	71.1	33 717	15.8	34 612	16.8	26 951	20.3	30 640	22.6
Other	6	0.0	29	0.0	68	0.0	417	0.2	3 694	1.7	3 477	1.7	930	0.7	389	0.3
Total	30 518	100.0	87 721	100.0	149 518	100.0	214 899	100.0	213 399	100.0	206 202	100.0	132 745	100.0	135 359	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	6 048	5.2	24 403	11.3	30 912	6.0	29 363	4.9	36 738	5.3	47 644	6.8	37 600	6.8	37 928	6.6
Agriculture	4 224	3.6	11 049	5.1	25 010	4.8	22 190	3.7	29 631	4.2	38 963	5.6	32 293	5.8	32 395	5.6
Mining	176	0.2	414	0.2	1 107	0.2	2 517	0.4	2 693	0.4	2 547	0.4	1 478	0.3	973	0.2
Energy	1 648	1.4	12 939	6.0	4 795	0.9	4 656	0.8	4 414	0.6	6 134	0.9	3 830	0.7	4 560	0.8
Manufactures	107 626	91.8	184 507	85.3	476 512	92.2	560 051	93.0	644 950	92.3	634 367	90.7	512 345	92.7	533 449	92.9
Traditional	57 258	48.8	90 476	41.8	188 250	36.4	181 282	30.1	246 960	35.4	243 665	34.8	222 198	40.2	221 262	38.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 714	21.1	43 991	20.3	67 884	13.1	67 490	11.2	91 231	13.1	91 000	13.0	85 977	15.5	81 343	14.2
Other	32 543	27.8	46 485	21.5	120 366	23.3	113 792	18.9	155 729	22.3	152 665	21.8	136 222	24.6	139 919	24.4
Scale-intensive	17 042	14.5	45 546	21.0	143 794	27.8	162 132	26.9	191 900	27.5	189 020	27.0	137 879	24.9	137 289	23.9
Durables	11 566	9.9	9 577	4.4	33 886	6.6	32 290	5.4	47 158	6.8	55 299	7.9	31 749	5.7	42 778	7.5
Difusers of technical progress	21 760	18.6	38 908	18.0	110 582	21.4	184 347	30.6	158 932	22.8	146 384	20.9	120 519	21.8	132 120	23.0
Other	3 596	3.1	7 481	3.5	9 669	1.9	12 514	2.1	16 771	2.4	17 623	2.5	3 010	0.5	2 642	0.5
Total	117 269	100.0	216 390	100.0	517 092	100.0	601 928	100.0	698 459	100.0	699 634	100.0	552 955	100.0	574 019	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8a (concluded)
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	2 745	2.0	4 779	2.8	3 559	1.7	4 502	2.1	3 698	1.9	2 505	1.3	2 426	1.3	2 557	1.5
Agriculture	2 408	1.8	4 360	2.6	3 212	1.5	3 900	1.9	3 496	1.8	2 215	1.1	2 281	1.2	2 464	1.4
Mining	338	0.3	419	0.2	347	0.2	602	0.3	198	0.1	290	0.1	145	0.1	94	0.1
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	131 361	97.6	162 981	96.7	208 160	97.7	204 807	97.3	190 181	97.3	190 539	96.9	183 657	96.6	169 993	96.4
Traditional	81 345	60.5	105 856	62.8	144 708	67.9	133 389	63.4	118 699	60.8	108 681	55.3	101 504	53.4	101 704	57.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	49 037	36.5	62 695	37.2	97 484	45.8	90 699	43.1	72 546	37.1	70 617	35.9	67 650	35.6	70 950	40.2
Other	32 308	24.0	43 160	25.6	47 224	22.2	42 691	20.3	46 153	23.6	38 065	19.4	33 854	17.8	30 754	17.4
Scale-intensive	19 505	14.5	24 092	14.3	27 253	12.8	32 265	15.3	37 005	18.9	41 593	21.2	45 677	24.0	34 667	19.7
Durables	214	0.2	320	0.2	440	0.2	734	0.3	570	0.3	424	0.2	494	0.3	1 326	0.8
Difusers of technical progress	30 297	22.5	32 714	19.4	35 760	16.8	38 419	18.3	33 907	17.4	39 841	20.3	35 982	18.9	32 296	18.3
Other	418	0.3	696	0.4	1 312	0.6	1 157	0.5	1 500	0.8	3 492	1.8	4 071	2.1	3 780	2.1
Total	134 525	100.0	168 457	100.0	213 031	100.0	210 465	100.0	195 379	100.0	196 536	100.0	190 154	100.0	176 331	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	45 402	7.4	53 199	6.9	62 426	7.5	61 796	6.2	57 567	5.6	60 751	5.7	58 926	5.1	63 272	5.9
Agriculture	39 436	6.4	45 798	6.0	53 452	6.4	53 452	5.4	48 759	4.8	47 109	4.4	48 337	4.2	53 662	5.0
Mining	2 374	0.4	3 222	0.4	3 895	0.5	3 552	0.4	4 775	0.5	10 003	0.9	5 318	0.5	4 313	0.4
Energy	3 592	0.6	4 180	0.5	5 080	0.6	4 792	0.5	4 033	0.4	3 639	0.3	5 271	0.5	5 297	0.5
Manufactures	566 677	92.2	710 853	92.8	763 978	92.2	931 742	93.6	961 481	94.1	1 004 118	94.1	1 093 415	94.6	1 001 387	93.8
Traditional	245 218	39.9	281 162	36.7	293 392	35.4	376 942	37.9	387 663	37.9	407 012	38.1	437 271	37.8	410 561	38.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	88 865	14.5	96 610	12.6	99 068	12.0	126 884	12.7	125 097	12.2	130 446	12.2	133 374	11.5	133 231	12.5
Other	156 353	25.4	184 552	24.1	194 324	23.4	250 058	25.1	262 566	25.7	276 567	25.9	303 897	26.3	277 330	26.0
Scale-intensive	134 109	21.8	169 879	22.2	189 012	22.8	202 426	20.3	200 063	19.6	179 004	16.8	257 320	22.3	233 994	21.9
Durables	45 133	7.3	79 055	10.3	81 931	9.9	115 867	11.6	126 317	12.4	136 156	12.8	119 563	10.3	94 760	8.9
Difusers of technical progress	142 217	23.1	180 757	23.6	199 644	24.1	236 506	23.8	247 438	24.2	281 946	26.4	279 260	24.2	262 072	24.5
Other	2 333	0.4	1 969	0.3	2 564	0.3	1 672	0.2	3 033	0.3	2 456	0.2	3 165	0.3	3 441	0.3
Total	614 412	100.0	766 021	100.0	828 968	100.0	995 209	100.0	1 022 081	100.0	1 067 325	100.0	1 155 506	100.0	1 068 100	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8b
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	776	0.8	1 227	3.8	...	...	109	0.3	7	0.3	438	2.9	2 557	1.5
Agriculture	705	0.8	1 226	3.8	...	...	109	0.3	...	...	424	2.8	2 464	1.4
Mining	71	0.1	1	0.0	...	...	...	...	7	0.3	14	0.1	94	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	90 177	98.4	30 272	93.9	131	100.0	34 407	97.5	1 893	90.1	13 113	87.7	169 993	96.4
Traditional	52 839	57.7	10 423	32.3	106	81.3	30 075	85.2	1 343	63.9	6 918	46.3	101 704	57.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	29 203	31.9	7 182	22.3	...	...	28 290	80.2	1 132	53.9	5 143	34.4	70 950	40.2
Other Traditional	23 636	25.8	3 241	10.0	106	81.3	1 785	5.1	211	10.0	1 775	11.9	30 754	17.4
Scale-intensive	30 942	33.8	265	0.8	...	...	366	1.0	44	2.1	3 050	20.4	34 667	19.7
Durables	1 023	1.1	60	0.2	...	...	144	0.4	5	0.3	93	0.6	1 326	0.8
Difusers of technical progress	5 372	5.9	19 524	60.5	25	18.7	3 822	10.8	501	23.8	3 053	20.4	32 296	18.3
Other	666	0.7	749	2.3	0	0.0	763	2.2	202	9.6	1 401	9.4	3 780	2.1
Total	91 618	100.0	32 248	100.0	131	100.0	35 280	100.0	2 102	100.0	14 952	100.0	176 331	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.8c
BARBADOS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	14 979	5.6	36 089	8.0	12	0.0	4 900	2.8	886	1.5	6 407	9.1	63 272	5.9
Agriculture	8 584	3.2	33 973	7.6	12	0.0	4 241	2.4	882	1.4	5 971	8.5	53 662	5.0
Mining	2 358	0.9	1 230	0.3	...	...	371	0.2	4	0.0	351	0.5	4 313	0.4
Energy	4 037	1.5	887	0.2	...	...	288	0.2	...	...	86	0.1	5 297	0.5
Manufactures	253 023	94.4	410 879	91.4	44 534	100.0	168 953	96.9	60 214	98.5	63 785	90.4	1 001 387	93.8
Traditional	95 479	35.6	182 431	40.6	850	1.9	65 752	37.7	38 798	63.5	27 251	38.6	410 561	38.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	43 102	16.1	43 030	9.6	1	0.0	22 591	13.0	12 894	21.1	11 614	16.5	133 231	12.5
Other Traditional	52 377	19.5	139 401	31.0	849	1.9	43 161	24.7	25 905	42.4	15 637	22.2	277 330	26.0
Scale-intensive	138 259	51.6	54 579	12.1	1 860	4.2	24 246	13.9	6 377	10.4	8 673	12.3	233 994	21.9
Durables	2 393	0.9	30 074	6.7	34 355	77.1	18 851	10.8	6 524	10.7	2 562	3.6	94 760	8.9
Difusers of technical progress	16 891	6.3	143 796	32.0	7 469	16.8	60 104	34.5	8 514	13.9	25 299	35.8	262 072	24.5
Other	46	0.0	2 403	0.5	6	0.0	589	0.3	10	0.0	387	0.5	3 441	0.3
Total	268 047	100.0	449 371	100.0	44 551	100.0	174 442	100.0	61 110	100.0	70 579	100.0	1 068 100	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9a
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	1 943	13.9	3 632	5.4	9 139	11.1	11 537	17.9	18 456	17.7	...	...	19 147	17.3	23 818	21.9
Agriculture	1 943	13.9	3 632	5.4	9 134	11.1	11 536	17.9	18 456	17.7	...	...	19 147	17.3	23 817	21.9
Mining	...	...	1	0.0	6	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	1	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	11 784	84.4	63 341	94.3	73 259	88.8	52 887	82.1	86 062	82.3	...	...	91 831	82.7	85 154	78.1
Traditional	11 763	84.2	55 421	82.5	73 021	88.5	52 713	81.8	86 030	82.3	...	...	91 811	82.7	85 107	78.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 773	70.0	49 127	73.2	57 574	69.8	36 358	56.4	67 989	65.0	...	...	68 684	61.9	60 507	55.5
Other	1 990	14.3	6 294	9.4	15 447	18.7	16 355	25.4	18 042	17.3	...	...	23 127	20.8	24 600	22.6
Scale-intensive	10	0.1	1 644	2.4	...	...	14	0.0	29	0.0	...	...	15	0.0	7	0.0
Durables	7	0.1	936	1.4	5	0.0	...	...	2	0.0	...	...	5	0.0	34	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	4	0.0	5 339	8.0	233	0.3	160	0.2	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	7	0.0
Other	236	1.7	184	0.3	123	0.1	2	0.0	30	0.0	...	...	2	0.0	13	0.0
Total	13 962	100.0	67 158	100.0	82 521	100.0	64 425	100.0	104 548	100.0	...	...	110 979	100.0	108 985	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	1 015	3.0	4 207	4.8	8 081	5.5	6 344	5.0	10 701	5.1	...	...	16 768	6.1	11 403	4.1
Agriculture	824	2.5	3 781	4.3	6 690	4.5	4 986	3.9	9 274	4.4	...	...	13 360	4.9	8 480	3.0
Mining	87	0.3	113	0.1	567	0.4	264	0.2	195	0.1	...	...	1 134	0.4	809	0.3
Energy	104	0.3	313	0.4	824	0.6	1 094	0.9	1 231	0.6	...	...	2 274	0.8	2 114	0.8
Manufactures	30 046	90.0	83 370	94.2	139 058	93.8	121 302	94.7	199 248	94.3	...	...	257 163	93.8	269 391	95.9
Traditional	17 180	51.5	37 116	41.9	59 410	40.1	57 484	44.9	86 970	41.2	...	...	113 554	41.4	117 491	41.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 226	27.7	21 081	23.8	29 608	20.0	29 408	23.0	40 825	19.3	...	...	46 322	16.9	41 763	14.9
Other	7 953	23.8	16 035	18.1	29 803	20.1	28 077	21.9	46 145	21.8	...	...	67 233	24.5	75 728	27.0
Scale-intensive	5 703	17.1	17 632	19.9	40 778	27.5	33 350	26.0	55 804	26.4	...	...	67 368	24.6	69 504	24.7
Durables	2 340	7.0	9 684	10.9	7 433	5.0	7 824	6.1	14 804	7.0	...	...	21 793	7.9	21 321	7.6
Difusers of technical progress	4 823	14.5	18 938	21.4	31 436	21.2	22 645	17.7	41 670	19.7	...	...	54 447	19.9	61 074	21.7
Other	2 306	6.9	943	1.1	1 058	0.7	486	0.4	1 281	0.6	...	...	222	0.1	119	0.0
Total	33 367	100.0	88 520	100.0	148 198	100.0	128 132	100.0	211 230	100.0	...	...	274 153	100.0	280 913	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9a (concluded)
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	31 855	26.7	41 327	28.9	45 560	29.7	50 561	31.8	45 125	30.8	57 622	36.2	64 613	34.8	...	...
Agriculture	31 686	26.5	41 174	28.8	45 376	29.6	50 449	31.7	44 997	30.7	57 429	36.0	64 595	34.8	...	...
Mining	169	0.1	153	0.1	184	0.1	112	0.1	128	0.1	193	0.1	18	0.0	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	87 521	73.3	101 578	71.1	107 983	70.3	108 296	68.1	101 294	69.2	101 684	63.8	120 892	65.2	...	...
Traditional	87 423	73.2	101 475	71.0	107 794	70.2	108 103	68.0	101 219	69.1	101 426	63.7	120 557	65.0	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	63 430	53.1	82 726	57.9	86 565	56.4	85 706	53.9	77 886	53.2	79 356	49.8	97 507	52.6	...	...
Other	23 993	20.1	18 749	13.1	21 230	13.8	22 398	14.1	23 333	15.9	22 070	13.9	23 050	12.4	...	...
Scale-intensive	20	0.0	81	0.1	135	0.1	166	0.1	62	0.0	12	0.0	18	0.0	...	...
Durables	77	0.1	21	0.0	21	0.0	...	...	5	0.0	245	0.2	200	0.1	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	1	0.0	1	0.0	33	0.0	28	0.0	9	0.0	1	0.0	117	0.1	...	...
Other	19	0.0	15	0.0	8	0.0	80	0.1	6	0.0	12	0.0	23	0.0	...	...
Total	119 395	100.0	142 920	100.0	153 551	100.0	158 938	100.0	146 425	100.0	159 318	100.0	185 528	100.0	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	12 764	4.9	12 786	4.9	15 227	6.0	14 733	5.2	17 104	5.9	16 271	4.4	19 478	4.4	...	...
Agriculture	9 641	3.7	9 666	3.7	11 770	4.6	11 356	4.0	13 304	4.6	11 999	3.3	13 157	2.9	...	...
Mining	1 026	0.4	665	0.3	463	0.2	468	0.2	697	0.2	917	0.3	1 102	0.2	...	...
Energy	2 098	0.8	2 454	0.9	2 994	1.2	2 909	1.0	3 103	1.1	3 355	0.9	5 220	1.2	...	...
Manufactures	247 041	95.0	245 672	95.0	238 359	93.3	269 745	94.3	273 435	93.6	339 885	92.8	425 086	95.1	...	...
Traditional	103 365	39.8	105 073	40.6	97 807	38.3	109 260	38.2	112 623	38.5	126 080	34.4	155 305	34.7	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	38 516	14.8	39 861	15.4	39 980	15.6	44 853	15.7	42 794	14.6	49 483	13.5	50 477	11.3	...	...
Other	64 849	24.9	65 212	25.2	57 827	22.6	64 407	22.5	69 829	23.9	76 598	20.9	104 828	23.5	...	...
Scale-intensive	69 760	26.8	65 896	25.5	69 497	27.2	78 644	27.5	75 669	25.9	98 257	26.8	128 825	28.8	...	...
Durables	17 200	6.6	21 249	8.2	20 427	8.0	19 508	6.8	21 148	7.2	35 477	9.7	41 942	9.4	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	56 716	21.8	53 453	20.7	50 628	19.8	62 334	21.8	63 994	21.9	80 070	21.9	99 014	22.2	...	...
Other	134	0.1	56	0.0	1 966	0.8	1 594	0.6	1 728	0.6	10 129	2.8	2 369	0.5	...	...
Total	259 939	100.0	258 514	100.0	255 552	100.0	286 072	100.0	292 266	100.0	366 285	100.0	446 933	100.0	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9b
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2000
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	3 167	28.8	39 502	40.0	155	4.3	21 497	31.2	...	...	293	8.7	64 613	34.8
Agriculture	3 148	28.7	39 502	40.0	155	4.3	21 497	31.2	...	...	293	8.7	64 595	34.8
Mining	18	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	18	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	7 803	71.1	59 195	60.0	3 463	95.7	47 370	68.8	...	...	3 062	91.3	120 892	65.2
Traditional	7 742	70.5	59 034	59.8	3 463	95.7	47 370	68.8	...	...	2 949	87.9	120 557	65.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 403	58.3	38 604	39.1	3 463	95.7	46 412	67.4	...	...	2 626	78.3	97 507	52.6
Other Traditional	1 339	12.2	20 430	20.7	0	0.0	958	1.4	...	...	323	9.6	23 050	12.4
Scale-intensive	17	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	18	0.0
Durables	0	0.0	87	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	113	3.4	200	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	43	0.4	74	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	117	0.1
Other	10	0.1	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	23	0.0
Total	10 979	100.0	98 710	100.0	3 617	100.0	68 867	100.0	...	...	3 355	100.0	185 528	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.9c
BELIZE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2000
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	9 011	9.3	9 779	4.4	8	0.1	589	1.2	41	0.4	50	0.1	19 478	4.4
Agriculture	3 365	3.5	9 121	4.1	8	0.1	572	1.1	41	0.4	50	0.1	13 157	2.9
Mining	993	1.0	109	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 102	0.2
Energy	4 653	4.8	549	0.2	0	0.0	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5 220	1.2
Manufactures	87 179	90.0	213 050	95.0	11 205	99.9	49 314	98.4	10 821	99.3	53 517	99.7	425 086	95.1
Traditional	33 217	34.3	94 094	42.0	418	3.7	16 010	31.9	4 775	43.8	6 792	12.7	155 305	34.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	11 192	11.6	24 844	11.1	10	0.1	10 453	20.8	425	3.9	3 554	6.6	50 477	11.3
Other Traditional	22 025	22.7	69 250	30.9	407	3.6	5 557	11.1	4 350	39.9	3 239	6.0	104 828	23.5
Scale-intensive	41 223	42.6	22 342	10.0	110	1.0	18 811	37.5	3 299	30.3	43 040	80.2	128 825	28.8
Durables	4 203	4.3	25 529	11.4	7 716	68.8	2 543	5.1	1 581	14.5	371	0.7	41 942	9.4
Difusers of technical progress	8 536	8.8	71 085	31.7	2 962	26.4	11 951	23.8	1 167	10.7	3 313	6.2	99 014	22.2
Other	633	0.7	1 375	0.6	0	0.0	231	0.5	31	0.3	99	0.2	2 369	0.5
Total	96 824	100.0	224 204	100.0	11 213	100.0	50 134	100.0	10 893	100.0	53 666	100.0	446 933	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10a
BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	111 597	49.5	289 777	54.7	637 458	61.5	513 897	76.4	621 518	67.3	575 725	64.0	449 631	58.9	344 062	46.7
Agriculture	6 726	3.0	30 342	5.7	34 276	3.3	18 946	2.8	128 591	13.9	92 499	10.3	49 179	6.4	54 473	7.4
Mining	94 657	42.0	105 553	19.9	380 626	36.7	120 498	17.9	266 225	28.8	243 512	27.1	274 344	35.9	193 174	26.2
Energy	10 214	4.5	153 882	29.0	222 555	21.5	374 453	55.7	226 701	24.6	239 714	26.6	126 108	16.5	96 415	13.1
Manufactures	113 673	50.4	239 367	45.2	398 660	38.5	158 574	23.6	300 425	32.6	273 700	30.4	312 925	41.0	392 011	53.2
Traditional	3 773	1.7	30 846	5.8	103 869	10.0	16 258	2.4	146 891	15.9	147 807	16.4	174 303	22.8	237 064	32.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 078	0.5	18 735	3.5	58 055	5.6	8 368	1.2	64 896	7.0	73 064	8.1	64 001	8.4	75 041	10.2
Other	2 696	1.2	12 112	2.3	45 814	4.4	7 890	1.2	81 995	8.9	74 743	8.3	110 303	14.4	162 023	22.0
Scale-intensive	109 839	48.7	208 134	39.3	285 885	27.6	142 313	21.2	153 301	16.6	125 728	14.0	110 921	14.5	135 048	18.3
Durables	0	0.0	1	0.0	21	0.0	1	0.0	167	0.0	47	0.0	4 500	0.6	3 941	0.5
Difusers of technical progress	60	0.0	386	0.1	8 886	0.9	3	0.0	67	0.0	119	0.0	23 201	3.0	15 958	2.2
Other	152	0.1	959	0.2	40	0.0	295	0.0	976	0.1	50 293	5.6	885	0.1	1 253	0.2
Total	225 421	100.0	530 103	100.0	1 036 157	100.0	672 766	100.0	922 919	100.0	899 718	100.0	763 441	100.0	737 326	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	5 574	3.5	22 011	3.8	46 071	7.0	57 546	8.3	30 872	4.4	46 598	4.8	50 388	4.6	57 380	4.9
Agriculture	5 168	3.2	19 619	3.4	45 036	6.9	55 842	8.1	30 118	4.3	44 887	4.6	48 484	4.4	45 740	3.9
Mining	289	0.2	2 026	0.4	895	0.1	1 574	0.2	694	0.1	1 650	0.2	1 900	0.2	11 584	1.0
Energy	116	0.1	366	0.1	140	0.0	129	0.0	61	0.0	61	0.0	5	0.0	56	0.0
Manufactures	153 046	96.2	551 593	96.1	607 823	92.9	630 791	91.3	662 367	95.5	918 595	95.1	1 046 708	95.0	1 099 961	94.9
Traditional	49 808	31.3	141 455	24.6	153 252	23.4	151 070	21.9	143 302	20.7	210 150	21.7	225 535	20.5	202 551	17.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	26 972	16.9	77 200	13.4	73 131	11.2	67 060	9.7	48 616	7.0	62 751	6.5	70 815	6.4	62 900	5.4
Other	22 836	14.3	64 255	11.2	80 121	12.2	84 010	12.2	94 685	13.6	147 399	15.3	154 721	14.0	139 652	12.0
Scale-intensive	36 319	22.8	150 116	26.2	155 732	23.8	145 654	21.1	164 035	23.6	221 854	23.0	253 919	23.0	288 643	24.9
Durables	19 165	12.0	95 255	16.6	90 778	13.9	130 231	18.9	135 316	19.5	170 728	17.7	197 578	17.9	188 723	16.3
Difusers of technical progress	47 755	30.0	164 767	28.7	208 059	31.8	203 836	29.5	219 715	31.7	315 864	32.7	369 677	33.6	420 044	36.2
Other	533	0.3	392	0.1	671	0.1	2 531	0.4	590	0.1	1 036	0.1	4 505	0.4	2 000	0.2
Total	159 153	100.0	573 995	100.0	654 564	100.0	690 867	100.0	693 829	100.0	966 229	100.0	1 101 602	100.0	1 159 340	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10a (concluded)
BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	392 457	39.0	509 359	48.5	525 471	48.3	553 876	47.7	452 895	37.4	416 174	31.7	536 469	39.2	534 108	42.3
Agriculture	109 600	10.9	125 366	11.9	155 341	14.3	176 937	15.2	124 002	10.2	124 674	9.5	113 281	8.3	53 687	4.3
Mining	184 659	18.4	243 477	23.2	237 097	21.8	278 756	24.0	242 378	20.0	226 880	17.3	259 581	19.0	191 126	15.2
Energy	98 198	9.8	140 517	13.4	133 033	12.2	98 182	8.5	86 515	7.1	64 620	4.9	163 607	12.0	289 296	22.9
Manufactures	610 495	60.7	537 591	51.2	559 560	51.5	605 495	52.1	754 781	62.3	893 198	68.0	829 756	60.6	723 781	57.4
Traditional	408 128	40.6	307 975	29.3	297 465	27.4	401 411	34.6	380 119	31.4	370 504	28.2	442 399	32.3	427 497	33.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	116 976	11.6	100 290	9.5	151 223	13.9	181 046	15.6	186 125	15.4	180 319	13.7	237 644	17.4	251 965	20.0
Other	291 152	29.0	207 685	19.8	146 242	13.5	220 365	19.0	193 994	16.0	190 185	14.5	204 756	15.0	175 533	13.9
Scale-intensive	171 354	17.0	188 643	18.0	183 281	16.9	187 443	16.1	173 568	14.3	163 412	12.4	181 818	13.3	181 224	14.4
Durables	3 252	0.3	4 064	0.4	2 805	0.3	1 612	0.1	7 600	0.6	11 024	0.8	10 446	0.8	13 752	1.1
Difusers of technical progress	27 760	2.8	36 910	3.5	76 009	7.0	15 029	1.3	193 495	16.0	348 257	26.5	195 093	14.3	101 308	8.0
Other	2 191	0.2	3 461	0.3	1 913	0.2	2 186	0.2	2 900	0.2	3 405	0.3	2 633	0.2	3 466	0.3
Total	1 005 144	100.0	1 050 411	100.0	1 086 945	100.0	1 161 556	100.0	1 210 576	100.0	1 312 776	100.0	1 368 858	100.0	1 261 355	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	80 167	6.8	86 500	6.2	104 249	6.5	85 676	4.6	68 752	3.0	68 231	3.8	116 102	6.3	114 673	6.7
Agriculture	56 036	4.7	59 960	4.3	76 957	4.8	68 100	3.7	65 537	2.8	65 638	3.6	114 099	6.2	113 180	6.7
Mining	24 103	2.0	26 500	1.9	27 243	1.7	17 507	0.9	3 123	0.1	2 537	0.1	1 922	0.1	1 386	0.1
Energy	28	0.0	40	0.0	49	0.0	70	0.0	92	0.0	56	0.0	82	0.0	108	0.0
Manufactures	1 101 474	93.2	1 299 405	93.7	1 496 559	93.5	1 779 699	95.4	2 244 332	97.0	1 737 494	95.9	1 720 418	93.5	1 578 685	92.8
Traditional	221 682	18.7	235 355	17.0	277 176	17.3	275 145	14.7	360 924	15.6	352 326	19.4	445 588	24.2	442 614	26.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	65 502	5.5	75 381	5.4	92 792	5.8	97 616	5.2	122 151	5.3	112 568	6.2	138 601	7.5	151 700	8.9
Other	156 181	13.2	159 974	11.5	184 384	11.5	177 529	9.5	238 773	10.3	239 758	13.2	306 987	16.7	290 914	17.1
Scale-intensive	307 917	26.0	360 263	26.0	362 708	22.7	502 053	26.9	629 638	27.2	472 529	26.1	502 993	27.3	550 226	32.3
Durables	258 845	21.9	244 046	17.6	250 532	15.6	371 431	19.9	550 325	23.8	276 234	15.2	178 250	9.7	100 845	5.9
Difusers of technical progress	313 030	26.5	459 740	33.1	606 143	37.9	631 070	33.8	703 445	30.4	636 405	35.1	593 587	32.3	485 000	28.5
Other	766	0.1	1 316	0.1	258	0.0	168	0.0	588	0.0	6 132	0.3	2 815	0.2	7 944	0.5
Total	1 182 407	100.0	1 387 221	100.0	1 601 066	100.0	1 865 544	100.0	2 313 671	100.0	1 811 857	100.0	1 839 336	100.0	1 701 302	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10b

BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	319 627	40.2	22 092	11.9	1 552	55.6	31 271	37.6	7 345	52.7	152 222	84.2	534 108	42.3
Agriculture	15 944	2.0	12 495	6.7	1 469	52.7	20 425	24.6	768	5.5	2 587	1.4	53 687	4.3
Mining	19 794	2.5	4 196	2.3	82	2.9	10 842	13.0	6 577	47.2	149 635	82.7	191 126	15.2
Energy	283 890	35.7	5 401	2.9	...	...	5	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	289 296	22.9
Manufactures	473 365	59.6	163 031	87.6	1 211	43.4	51 213	61.6	6 570	47.1	28 392	15.7	723 781	57.4
Traditional	288 298	36.3	101 111	54.3	993	35.6	25 073	30.1	5 239	37.6	6 783	3.8	427 497	33.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	242 903	30.6	3 249	1.7	180	6.5	1 410	1.7	...	...	4 223	2.3	251 965	20.0
Other Traditional	45 395	5.7	97 862	52.6	813	29.1	23 663	28.4	5 239	37.6	2 561	1.4	175 533	13.9
Scale-intensive	118 184	14.9	33 082	17.8	158	5.7	23 914	28.7	530	3.8	5 357	3.0	181 224	14.4
Durables	10 218	1.3	1 908	1.0	39	1.4	47	0.1	18	0.1	1 522	0.8	13 752	1.1
Difusers of technical progress	56 665	7.1	26 930	14.5	21	0.8	2 180	2.6	783	5.6	14 730	8.1	101 308	8.0
Other	1 395	0.2	1 055	0.6	28	1.0	704	0.8	27	0.2	257	0.1	3 466	0.3
Total	794 387	100.0	186 178	100.0	2 790	100.0	83 188	100.0	13 941	100.0	180 870	100.0	1 261 355	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.10c

BOLIVIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	96 099	10.0	7 107	2.6	4	0.0	1 067	0.7	133	0.1	10 262	7.4	114 673	6.7
Agriculture	95 261	9.9	6 845	2.5	4	0.0	845	0.5	124	0.1	10 099	7.3	113 180	6.7
Mining	803	0.1	251	0.1	0	0.0	206	0.1	9	0.0	117	0.1	1 386	0.1
Energy	35	0.0	12	0.0	...	...	16	0.0	0	0.0	46	0.0	108	0.0
Manufactures	854 159	89.2	270 175	97.4	57 095	99.9	152 801	99.2	116 984	99.8	127 471	92.5	1 578 685	92.8
Traditional	257 270	26.9	42 560	15.3	1 068	1.9	32 325	21.0	65 875	56.2	43 517	31.6	442 614	26.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	113 892	11.9	7 142	2.6	31	0.1	8 938	5.8	2 758	2.4	18 939	13.7	151 701	8.9
Other Traditional	143 378	15.0	35 418	12.8	1 036	1.8	23 387	15.2	63 117	53.8	24 578	17.8	290 914	17.1
Scale-intensive	423 536	44.2	45 510	16.4	7 767	13.6	31 901	20.7	23 060	19.7	18 453	13.4	550 226	32.3
Durables	21 001	2.2	15 935	5.7	36 337	63.6	6 408	4.2	10 206	8.7	10 958	8.0	100 845	5.9
Difusers of technical progress	152 352	15.9	166 171	59.9	11 924	20.9	82 167	53.3	17 843	15.2	54 543	39.6	485 000	28.5
Other	7 374	0.8	209	0.1	46	0.1	154	0.1	105	0.1	56	0.0	7 944	0.5
Total	957 632	100.0	277 491	100.0	57 145	100.0	154 022	100.0	117 222	100.0	137 790	100.0	1 701 302	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11a
BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	1 744 272	63.7	3 632 442	41.9	5 824 071	28.9	6 505 475	25.4	6 183 001	19.7	6 337 835	20.0	6 037 998	16.8	6 136 809	15.9
Agriculture	1 472 875	53.8	2 487 896	28.7	4 020 974	20.0	4 604 849	18.0	3 386 772	10.8	3 343 541	10.6	3 385 992	9.4	3 536 307	9.1
Mining	270 769	9.9	1 041 827	12.0	1 789 441	8.9	1 888 892	7.4	2 794 809	8.9	2 993 920	9.5	2 651 018	7.4	2 599 283	6.7
Energy	628	0.0	102 718	1.2	13 656	0.1	11 735	0.0	1 420	0.0	373	0.0	988	0.0	1 220	0.0
Manufactures	969 578	35.4	4 858 357	56.0	14 034 861	69.7	18 858 977	73.6	24 831 389	79.1	24 930 406	78.9	29 620 510	82.4	32 256 752	83.4
Traditional	689 681	25.2	3 178 622	36.7	7 280 151	36.2	7 188 543	28.0	8 998 958	28.7	8 696 766	27.5	10 796 005	30.0	12 490 487	32.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	477 163	17.4	2 199 495	25.4	4 874 756	24.2	4 247 538	16.6	5 171 488	16.5	4 544 455	14.4	5 590 036	15.5	6 046 949	15.6
Other	212 517	7.8	979 127	11.3	2 405 395	11.9	2 941 005	11.5	3 827 471	12.2	4 152 311	13.1	5 205 969	14.5	6 443 538	16.7
Scale-intensive	174 408	6.4	746 771	8.6	3 226 442	16.0	7 519 282	29.3	9 685 053	30.8	9 984 040	31.6	10 907 283	30.3	11 152 671	28.8
Durables	17 046	0.6	349 465	4.0	1 357 842	6.7	1 676 640	6.5	2 139 679	6.8	2 193 643	6.9	3 450 196	9.6	3 601 586	9.3
Difusers of technical progress	88 443	3.2	583 500	6.7	2 170 425	10.8	2 474 513	9.7	4 007 700	12.8	4 055 957	12.8	4 467 027	12.4	5 012 008	13.0
Other	24 867	0.9	178 662	2.1	273 132	1.4	274 292	1.1	382 958	1.2	342 194	1.1	297 012	0.8	285 798	0.7
Total	2 738 716	100.0	8 669 461	100.0	20 132 064	100.0	25 638 744	100.0	31 397 348	100.0	31 610 434	100.0	35 955 521	100.0	38 679 359	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	598 776	21.0	4 221 262	31.1	12 643 317	50.7	7 949 380	55.5	7 460 844	33.2	7 043 546	30.7	6 598 920	29.5	5 641 646	20.7
Agriculture	261 647	9.2	721 242	5.3	2 046 747	8.2	1 095 250	7.6	1 174 438	5.2	1 634 704	7.1	1 550 845	6.9	1 800 109	6.6
Mining	28 271	1.0	164 830	1.2	360 984	1.4	317 723	2.2	540 543	2.4	527 266	2.3	429 495	1.9	397 476	1.5
Energy	308 858	10.9	3 335 189	24.6	10 235 586	41.0	6 536 407	45.6	5 745 863	25.6	4 881 576	21.2	4 618 579	20.7	3 444 062	12.6
Manufactures	2 226 449	78.3	9 346 716	68.8	12 303 594	49.3	6 379 719	44.5	14 994 779	66.8	15 931 880	69.3	15 737 941	70.5	21 641 741	79.3
Traditional	207 631	7.3	674 805	5.0	1 024 144	4.1	624 822	4.4	2 523 565	11.2	2 625 580	11.4	2 103 750	9.4	3 389 630	12.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	59 080	2.1	179 492	1.3	468 370	1.9	244 722	1.7	1 250 627	5.6	1 250 736	5.4	913 906	4.1	1 640 554	6.0
Other	148 551	5.2	495 312	3.6	555 773	2.2	380 100	2.7	1 272 938	5.7	1 374 844	6.0	1 189 844	5.3	1 749 075	6.4
Scale-intensive	891 179	31.3	3 933 288	29.0	5 800 055	23.2	2 541 301	17.7	4 887 989	21.8	5 533 940	24.1	5 565 642	24.9	7 918 265	29.0
Durables	169 491	6.0	384 878	2.8	495 189	2.0	440 305	3.1	824 765	3.7	1 085 885	4.7	1 248 176	5.6	2 466 169	9.0
Difusers of technical progress	958 148	33.7	4 353 745	32.1	4 984 206	20.0	2 773 292	19.4	6 758 459	30.1	6 686 474	29.1	6 820 373	30.5	7 867 677	28.8
Other	19 416	0.7	10 340	0.1	1 917	0.0	84	0.0	2 074	0.0	845	0.0	1 119	0.0	4 865	0.0
Total	2 844 640	100.0	13 578 318	100.0	24 948 828	100.0	14 329 184	100.0	22 457 696	100.0	22 976 271	100.0	22 337 980	100.0	27 288 253	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11a (concluded)
BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	7 688 737	17.7	7 385 554	16.0	7 716 644	16.4	10 317 796	19.7	9 926 458	19.6	8 725 892	18.3	9 275 130	16.9	10 653 833	18.4
Agriculture	5 080 885	11.7	4 450 596	9.6	4 665 918	9.9	7 121 119	13.6	6 281 567	12.4	5 559 701	11.7	5 549 473	10.1	6 506 545	11.2
Mining	2 607 134	6.0	2 880 086	6.2	3 033 722	6.4	3 189 894	6.1	3 634 771	7.2	3 163 641	6.6	3 564 710	6.5	3 425 556	5.9
Energy	718	0.0	54 872	0.1	17 004	0.0	6 783	0.0	10 120	0.0	2 551	0.0	160 947	0.3	721 731	1.2
Manufactures	35 208 261	81.2	38 138 813	82.6	38 807 862	82.3	41 352 301	78.8	40 176 168	79.2	38 113 265	80.0	44 556 598	81.1	46 044 605	79.5
Traditional	13 275 138	30.6	14 532 574	31.5	15 789 581	33.5	15 926 877	30.3	14 669 161	28.9	14 157 768	29.7	14 650 401	26.7	17 041 225	29.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 833 825	15.8	8 057 948	17.5	9 100 508	19.3	8 904 080	17.0	8 262 927	16.3	7 728 119	16.2	7 107 953	12.9	9 325 028	16.1
Other	6 441 313	14.9	6 474 627	14.0	6 689 073	14.2	7 022 797	13.4	6 406 234	12.6	6 429 649	13.5	7 542 448	13.7	7 716 197	13.3
Scale-intensive	12 394 406	28.6	14 144 449	30.7	12 928 660	27.4	12 805 307	24.4	12 220 859	24.1	11 763 946	24.7	13 598 170	24.8	12 621 497	21.8
Durables	3 890 048	9.0	3 450 686	7.5	3 604 417	7.6	5 167 422	9.8	5 430 546	10.7	3 996 574	8.4	4 996 289	9.1	4 920 809	8.5
Diffusers of technical progress	5 648 670	13.0	6 011 103	13.0	6 485 204	13.8	7 452 695	14.2	7 855 602	15.5	8 194 977	17.2	11 311 738	20.6	11 461 075	19.8
Other	458 161	1.1	621 437	1.3	638 997	1.4	807 852	1.5	629 015	1.2	824 562	1.7	1 075 434	2.0	1 188 534	2.1
Total	43 355 160	100.0	46 145 804	100.0	47 163 502	100.0	52 477 948	100.0	50 731 642	100.0	47 663 720	100.0	54 907 162	100.0	57 886 972	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	6 389 459	18.0	7 724 407	14.4	9 783 823	17.2	9 843 235	15.1	7 777 170	12.8	6 927 429	13.4	8 689 348	14.7	8 079 362	13.8
Agriculture	2 314 189	6.5	2 934 894	5.5	4 159 331	7.3	4 263 848	6.6	3 839 688	6.3	2 876 383	5.6	2 960 002	5.0	2 468 018	4.2
Mining	468 743	1.3	655 040	1.2	600 313	1.1	665 140	1.0	487 763	0.8	520 629	1.0	633 105	1.1	550 741	0.9
Energy	3 606 528	10.2	4 134 473	7.7	5 024 179	8.9	4 914 246	7.6	3 449 719	5.7	3 530 417	6.8	5 096 240	8.6	5 060 603	8.6
Manufactures	29 114 233	82.0	45 993 689	85.6	46 675 694	82.3	55 221 749	84.9	53 010 892	87.2	44 814 919	86.6	50 238 042	85.2	50 426 153	86.2
Traditional	4 700 772	13.2	8 492 099	15.8	8 095 060	14.3	8 376 161	12.9	7 604 456	12.5	5 352 413	10.3	5 472 370	9.3	5 123 265	8.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 182 102	6.1	3 516 297	6.5	2 892 087	5.1	2 553 836	3.9	2 525 478	4.2	1 613 526	3.1	1 498 533	2.5	1 188 341	2.0
Other	2 518 670	7.1	4 975 802	9.3	5 202 972	9.2	5 822 325	8.9	5 078 978	8.4	3 738 888	7.2	3 973 836	6.7	3 934 924	6.7
Scale-intensive	9 131 282	25.7	13 885 898	25.8	13 862 101	24.4	15 678 820	24.1	15 141 679	24.9	13 538 148	26.2	16 710 674	28.4	16 158 028	27.6
Durables	3 940 668	11.1	6 903 725	12.8	5 262 512	9.3	6 654 099	10.2	6 550 420	10.8	4 248 680	8.2	4 359 134	7.4	4 303 213	7.4
Diffusers of technical progress	11 341 512	31.9	16 711 967	31.1	19 456 022	34.3	24 512 669	37.7	23 714 336	39.0	21 675 678	41.9	23 695 865	40.2	24 841 646	42.5
Other	1 765	0.0	17 969	0.0	272 308	0.5	9 290	0.0	4 980	0.0	4 964	0.0	3 614	0.0	4 234	0.0
Total	35 505 458	100.0	53 736 064	100.0	56 731 824	100.0	65 074 273	100.0	60 793 042	100.0	51 747 312	100.0	58 931 004	100.0	58 509 750	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11b

BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	877 258	6.7	826 615	5.8	860 656	43.3	4 216 378	32.5	1 766 753	38.6	2 106 172	18.8	10 653 833	18.4
Agriculture	331 871	2.5	627 809	4.4	370 701	18.7	3 035 043	23.4	960 200	21.0	1 180 921	10.6	6 506 545	11.2
Mining	200 103	1.5	173 757	1.2	489 956	24.7	1 019 806	7.9	766 705	16.8	775 231	6.9	3 425 556	5.9
Energy	345 284	2.6	25 049	0.2	...	...	161 530	1.2	39 847	0.9	150 021	1.3	721 731	1.2
Manufactures	12 133 166	93.1	13 278 610	93.9	1 120 388	56.4	8 692 428	67.0	2 802 316	61.3	8 017 697	71.8	46 044 605	79.5
Traditional	3 093 647	23.7	3 179 208	22.5	481 953	24.3	4 717 225	36.4	1 113 138	24.3	4 456 053	39.9	17 041 225	29.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	867 388	6.7	424 960	3.0	331 345	16.7	3 125 016	24.1	685 176	15.0	3 891 145	34.8	9 325 028	16.1
Other Traditional	2 226 260	17.1	2 754 249	19.5	150 608	7.6	1 592 209	12.3	427 962	9.4	564 909	5.1	7 716 197	13.3
Scale-intensive	3 232 026	24.8	3 732 378	26.4	581 554	29.3	1 775 956	13.7	1 115 078	24.4	2 184 506	19.6	12 621 497	21.8
Durables	2 862 003	22.0	1 146 795	8.1	6 739	0.3	334 218	2.6	187 617	4.1	383 437	3.4	4 920 809	8.5
Difusers of technical progress	2 945 491	22.6	5 220 229	36.9	50 143	2.5	1 865 030	14.4	386 483	8.5	993 700	8.9	11 461 075	19.8
Other	24 236	0.2	41 577	0.3	5 236	0.3	64 621	0.5	3 122	0.1	1 049 742	9.4	1 188 534	2.1
Total	13 034 660	100.0	14 146 803	100.0	1 986 280	100.0	12 973 427	100.0	4 572 190	100.0	11 173 611	100.0	57 886 972	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.11c

BRAZIL: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	3 606 337	33.7	393 822	2.9	43 504	1.4	232 298	1.6	540 593	9.0	3 262 809	31.8	8 079 362	13.8
Agriculture	1 831 055	17.1	94 118	0.7	4 905	0.2	133 501	0.9	136 973	2.3	267 466	2.6	2 468 018	4.2
Mining	335 241	3.1	21 242	0.2	819	0.0	33 626	0.2	16 840	0.3	142 972	1.4	550 741	0.9
Energy	1 440 041	13.5	278 461	2.0	37 780	1.2	65 170	0.4	386 780	6.5	2 852 371	27.8	5 060 603	8.6
Manufactures	7 086 814	66.3	13 201 402	97.1	3 159 129	98.6	14 555 716	98.4	5 436 041	91.0	6 987 052	68.2	50 426 153	86.2
Traditional	1 259 793	11.8	900 778	6.6	225 510	7.0	1 495 753	10.1	906 897	15.2	334 536	3.3	5 123 265	8.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	662 092	6.2	93 045	0.7	2 504	0.1	294 273	2.0	56 810	1.0	79 617	0.8	1 188 341	2.0
Other Traditional	597 701	5.6	807 733	5.9	223 005	7.0	1 201 480	8.1	850 087	14.2	254 919	2.5	3 934 924	6.7
Scale-intensive	2 984 065	27.9	3 704 580	27.2	401 223	12.5	3 632 434	24.6	934 584	15.6	4 501 142	43.9	16 158 028	27.6
Durables	1 720 776	16.1	396 331	2.9	433 452	13.5	1 175 374	7.9	369 021	6.2	208 261	2.0	4 303 213	7.4
Difusers of technical progress	1 122 180	10.5	8 199 713	60.3	2 098 945	65.5	8 252 156	55.8	3 225 539	54.0	1 943 114	19.0	24 841 647	42.5
Other	126	0.0	566	0.0	543	0.0	2 752	0.0	106	0.0	142	0.0	4 234	0.0
Total	10 693 277	100.0	13 595 789	100.0	3 203 176	100.0	14 790 766	100.0	5 976 740	100.0	10 250 003	100.0	58 509 750	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12a
CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	163 294	13.2	255 584	15.5	912 111	19.9	1 180 764	32.1	2 283 997	27.5	2 697 870	31.5	3 072 173	31.8	2 863 735	31.6
Agriculture	39 374	3.2	92 531	5.6	393 185	8.6	553 226	15.1	1 365 415	16.5	1 466 753	17.2	1 691 243	17.5	1 687 310	18.6
Mining	123 507	10.0	154 865	9.4	512 562	11.2	626 547	17.1	918 550	11.1	1 231 100	14.4	1 378 843	14.3	1 175 707	13.0
Energy	412	0.0	8 189	0.5	6 364	0.1	992	0.0	32	0.0	17	0.0	2 086	0.0	718	0.0
Manufactures	1 068 842	86.6	1 393 104	84.5	3 643 626	79.5	2 466 609	67.1	5 892 876	71.1	5 705 733	66.7	6 416 656	66.5	6 041 635	66.6
Traditional	43 515	3.5	147 360	8.9	605 868	13.2	531 547	14.5	1 342 551	16.2	1 711 939	20.0	1 992 676	20.7	1 974 602	21.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	27 643	2.2	103 310	6.3	415 023	9.1	441 571	12.0	803 279	9.7	1 041 675	12.2	1 239 033	12.8	1 120 632	12.4
Other	15 872	1.3	44 050	2.7	190 846	4.2	89 976	2.4	539 272	6.5	670 265	7.8	753 643	7.8	853 970	9.4
Scale-intensive	1 014 355	82.2	1 231 709	74.7	2 947 162	64.3	1 905 993	51.9	4 436 673	53.5	3 841 150	44.9	4 199 236	43.5	3 756 525	41.4
Durables	8 011	0.6	2 756	0.2	65 100	1.4	16 425	0.4	38 552	0.5	59 849	0.7	99 176	1.0	162 869	1.8
Difusers of technical progress	2 961	0.2	11 279	0.7	25 495	0.6	12 644	0.3	75 100	0.9	92 795	1.1	125 567	1.3	147 639	1.6
Other	1 475	0.1	19	0.0	28 179	0.6	26 749	0.7	115 229	1.4	148 354	1.7	157 575	1.6	163 317	1.8
Total	1 233 611	100.0	1 648 707	100.0	4 583 915	100.0	3 674 122	100.0	8 292 102	100.0	8 551 957	100.0	9 646 403	100.0	9 068 687	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	159 657	17.2	509 740	33.2	1 321 431	25.8	654 104	23.9	1 143 687	16.3	1 208 513	16.2	1 273 068	13.5	1 284 432	12.2
Agriculture	113 808	12.2	192 936	12.6	387 635	7.6	155 818	5.7	157 214	2.2	226 478	3.0	307 042	3.2	319 216	3.0
Mining	7 153	0.8	22 428	1.5	38 671	0.8	25 044	0.9	28 499	0.4	34 028	0.5	35 067	0.4	54 680	0.5
Energy	38 696	4.2	294 376	19.2	895 125	17.5	473 242	17.3	957 974	13.6	948 006	12.7	930 958	9.8	910 537	8.6
Manufactures	768 935	82.7	1 015 926	66.2	3 620 964	70.7	2 018 378	73.6	5 789 334	82.4	6 131 011	82.3	8 031 374	84.9	9 082 112	86.2
Traditional	134 985	14.5	204 382	13.3	1 025 862	20.0	371 079	13.5	966 790	13.8	1 247 223	16.7	1 658 560	17.5	1 933 874	18.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	39 572	4.3	96 086	6.3	391 425	7.6	57 114	2.1	173 410	2.5	255 029	3.4	314 635	3.3	319 446	3.0
Other	95 413	10.3	108 296	7.1	634 437	12.4	313 964	11.4	793 380	11.3	992 194	13.3	1 343 925	14.2	1 614 428	15.3
Scale-intensive	202 768	21.8	272 491	17.8	745 683	14.6	690 478	25.2	1 508 195	21.5	1 748 436	23.5	2 027 273	21.4	2 141 594	20.3
Durables	117 172	12.6	149 804	9.8	838 190	16.4	204 466	7.5	841 088	12.0	1 024 281	13.7	1 648 741	17.4	1 680 340	15.9
Difusers of technical progress	314 009	33.8	389 249	25.4	1 011 230	19.7	752 356	27.4	2 473 261	35.2	2 111 070	28.3	2 696 800	28.5	3 326 304	31.6
Other	1 493	0.2	7 887	0.5	180 740	3.5	70 010	2.6	89 272	1.3	113 121	1.5	151 069	1.6	175 334	1.7
Total	930 085	100.0	1 533 553	100.0	5 123 135	100.0	2 742 492	100.0	7 022 294	100.0	7 452 646	100.0	9 455 510	100.0	10 541 879	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12a (concluded)
CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	3 420 951	30.9	4 852 076	31.2	4 805 094	32.1	5 028 941	30.9	4 463 835	30.6	4 947 910	32.2	5 812 666	32.4	5 698 014	30.8
Agriculture	1 906 720	17.2	2 283 293	14.7	2 447 347	16.3	2 497 293	15.3	2 608 753	17.9	2 775 705	18.1	2 941 758	16.4	3 063 531	16.6
Mining	1 511 282	13.7	2 557 131	16.5	2 355 114	15.7	2 525 140	15.5	1 851 558	12.7	2 168 004	14.1	2 845 515	15.9	2 610 645	14.1
Energy	2 950	0.0	11 653	0.1	2 634	0.0	6 508	0.0	3 524	0.0	4 202	0.0	25 392	0.1	23 839	0.1
Manufactures	7 451 288	67.4	10 462 946	67.4	9 889 246	66.0	10 968 706	67.3	9 819 804	67.4	10 128 658	65.9	11 693 561	65.3	12 351 554	66.7
Traditional	2 288 432	20.7	3 009 905	19.4	3 216 647	21.5	3 309 682	20.3	3 002 506	20.6	3 090 334	20.1	3 073 092	17.1	3 682 823	19.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 318 396	11.9	1 809 513	11.7	1 984 408	13.2	1 946 613	11.9	1 784 131	12.2	1 768 243	11.5	1 746 458	9.7	2 092 887	11.3
Other	970 036	8.8	1 200 392	7.7	1 232 239	8.2	1 363 070	8.4	1 218 375	8.4	1 322 091	8.6	1 326 634	7.4	1 589 936	8.6
Scale-intensive	4 778 339	43.2	7 099 799	45.7	6 223 312	41.5	7 148 592	43.9	6 234 038	42.8	6 453 037	42.0	8 022 720	44.8	7 999 909	43.2
Durables	220 695	2.0	169 288	1.1	199 778	1.3	232 449	1.4	287 524	2.0	260 404	1.7	281 478	1.6	286 705	1.5
Difusers of technical progress	163 823	1.5	183 954	1.2	249 509	1.7	277 982	1.7	295 735	2.0	324 883	2.1	316 271	1.8	382 117	2.1
Other	187 520	1.7	215 107	1.4	284 881	1.9	298 485	1.8	282 777	1.9	294 712	1.9	414 802	2.3	456 291	2.5
Total	11 059 760	100.0	15 530 130	100.0	14 979 221	100.0	16 296 131	100.0	14 566 415	100.0	15 371 281	100.0	17 921 028	100.0	18 505 859	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	1 378 864	12.4	1 799 021	12.1	2 127 175	12.7	2 013 031	11.1	1 751 721	10.3	2 096 929	15.1	3 065 082	18.4	2 787 819	17.3
Agriculture	395 239	3.5	484 061	3.2	567 836	3.4	469 335	2.6	455 701	2.7	475 073	3.4	465 912	2.8	412 037	2.6
Mining	86 777	0.8	197 589	1.3	89 155	0.5	98 661	0.5	85 003	0.5	48 759	0.4	51 403	0.3	54 695	0.3
Energy	896 849	8.0	1 117 372	7.5	1 470 184	8.7	1 445 035	8.0	1 211 016	7.1	1 573 098	11.3	2 547 766	15.3	2 321 087	14.4
Manufactures	9 608 044	86.2	12 914 863	86.7	14 474 455	86.1	15 865 804	87.6	15 185 429	88.9	11 680 950	84.1	13 381 268	80.5	13 267 439	82.2
Traditional	2 050 314	18.4	2 800 080	18.8	3 265 246	19.4	3 615 030	20.0	3 613 520	21.2	3 042 850	21.9	3 517 942	21.2	3 595 968	22.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	376 816	3.4	523 603	3.5	650 831	3.9	763 515	4.2	757 634	4.4	718 795	5.2	815 251	4.9	837 762	5.2
Other	1 673 498	15.0	2 276 476	15.3	2 614 415	15.6	2 851 514	15.7	2 855 886	16.7	2 324 056	16.7	2 702 691	16.3	2 758 206	17.1
Scale-intensive	2 299 746	20.6	3 251 316	21.8	3 407 313	20.3	3 627 555	20.0	3 450 884	20.2	2 806 838	20.2	3 314 969	19.9	3 288 295	20.4
Durables	1 680 079	15.1	2 420 373	16.2	2 764 740	16.4	2 893 995	16.0	2 432 036	14.2	1 445 701	10.4	2 027 866	12.2	1 777 172	11.0
Difusers of technical progress	3 577 905	32.1	4 443 094	29.8	5 037 157	30.0	5 729 224	31.6	5 688 989	33.3	4 385 560	31.6	4 520 491	27.2	4 606 005	28.5
Other	162 155	1.5	189 164	1.3	208 371	1.2	231 993	1.3	145 285	0.9	113 623	0.8	173 364	1.0	80 884	0.5
Total	11 149 064	100.0	14 903 048	100.0	16 810 001	100.0	18 110 828	100.0	17 082 434	100.0	13 891 502	100.0	16 619 714	100.0	16 136 142	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12b

CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	850 802	19.1	1 177 763	34.4	1 523 026	65.9	920 650	21.6	679 155	29.5	546 618	31.1	5 698 014	30.8
Agriculture	538 829	12.1	1 069 376	31.3	621 846	26.9	535 622	12.6	137 506	6.0	160 352	9.1	3 063 531	16.6
Mining	290 092	6.5	106 656	3.1	901 180	39.0	384 841	9.0	541 650	23.5	386 227	22.0	2 610 645	14.1
Energy	21 882	0.5	1 731	0.1	...	...	187	0.0	...	...	39	0.0	23 839	0.1
Manufactures	3 537 103	79.5	2 205 998	64.5	780 555	33.8	3 318 568	77.9	1 621 294	70.4	888 035	50.5	12 351 554	66.7
Traditional	1 246 644	28.0	852 903	24.9	473 646	20.5	551 019	12.9	261 292	11.4	297 319	16.9	3 682 823	19.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	694 760	15.6	305 218	8.9	226 128	9.8	461 997	10.8	199 808	8.7	204 975	11.7	2 092 887	11.3
Other Traditional	551 883	12.4	547 685	16.0	247 518	10.7	89 022	2.1	61 484	2.7	92 344	5.2	1 589 936	8.6
Scale-intensive	1 754 619	39.4	1 285 772	37.6	304 047	13.2	2 754 320	64.6	1 351 252	58.7	549 900	31.3	7 999 909	43.2
Durables	234 662	5.3	13 280	0.4	272	0.0	3 270	0.1	6 140	0.3	29 081	1.7	286 705	1.5
Difusers of technical progress	301 178	6.8	54 044	1.6	2 590	0.1	9 960	0.2	2 610	0.1	11 736	0.7	382 117	2.1
Other	63 147	1.4	36 408	1.1	8 346	0.4	22 057	0.5	1 545	0.1	324 788	18.5	456 291	2.5
Total	4 451 053	100.0	3 420 169	100.0	2 311 928	100.0	4 261 274	100.0	2 301 994	100.0	1 759 441	100.0	18 505 859	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.12c

CHILE: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	1 883 166	34.4	107 070	2.9	213	0.0	519 236	15.9	75 701	5.2	202 434	12.0	2 787 819	17.3
Agriculture	227 144	4.1	67 963	1.8	210	0.0	34 203	1.0	25 884	1.8	56 633	3.4	412 037	2.6
Mining	34 682	0.6	10 079	0.3	3	0.0	5 506	0.2	772	0.1	3 653	0.2	54 695	0.3
Energy	1 621 340	29.6	29 029	0.8	...	...	479 527	14.7	49 045	3.4	142 147	8.4	2 321 087	14.4
Manufactures	3 557 894	65.0	3 639 311	96.9	490 212	99.7	2 709 479	83.1	1 387 734	94.8	1 482 809	87.9	13 267 439	82.2
Traditional	1 243 286	22.7	642 734	17.1	17 865	3.6	585 136	17.9	686 481	46.9	420 466	24.9	3 595 968	22.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	589 940	10.8	86 766	2.3	495	0.1	63 468	1.9	20 959	1.4	76 134	4.5	837 762	5.2
Other Traditional	653 347	11.9	555 969	14.8	17 370	3.5	521 668	16.0	665 522	45.5	344 332	20.4	2 758 206	17.1
Scale-intensive	1 248 428	22.8	778 749	20.7	46 749	9.5	628 811	19.3	162 846	11.1	422 711	25.1	3 288 295	20.4
Durables	394 603	7.2	388 091	10.3	290 057	59.0	259 910	8.0	298 328	20.4	146 182	8.7	1 777 172	11.0
Difusers of technical progress	671 577	12.3	1 829 736	48.7	135 542	27.6	1 235 621	37.9	240 079	16.4	493 450	29.2	4 606 005	28.5
Other	36 221	0.7	7 510	0.2	1 384	0.3	33 672	1.0	235	0.0	1 863	0.1	80 884	0.5
Total	5 477 281	100.0	3 753 891	100.0	491 809	100.0	3 262 386	100.0	1 463 669	100.0	1 687 106	100.0	16 136 142	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13a
COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	615 168	84.5	884 017	60.3	2 742 673	69.5	2 291 049	64.5	4 286 228	63.4	4 177 745	57.5	4 061 325	58.7	3 831 018	53.8
Agriculture	555 804	76.4	880 487	60.1	2 725 124	69.1	2 163 392	60.9	2 199 589	32.5	2 401 868	33.0	2 347 549	33.9	2 201 777	30.9
Mining	573	0.1	452	0.0	6 866	0.2	1 330	0.0	2 196	0.0	7 948	0.1	8 859	0.1	6 257	0.1
Energy	58 792	8.1	3 078	0.2	10 683	0.3	126 327	3.6	2 084 443	30.8	1 767 930	24.3	1 704 916	24.7	1 622 984	22.8
Manufactures	112 108	15.4	578 420	39.5	1 172 775	29.7	1 205 109	33.9	2 433 289	36.0	3 032 975	41.7	2 852 646	41.2	3 289 528	46.2
Traditional	66 876	9.2	349 843	23.9	817 198	20.7	470 983	13.3	1 417 724	21.0	1 857 363	25.6	1 726 729	25.0	2 104 312	29.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	28 420	3.9	163 268	11.1	291 404	7.4	135 954	3.8	301 640	4.5	314 996	4.3	350 485	5.1	335 476	4.7
Other	38 456	5.3	186 576	12.7	525 794	13.3	335 028	9.4	1 116 084	16.5	1 542 366	21.2	1 376 244	19.9	1 768 836	24.8
Scale-intensive	35 958	4.9	185 624	12.7	240 550	6.1	665 194	18.7	904 976	13.4	936 625	12.9	905 028	13.1	923 298	13.0
Durables	802	0.1	8 329	0.6	26 473	0.7	11 463	0.3	14 984	0.2	65 064	0.9	58 458	0.8	74 398	1.0
Difusers of technical progress	8 471	1.2	34 623	2.4	88 554	2.2	57 470	1.6	95 606	1.4	173 924	2.4	162 431	2.3	187 521	2.6
Other	433	0.1	2 495	0.2	29 600	0.8	55 729	1.6	45 513	0.7	57 860	0.8	1 817	0.0	2 792	0.0
Total	727 709	100.0	1 464 932	100.0	3 945 048	100.0	3 551 886	100.0	6 765 029	100.0	7 268 581	100.0	6 915 787	100.0	7 123 337	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	56 909	6.8	119 384	8.0	516 716	11.1	498 394	12.1	348 609	6.2	276 475	5.6	544 130	8.1	595 593	6.1
Agriculture	50 367	6.0	102 508	6.9	325 450	7.0	282 676	6.8	302 144	5.4	231 780	4.7	467 715	7.0	508 795	5.2
Mining	6 538	0.8	16 852	1.1	42 263	0.9	34 657	0.8	44 006	0.8	44 568	0.9	52 339	0.8	60 995	0.6
Energy	4	0.0	24	0.0	149 003	3.2	181 061	4.4	2 459	0.0	127	0.0	24 075	0.4	25 803	0.3
Manufactures	781 231	92.7	1 370 426	91.7	4 109 436	88.1	3 539 476	85.7	5 183 944	92.8	4 636 368	93.3	5 947 657	89.0	8 640 784	87.9
Traditional	89 041	10.6	159 020	10.6	504 113	10.8	361 163	8.7	432 798	7.7	479 533	9.7	784 097	11.7	1 202 125	12.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	32 188	3.8	55 444	3.7	213 122	4.6	130 836	3.2	145 345	2.6	142 803	2.9	228 524	3.4	316 808	3.2
Other	56 852	6.7	103 576	6.9	290 990	6.2	230 327	5.6	287 453	5.1	336 730	6.8	555 573	8.3	885 317	9.0
Scale-intensive	262 549	31.1	564 702	37.8	1 719 586	36.9	1 843 966	44.6	2 366 254	42.3	2 175 073	43.8	2 634 714	39.4	2 991 488	30.4
Durables	117 289	13.9	191 767	12.8	559 212	12.0	349 154	8.5	442 112	7.9	360 469	7.3	494 388	7.4	1 259 108	12.8
Difusers of technical progress	312 352	37.1	454 936	30.4	1 326 525	28.5	985 194	23.9	1 942 780	34.8	1 621 292	32.6	2 034 458	30.4	3 188 063	32.4
Other	4 815	0.6	4 983	0.3	36 452	0.8	92 807	2.2	55 981	1.0	54 124	1.1	192 157	2.9	592 805	6.0
Total	842 954	100.0	1 494 794	100.0	4 662 604	100.0	4 130 677	100.0	5 588 534	100.0	4 966 967	100.0	6 683 944	100.0	9 829 182	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13a (concluded)
COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	4 809 844	56.6	5 561 381	55.5	6 173 932	59.1	6 812 957	59.4	6 245 951	57.8	6 918 269	59.6	7 303 328	55.7	5 859 375	47.7
Agriculture	3 236 693	38.1	3 063 147	30.5	2 813 927	26.9	3 571 086	31.1	3 230 166	29.9	2 717 980	23.4	2 406 945	18.4	2 061 762	16.8
Mining	6 172	0.1	8 391	0.1	11 580	0.1	10 985	0.1	11 020	0.1	5 770	0.0	7 607	0.1	8 583	0.1
Energy	1 566 979	18.4	2 489 842	24.8	3 348 424	32.1	3 230 886	28.2	3 004 764	27.8	4 194 519	36.1	4 888 776	37.3	3 789 030	30.8
Manufactures	3 689 680	43.4	4 463 317	44.5	4 266 373	40.9	4 659 060	40.6	4 552 487	42.1	4 687 350	40.4	5 801 532	44.3	6 427 929	52.3
Traditional	2 266 457	26.7	2 572 584	25.7	2 098 241	20.1	2 202 099	19.2	2 270 710	21.0	2 114 722	18.2	2 428 021	18.5	2 730 441	22.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	471 203	5.5	596 720	6.0	573 057	5.5	683 808	6.0	765 260	7.1	651 487	5.6	696 474	5.3	801 727	6.5
Other	1 795 254	21.1	1 975 864	19.7	1 525 185	14.6	1 518 291	13.2	1 505 449	13.9	1 463 235	12.6	1 731 547	13.2	1 928 714	15.7
Scale-intensive	1 119 013	13.2	1 472 414	14.7	1 687 226	16.2	1 757 564	15.3	1 569 588	14.5	2 002 510	17.3	2 518 961	19.2	2 484 152	20.2
Durables	79 691	0.9	131 308	1.3	159 012	1.5	272 987	2.4	222 837	2.1	135 624	1.2	305 379	2.3	547 211	4.5
Difusers of technical progress	224 518	2.6	287 011	2.9	321 894	3.1	426 410	3.7	489 353	4.5	434 494	3.7	549 171	4.2	666 125	5.4
Other	2 544	0.0	2 659	0.0	2 944	0.0	1 640	0.0	3 208	0.0	1 083	0.0	1 284	0.0	3 111	0.0
Total	8 502 067	100.0	10 027 357	100.0	10 443 248	100.0	11 473 657	100.0	10 801 645	100.0	11 606 702	100.0	13 106 144	100.0	12 290 414	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	736 486	6.2	909 755	6.6	1 158 326	8.5	1 107 685	7.2	1 075 817	7.3	828 403	7.8	944 674	8.2	952 639	7.4
Agriculture	667 974	5.6	844 865	6.1	1 076 892	7.9	1 031 605	6.7	1 003 488	6.8	759 516	7.1	846 590	7.3	850 190	6.6
Mining	62 715	0.5	60 673	0.4	74 344	0.5	74 318	0.5	66 983	0.5	46 328	0.4	50 354	0.4	47 345	0.4
Energy	5 797	0.0	4 217	0.0	7 090	0.1	1 762	0.0	5 346	0.0	22 559	0.2	47 731	0.4	55 104	0.4
Manufactures	10 536 573	88.3	12 309 074	88.7	12 209 877	89.3	13 965 460	90.8	13 332 528	90.8	9 706 502	91.1	10 518 132	91.2	11 737 428	91.6
Traditional	1 576 691	13.2	1 980 332	14.3	2 127 218	15.5	2 455 356	16.0	2 335 881	15.9	1 887 229	17.7	2 064 740	17.9	2 240 921	17.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	472 325	4.0	554 601	4.0	681 152	5.0	762 868	5.0	744 920	5.1	637 320	6.0	614 124	5.3	704 190	5.5
Other	1 104 367	9.3	1 425 731	10.3	1 446 066	10.6	1 692 488	11.0	1 590 960	10.8	1 249 909	11.7	1 450 615	12.6	1 536 730	12.0
Scale-intensive	3 420 436	28.7	4 382 856	31.6	4 127 309	30.2	4 492 688	29.2	4 181 198	28.5	3 267 784	30.7	3 908 871	33.9	3 752 269	29.3
Durables	1 416 663	11.9	1 338 687	9.6	1 244 023	9.1	1 569 956	10.2	1 295 471	8.8	688 037	6.5	861 296	7.5	1 057 006	8.2
Difusers of technical progress	4 122 782	34.5	4 607 199	33.2	4 711 327	34.4	5 447 460	35.4	5 519 978	37.6	3 863 452	36.2	3 683 225	31.9	4 687 232	36.6
Other	661 845	5.5	664 641	4.8	312 250	2.3	305 542	2.0	268 759	1.8	124 295	1.2	75 686	0.7	130 260	1.0
Total	11 934 903	100.0	13 883 470	100.0	13 680 453	100.0	15 378 687	100.0	14 677 104	100.0	10 659 199	100.0	11 538 492	100.0	12 820 327	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13b

COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	463 379	10.8	3 585 815	67.2	123 060	74.7	1 135 802	75.1	35 553	24.6	515 766	62.4	5 859 375	47.7
Agriculture	112 866	2.6	958 988	18.0	120 180	73.0	500 053	33.1	35 553	24.6	334 121	40.4	2 061 762	16.8
Mining	5 291	0.1	527	0.0	2 072	1.3	32	0.0	...	...	662	0.1	8 583	0.1
Energy	345 222	8.0	2 626 300	49.2	807	0.5	635 717	42.1	...	...	180 983	21.9	3 789 030	30.8
Manufactures	3 843 874	89.2	1 746 481	32.7	41 671	25.3	375 889	24.9	109 148	75.4	310 867	37.6	6 427 929	52.3
Traditional	1 673 329	38.8	661 817	12.4	35 151	21.3	174 480	11.5	30 080	20.8	155 584	18.8	2 730 441	22.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	534 932	12.4	105 721	2.0	14 489	8.8	66 421	4.4	7 142	4.9	73 022	8.8	801 727	6.5
Other Traditional	1 138 397	26.4	556 096	10.4	20 663	12.5	108 059	7.1	22 938	15.9	82 562	10.0	1 928 714	15.7
Scale-intensive	1 115 256	25.9	990 967	18.6	6 341	3.8	189 982	12.6	77 872	53.8	103 735	12.5	2 484 152	20.2
Durables	524 119	12.2	12 647	0.2	44	0.0	2 867	0.2	154	0.1	7 380	0.9	547 211	4.5
Difusers of technical progress	531 171	12.3	81 050	1.5	135	0.1	8 559	0.6	1 043	0.7	44 167	5.3	666 125	5.4
Other	1 795	0.0	1 166	0.0	0	0.0	122	0.0	0	0.0	27	0.0	3 111	0.0
Total	4 309 048	100.0	5 333 462	100.0	164 731	100.0	1 511 812	100.0	144 701	100.0	826 660	100.0	12 290 414	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.13c

COLOMBIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	261 982	8.1	366 383	8.2	881	0.2	61 099	2.9	35 834	3.1	226 460	17.7	952 639	7.4
Agriculture	227 607	7.0	357 032	8.0	124	0.0	52 873	2.5	32 374	2.8	180 181	14.1	850 190	6.6
Mining	18 559	0.6	9 230	0.2	757	0.1	8 134	0.4	3 452	0.3	7 212	0.6	47 345	0.4
Energy	15 816	0.5	120	0.0	...	...	92	0.0	9	0.0	39 067	3.1	55 104	0.4
Manufactures	2 968 979	91.6	4 074 244	91.7	539 551	96.5	1 991 917	93.7	1 116 978	95.3	1 045 759	81.7	11 737 428	91.6
Traditional	869 971	26.8	487 334	11.0	19 335	3.5	289 478	13.6	407 619	34.8	167 183	13.1	2 240 921	17.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	465 145	14.4	122 243	2.8	433	0.1	63 101	3.0	24 505	2.1	28 764	2.2	704 190	5.5
Other Traditional	404 826	12.5	365 091	8.2	18 903	3.4	226 377	10.7	383 114	32.7	138 420	10.8	1 536 731	12.0
Scale-intensive	1 279 213	39.5	1 126 594	25.4	171 751	30.7	601 663	28.3	211 721	18.1	361 327	28.2	3 752 269	29.3
Durables	262 077	8.1	187 402	4.2	128 348	23.0	72 826	3.4	202 591	17.3	203 761	15.9	1 057 006	8.2
Difusers of technical progress	557 717	17.2	2 272 914	51.2	220 117	39.4	1 027 949	48.4	295 048	25.2	313 487	24.5	4 687 233	36.6
Other	9 891	0.3	2 142	0.0	18 543	3.3	71 872	3.4	19 645	1.7	8 168	0.6	130 260	1.0
Total	3 240 852	100.0	4 442 769	100.0	558 975	100.0	2 124 887	100.0	1 172 457	100.0	1 280 387	100.0	12 820 327	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.14a
COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	146 764	63.5	263 142	53.3	497 264	48.2	596 044	63.3	780 551	53.6	894 075	54.9	994 956	54.6	1 125 671	58.0
Agriculture	146 739	63.5	263 033	53.2	495 977	48.1	595 796	63.3	779 728	53.6	893 787	54.9	993 231	54.5	1 122 603	57.8
Mining	25	0.0	109	0.0	138	0.0	248	0.0	822	0.1	289	0.0	1 708	0.1	3 061	0.2
Energy	...	...	...	...	1 150	0.1	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	17	0.0	7	0.0
Manufactures	80 637	34.9	219 474	44.4	472 227	45.8	321 012	34.1	548 587	37.7	581 785	35.8	688 590	37.8	801 513	41.3
Traditional	58 724	25.4	152 309	30.8	321 886	31.2	198 194	21.1	337 475	23.2	355 853	21.9	415 744	22.8	500 625	25.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	37 547	16.2	100 033	20.2	173 278	16.8	100 165	10.6	145 723	10.0	175 897	10.8	202 213	11.1	252 272	13.0
Other	21 176	9.2	52 276	10.6	148 608	14.4	98 029	10.4	191 752	13.2	179 956	11.1	213 532	11.7	248 354	12.8
Scale-intensive	11 161	4.8	39 947	8.1	71 620	6.9	68 814	7.3	124 592	8.6	155 837	7.5	155 948	8.6	173 175	8.9
Durables	2 215	1.0	4 030	0.8	13 983	1.4	3 661	0.4	3 088	0.2	2 554	0.2	2 504	0.1	7 564	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	8 537	3.7	23 189	4.7	64 738	6.3	50 343	5.3	83 432	5.7	100 542	6.2	114 395	6.3	120 149	6.2
Other	3 763	1.6	11 494	2.3	62 032	6.0	23 957	2.5	126 501	8.7	151 483	9.3	140 342	7.7	14 524	0.7
Total	231 163	100.0	494 110	100.0	1 031 524	100.0	941 013	100.0	1 455 639	100.0	1 627 344	100.0	1 823 888	100.0	1 941 708	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	28 506	9.0	70 998	10.2	213 230	13.4	147 917	13.5	199 400	8.8	187 314	8.4	233 287	8.4	274 822	9.4
Agriculture	20 280	6.4	41 190	5.9	76 952	4.8	47 976	4.4	119 764	5.3	118 843	5.3	137 494	4.9	187 984	6.4
Mining	2 612	0.8	3 407	0.5	8 090	0.5	5 797	0.5	7 225	0.3	9 095	0.4	9 319	0.3	9 227	0.3
Energy	5 614	1.8	26 401	3.8	128 188	8.0	94 144	8.6	72 412	3.2	59 376	2.7	86 474	3.1	77 611	2.7
Manufactures	283 123	89.4	615 314	88.7	1 300 314	81.5	925 255	84.3	1 768 347	77.6	1 680 764	75.2	2 242 217	80.5	2 645 121	90.4
Traditional	87 085	27.5	142 663	20.6	323 202	20.2	217 729	19.8	391 442	17.2	383 504	17.2	532 222	19.1	622 336	21.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	13 428	4.2	28 061	4.0	69 822	4.4	48 662	4.4	71 201	3.1	72 434	3.2	94 981	3.4	110 738	3.8
Other	73 657	23.3	114 602	16.5	253 380	15.9	169 067	15.4	320 241	14.1	311 071	13.9	437 241	15.7	511 598	17.5
Scale-intensive	91 011	28.7	252 858	36.4	519 179	32.5	400 272	36.4	745 067	32.7	746 835	33.4	859 307	30.8	916 621	31.3
Durables	31 006	9.8	56 000	8.1	119 113	7.5	70 851	6.5	160 468	7.0	124 809	5.6	274 960	9.9	360 015	12.3
Difusers of technical progress	74 020	23.4	163 792	23.6	338 820	21.2	236 403	21.5	471 370	20.7	425 615	19.1	575 728	20.7	746 149	25.5
Other	5 058	1.6	7 657	1.1	82 903	5.2	25 003	2.3	309 800	13.6	365 583	16.4	310 296	11.1	6 903	0.2
Total	316 687	100.0	693 969	100.0	1 596 448	100.0	1 098 174	100.0	2 277 547	100.0	2 233 661	100.0	2 785 800	100.0	2 926 846	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15a (concluded)
COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	1 219 208	54.9	1 530 599	56.7	1 630 246	58.6	1 756 741	45.2	1 918 965	37.3	1 518 508	24.2	1 374 351	25.1	1 241 123	26.3
Agriculture	1 215 600	54.7	1 526 685	56.5	1 625 191	58.5	1 751 859	45.1	1 914 468	37.2	1 515 460	24.1	1 371 246	25.0	1 239 064	26.3
Mining	3 607	0.2	3 914	0.1	5 056	0.2	4 863	0.1	4 494	0.1	2 851	0.0	2 570	0.0	1 878	0.0
Energy	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	20	0.0	4	0.0	197	0.0	536	0.0	181	0.0
Manufactures	882 585	39.7	1 040 968	38.5	1 134 609	40.8	2 115 800	54.4	3 224 827	62.7	4 757 267	75.8	4 107 821	74.9	3 468 820	73.6
Traditional	561 398	25.3	649 083	24.0	690 908	24.9	1 219 342	31.4	1 314 051	25.5	1 273 163	20.3	1 239 710	22.6	1 269 044	26.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	250 522	11.3	311 116	11.5	378 397	13.6	388 887	10.0	443 504	8.6	427 729	6.8	431 488	7.9	443 562	9.4
Other	310 876	14.0	337 967	12.5	312 512	11.2	830 455	21.4	870 547	16.9	845 434	13.5	808 223	14.7	825 482	17.5
Scale-intensive	189 167	8.5	238 799	8.8	265 692	9.6	302 683	7.8	328 663	6.4	345 342	5.5	362 628	6.6	385 258	8.2
Durables	11 055	0.5	12 988	0.5	24 405	0.9	88 466	2.3	84 081	1.6	101 465	1.6	91 719	1.7	91 826	1.9
Difusers of technical progress	120 966	5.4	140 099	5.2	153 603	5.5	505 309	13.0	1 498 033	29.1	3 037 298	48.4	2 413 764	44.0	1 722 691	36.6
Other	118 607	5.3	130 191	4.8	14 939	0.5	14 855	0.4	1 989	0.0	974	0.0	740	0.0	1 074	0.0
Total	2 220 400	100.0	2 701 759	100.0	2 779 794	100.0	3 887 397	100.0	5 145 782	100.0	6 276 749	100.0	5 482 912	100.0	4 711 017	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	275 579	9.2	328 489	10.3	469 859	13.2	412 406	9.2	366 919	5.9	300 360	5.0	320 716	5.3	345 031	5.5
Agriculture	193 538	6.4	223 031	7.0	346 488	9.8	301 531	6.7	334 279	5.4	262 296	4.4	259 623	4.3	255 238	4.1
Mining	9 621	0.3	8 580	0.3	8 225	0.2	11 826	0.3	17 083	0.3	20 627	0.3	25 804	0.4	19 913	0.3
Energy	72 420	2.4	96 878	3.0	115 145	3.2	99 049	2.2	15 556	0.3	17 438	0.3	35 290	0.6	69 880	1.1
Manufactures	2 724 011	90.6	2 854 040	89.6	2 971 098	83.8	4 069 018	90.8	5 835 883	94.1	4 705 321	78.8	5 689 480	94.6	5 908 557	94.5
Traditional	661 051	22.0	672 042	21.1	703 784	19.8	1 118 374	24.9	1 612 844	26.0	1 099 731	18.4	1 385 263	23.0	1 424 642	22.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	136 263	4.5	120 595	3.8	131 634	3.7	153 560	3.4	176 468	2.8	193 036	3.2	205 593	3.4	233 739	3.7
Other	524 788	17.5	551 447	17.3	572 150	16.1	964 814	21.5	1 436 376	23.2	906 696	15.2	1 179 670	19.6	1 190 902	19.0
Scale-intensive	993 359	33.1	1 128 840	35.4	1 132 821	31.9	1 297 286	28.9	1 406 872	22.7	1 419 510	23.8	1 622 817	27.0	1 549 734	24.8
Durables	372 097	12.4	305 183	9.6	372 990	10.5	510 134	11.4	708 742	11.4	498 231	8.3	475 065	7.9	498 786	8.0
Difusers of technical progress	697 504	23.2	747 976	23.5	761 502	21.5	1 143 225	25.5	2 107 424	34.0	1 687 848	28.3	2 206 336	36.7	2 435 395	38.9
Other	5 724	0.2	2 481	0.1	105 209	3.0	1 211	0.0	836	0.0	963 523	16.1	1 256	0.0	577	0.0
Total	3 005 314	100.0	3 185 010	100.0	3 546 165	100.0	4 482 636	100.0	6 203 638	100.0	5 969 204	100.0	6 011 453	100.0	6 254 166	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.14b

COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	26 571	2.4	690 156	29.5	14 727	36.7	381 177	51.3	19 463	6.5	109 030	56.8	1 241 123	26.3
Agriculture	25 475	2.3	690 153	29.5	14 724	36.7	380 249	51.2	19 463	6.5	109 001	56.8	1 239 064	26.3
Mining	915	0.1	3	0.0	3	0.0	928	0.1	0	0.0	29	0.0	1 878	0.0
Energy	181	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	181	0.0
Manufactures	1 071 334	97.6	1 647 147	70.5	25 441	63.3	361 271	48.6	280 814	93.5	82 812	43.1	3 468 820	73.6
Traditional	524 568	47.8	609 052	26.1	4 774	11.9	81 256	10.9	5 080	1.7	44 314	23.1	1 269 044	26.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	235 952	21.5	108 354	4.6	1 959	4.9	60 188	8.1	612	0.2	36 497	19.0	443 562	9.4
Other Traditional	288 616	26.3	500 698	21.4	2 815	7.0	21 069	2.8	4 468	1.5	7 816	4.1	825 482	17.5
Scale-intensive	260 228	23.7	93 809	4.0	73	0.2	18 641	2.5	3 176	1.1	9 332	4.9	385 258	8.2
Durables	31 242	2.8	56 561	2.4	2	0.0	1 081	0.1	18	0.0	2 922	1.5	91 826	1.9
Difusers of technical progress	255 296	23.2	887 725	38.0	20 593	51.3	260 293	35.0	272 540	90.8	26 245	13.7	1 722 691	36.6
Other	240	0.0	447	0.0	0	0.0	198	0.0	8	0.0	181	0.1	1 074	0.0
Total	1 098 145	100.0	2 337 749	100.0	40 168	100.0	742 646	100.0	300 286	100.0	192 023	100.0	4 711 017	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.14c

COSTA RICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	140 890	9.5	167 999	5.2	291	0.1	9 088	1.5	4 080	1.1	22 684	7.8	345 031	5.5
Agriculture	61 392	4.2	161 936	5.0	290	0.1	7 383	1.2	3 854	1.0	20 383	7.0	255 238	4.1
Mining	13 008	0.9	4 657	0.1	1	0.0	807	0.1	222	0.1	1 219	0.4	19 913	0.3
Energy	66 490	4.5	1 406	0.0	0	0.0	899	0.1	4	0.0	1 082	0.4	69 880	1.1
Manufactures	1 335 797	90.5	3 093 791	94.8	229 698	99.9	602 698	98.5	379 822	98.9	266 752	92.1	5 908 557	94.5
Traditional	433 177	29.3	688 697	21.1	5 132	2.2	129 493	21.2	136 187	35.5	31 954	11.0	1 424 642	22.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	125 675	8.5	69 047	2.1	48	0.0	27 299	4.5	3 442	0.9	8 229	2.8	233 739	3.7
Other Traditional	307 502	20.8	619 651	19.0	5 085	2.2	102 194	16.7	132 746	34.6	23 725	8.2	1 190 902	19.0
Scale-intensive	599 163	40.6	548 339	16.8	20 907	9.1	208 761	34.1	57 968	15.1	114 596	39.6	1 549 734	24.8
Durables	80 581	5.5	106 013	3.2	141 419	61.5	46 450	7.6	112 756	29.4	11 569	4.0	498 786	8.0
Difusers of technical progress	222 875	15.1	1 750 742	53.7	62 240	27.1	217 994	35.6	72 911	19.0	108 633	37.5	2 435 395	38.9
Other	116	0.0	318	0.0	37	0.0	40	0.0	17	0.0	51	0.0	577	0.0
Total	1 476 802	100.0	3 262 108	100.0	230 026	100.0	611 826	100.0	383 918	100.0	289 487	100.0	6 254 166	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15a
DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	4 505	76.3	9 091	73.0	3 724	39.9	15 083	57.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 926	66.0
Agriculture	4 505	76.3	9 091	73.0	3 724	39.9	15 070	57.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 865	65.8
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0
Manufactures	1 104	18.7	1 595	12.8	5 613	60.1	11 174	42.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 950	34.0
Traditional	785	13.3	916	7.4	739	7.9	2 777	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 731	8.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	330	5.6	762	6.1	531	5.7	1 619	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	729	1.6
Other	455	7.7	154	1.2	208	2.2	1 158	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 002	6.4
Scale-intensive	177	3.0	548	4.4	4 870	52.1	8 388	31.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 724	25.0
Durables	88	1.5	5	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	53	0.9	126	1.0	4	0.0	9	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	1.1
Other	295	5.0	1 772	14.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0
Total	5 905	100.0	12 458	100.0	9 338	100.0	26 257	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 877	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	981	6.2	1 652	7.9	1 564	3.3	2 174	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 452	3.7
Agriculture	668	4.2	1 329	6.4	1 145	2.4	1 606	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 505	2.7
Mining	253	1.6	316	1.5	181	0.4	96	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	0.2
Energy	60	0.4	8	0.0	238	0.5	472	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	718	0.8
Manufactures	13 682	86.8	18 228	87.4	46 111	96.7	53 142	96.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	90 325	96.3
Traditional	8 023	50.9	10 443	50.1	22 692	47.6	24 368	44.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	45 273	48.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 691	23.4	5 860	28.1	11 874	24.9	12 891	23.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 074	24.6
Other	4 332	27.5	4 583	22.0	10 818	22.7	11 477	20.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 199	23.7
Scale-intensive	2 257	14.3	4 945	23.7	12 232	25.7	14 799	26.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 282	25.9
Durables	1 667	10.6	908	4.4	5 291	11.1	5 262	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 667	8.2
Difusers of technical progress	1 736	11.0	1 931	9.3	5 896	12.4	8 713	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 103	14.0
Other	1 094	6.9	967	4.6	2	0.0	8	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	0.0
Total	15 757	100.0	20 847	100.0	47 678	100.0	55 324	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	93 790	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15a (concluded)
DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	25 108	56.9	21 993	50.4	24 240	48.5	24 992	49.0	...	...	22 803	43.7	20 273	39.8	16 249	39.0
Agriculture	24 884	56.4	21 423	49.0	23 405	46.8	24 049	47.2	...	...	21 329	40.9	18 121	35.6	14 479	34.8
Mining	224	0.5	570	1.3	835	1.7	943	1.8	...	...	1 474	2.8	2 152	4.2	1 769	4.2
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	19 020	43.1	21 683	49.6	25 745	51.5	25 996	51.0	...	...	29 370	56.3	30 664	60.2	25 408	61.0
Traditional	3 254	7.4	2 804	6.4	2 961	5.9	3 114	6.1	...	...	2 913	5.6	4 074	8.0	2 991	7.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 176	2.7	1 219	2.8	1 067	2.1	1 515	3.0	...	...	1 620	3.1	1 984	3.9	1 469	3.5
Other	2 077	4.7	1 585	3.6	1 894	3.8	1 599	3.1	...	...	1 293	2.5	2 090	4.1	1 522	3.7
Scale-intensive	14 948	33.9	18 160	41.6	22 197	44.4	21 334	41.8	...	...	19 316	37.0	19 326	37.9	16 005	38.4
Durables	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	27	0.1	...	...	13	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	817	1.9	720	1.6	587	1.2	1 521	3.0	...	...	7 128	13.7	7 263	14.3	6 411	15.4
Other	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	44 129	100.0	43 676	100.0	49 984	100.0	50 988	100.0	...	...	52 175	100.0	50 937	100.0	41 656	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	3 879	4.0	4 634	4.0	4 492	3.5	5 510	4.1	...	...	5 150	3.9	5 424	3.7	4 989	3.8
Agriculture	2 878	3.0	3 691	3.1	3 241	2.5	4 334	3.3	...	...	3 989	3.0	3 817	2.6	3 550	2.7
Mining	186	0.2	240	0.2	200	0.2	197	0.1	...	...	251	0.2	258	0.2	287	0.2
Energy	815	0.8	703	0.6	1 052	0.8	979	0.7	...	...	910	0.7	1 349	0.9	1 152	0.9
Manufactures	92 431	96.0	112 622	96.0	125 439	96.5	127 640	95.8	...	...	127 674	96.1	142 729	96.3	125 895	96.2
Traditional	47 122	48.9	53 526	45.6	62 628	48.2	60 395	45.3	...	...	58 041	43.7	63 210	42.7	58 955	45.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	23 980	24.9	27 032	23.1	32 449	25.0	30 180	22.7	...	...	26 857	20.2	27 467	18.5	26 094	19.9
Other	23 142	24.0	26 494	22.6	30 179	23.2	30 215	22.7	...	...	31 184	23.5	35 743	24.1	32 862	25.1
Scale-intensive	22 892	23.8	27 754	23.7	31 220	24.0	32 806	24.6	...	...	30 678	23.1	35 908	24.2	31 936	24.4
Durables	7 673	8.0	8 360	7.1	10 056	7.7	11 606	8.7	...	...	15 159	11.4	15 311	10.3	10 439	8.0
Difusers of technical progress	14 744	15.3	22 982	19.6	21 535	16.6	22 833	17.1	...	...	23 796	17.9	28 300	19.1	24 565	18.8
Other	6	0.0	13	0.0	12	0.0	70	0.1	...	...	10	0.0	14	0.0	11	0.0
Total	96 315	100.0	117 269	100.0	129 943	100.0	133 220	100.0	...	...	132 834	100.0	148 167	100.0	130 894	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15b

DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	3 417	13.5	306	13.3	...	...	11 001	90.2	...	...	1 524	85.6	16 249	39.0
Agriculture	3 295	13.1	205	8.9	...	...	9 722	79.7	...	...	1 257	70.6	14 479	34.8
Mining	122	0.5	101	4.4	...	...	1 279	10.5	...	...	267	15.0	1 769	4.2
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	21 816	86.5	1 990	86.7	...	...	1 191	9.8	155	100.0	256	14.4	25 408	61.0
Traditional	1 025	4.1	809	35.2	...	...	1 038	8.5	...	...	119	6.7	2 991	7.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	373	1.5	102	4.5	...	...	887	7.3	...	...	106	6.0	1 469	3.5
Other Traditional	652	2.6	707	30.8	...	...	150	1.2	...	...	13	0.7	1 522	3.7
Scale-intensive	14 431	57.2	1 150	50.1	...	...	148	1.2	155	100.0	122	6.8	16 005	38.4
Durables	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	1	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	6 360	25.2	31	1.3	...	...	5	0.0	...	...	15	0.9	6 411	15.4
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	25 233	100.0	2 296	100.0	...	...	12 192	100.0	155	100.0	1 780	100.0	41 656	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.15c

DOMINICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	2 221	4.9	1 039	2.2	0	0.0	875	4.3	24	0.9	831	12.5	4 989	3.8
Agriculture	985	2.2	973	2.0	0	0.0	784	3.8	24	0.9	784	11.8	3 550	2.7
Mining	87	0.2	64	0.1	...	...	90	0.4	...	...	46	0.7	287	0.2
Energy	1 149	2.6	2	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	1 152	0.9
Manufactures	42 818	95.1	46 671	97.8	8 306	100.0	19 552	95.7	2 732	99.1	5 817	87.5	125 895	96.2
Traditional	21 086	46.8	21 506	45.1	988	11.9	10 469	51.3	1 730	62.8	3 176	47.8	58 955	45.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	10 843	24.1	9 207	19.3	15	0.2	4 188	20.5	293	10.6	1 549	23.3	26 094	19.9
Other Traditional	10 244	22.7	12 300	25.8	973	11.7	6 282	30.8	1 437	52.1	1 627	24.5	32 862	25.1
Scale-intensive	19 230	42.7	7 437	15.6	458	5.5	3 548	17.4	410	14.9	854	12.8	31 936	24.4
Durables	753	1.7	2 977	6.2	4 952	59.6	1 111	5.4	323	11.7	324	4.9	10 439	8.0
Difusers of technical progress	1 749	3.9	14 751	30.9	1 908	23.0	4 424	21.7	269	9.8	1 464	22.0	24 565	18.8
Other	4	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	11	0.0
Total	45 043	100.0	47 714	100.0	8 306	100.0	20 427	100.0	2 756	100.0	6 649	100.0	130 895	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16a
ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	172 150	90.6	871 090	89.4	1 845 034	74.4	2 329 529	80.2	2 351 662	86.7	2 520 709	88.4	2 666 066	87.8	2 417 406	81.7
Agriculture	170 270	89.6	283 932	29.2	467 140	18.8	402 947	13.9	1 090 331	40.2	1 458 928	51.2	1 397 869	46.0	1 267 415	42.8
Mining	1 047	0.6	39	0.0	3 148	0.1	101 920	3.5	2 929	0.1	2 799	0.1	17 195	0.6	968	0.0
Energy	834	0.4	587 119	60.3	1 374 746	55.4	1 824 662	62.9	1 258 401	46.4	1 058 982	37.1	1 251 002	41.2	1 149 022	38.8
Manufactures	17 779	9.4	102 783	10.6	635 763	25.6	573 319	19.8	360 097	13.3	326 553	11.5	369 997	12.2	539 546	18.2
Traditional	16 185	8.5	96 052	9.9	415 438	16.7	558 830	19.3	188 852	7.0	205 763	7.2	225 983	7.4	318 064	10.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	13 990	7.4	71 005	7.3	356 839	14.4	539 695	18.6	133 965	4.9	150 445	5.3	155 801	5.1	204 376	6.9
Other	2 194	1.2	25 046	2.6	58 599	2.4	19 136	0.7	54 887	2.0	55 318	1.9	70 182	2.3	113 689	3.8
Scale-intensive	247	0.1	1 967	0.2	195 746	7.9	8 207	0.3	161 684	6.0	108 334	3.8	117 840	3.9	142 116	4.8
Durables	2	0.0	934	0.1	17 216	0.7	174	0.0	1 190	0.0	3 992	0.1	7 292	0.2	52 346	1.8
Difusers of technical progress	1 346	0.7	3 830	0.4	7 363	0.3	6 107	0.2	8 372	0.3	8 465	0.3	18 882	0.6	27 020	0.9
Other	0	0.0	9	0.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	1 642	0.1	3 890	0.1	51	0.0	3 667	0.1
Total	189 929	100.0	973 882	100.0	2 480 804	100.0	2 902 848	100.0	2 713 401	100.0	2 851 151	100.0	3 036 114	100.0	2 960 618	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	25 540	9.4	66 646	6.8	112 614	5.1	269 559	14.9	116 324	6.4	117 864	5.1	66 774	2.7	129 161	5.1
Agriculture	10 703	3.9	52 705	5.4	101 518	4.6	93 729	5.2	104 846	5.8	102 615	4.4	57 983	2.3	100 580	3.9
Mining	1 057	0.4	2 578	0.3	10 855	0.5	151 031	8.4	11 329	0.6	15 030	0.6	8 325	0.3	8 459	0.3
Energy	13 779	5.0	11 363	1.2	240	0.0	24 799	1.4	148	0.0	218	0.0	466	0.0	20 123	0.8
Manufactures	245 728	90.0	916 199	93.1	2 097 661	94.7	1 522 226	84.2	1 685 422	93.4	2 209 885	94.9	2 432 745	97.3	2 406 994	94.3
Traditional	34 804	12.8	124 099	12.6	256 427	11.6	152 777	8.4	186 420	10.3	258 490	11.1	406 355	16.2	358 343	14.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 765	3.2	25 339	2.6	67 560	3.0	32 710	1.8	51 022	2.8	69 494	3.0	60 646	2.4	51 385	2.0
Other	26 039	9.5	98 760	10.0	188 868	8.5	120 068	6.6	135 398	7.5	188 996	8.1	345 708	13.8	306 958	12.0
Scale-intensive	97 126	35.6	281 594	28.6	650 792	29.4	739 127	40.9	705 918	39.1	822 676	35.3	751 112	30.0	642 667	25.2
Durables	31 950	11.7	149 298	15.2	366 473	16.5	115 515	6.4	165 040	9.1	281 239	12.1	447 750	17.9	506 246	19.8
Difusers of technical progress	81 849	30.0	361 208	36.7	823 969	37.2	514 808	28.5	628 044	34.8	847 479	36.4	827 528	33.1	899 738	35.2
Other	1 657	0.6	1 765	0.2	5 042	0.2	16 552	0.9	2 130	0.1	128	0.0	1 789	0.1	16 568	0.6
Total	272 924	100.0	984 609	100.0	2 215 317	100.0	1 808 337	100.0	1 803 876	100.0	2 327 876	100.0	2 501 308	100.0	2 552 722	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16a (concluded)
ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	3 064 810	81.2	3 423 273	80.3	3 627 141	76.2	4 092 450	79.5	3 145 783	75.1	3 346 576	75.5	3 619 024	75.2	3 362 281	72.5
Agriculture	1 879 036	49.8	2 025 002	47.5	2 105 221	44.2	2 687 553	52.2	2 356 051	56.3	2 033 282	45.9	1 474 424	30.6	1 639 350	35.3
Mining	742	0.0	2 791	0.1	1 105	0.0	636	0.0	759	0.0	983	0.0	592	0.0	600	0.0
Energy	1 185 033	31.4	1 395 480	32.7	1 520 815	31.9	1 404 261	27.3	788 974	18.8	1 312 311	29.6	2 144 009	44.5	1 722 332	37.1
Manufactures	708 307	18.8	842 033	19.7	1 135 187	23.8	1 056 532	20.5	1 042 507	24.9	1 086 097	24.5	1 194 514	24.8	1 277 934	27.5
Traditional	425 955	11.3	522 625	12.3	672 922	14.1	677 726	13.2	685 650	16.4	717 377	16.2	659 760	13.7	811 565	17.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	271 676	7.2	343 047	8.0	467 295	9.8	454 465	8.8	466 136	11.1	522 365	11.8	451 800	9.4	558 054	12.0
Other	154 279	4.1	179 578	4.2	205 627	4.3	223 260	4.3	219 514	5.2	195 012	4.4	207 960	4.3	253 511	5.5
Scale-intensive	175 937	4.7	210 074	4.9	350 943	7.4	247 529	4.8	229 727	5.5	276 388	6.2	409 354	8.5	297 945	6.4
Durables	73 001	1.9	65 699	1.5	55 468	1.2	84 580	1.6	65 949	1.6	29 868	0.7	64 788	1.3	104 691	2.3
Difusers of technical progress	33 414	0.9	43 635	1.0	55 855	1.2	46 697	0.9	61 182	1.5	62 465	1.4	60 612	1.3	63 734	1.4
Other	54	0.0	314	0.0	84	0.0	58	0.0	92	0.0	36	0.0	131	0.0	149	0.0
Total	3 773 171	100.0	4 265 619	100.0	4 762 412	100.0	5 149 039	100.0	4 188 382	100.0	4 432 709	100.0	4 813 669	100.0	4 640 364	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	190 475	5.3	304 381	7.3	356 392	9.5	329 507	7.3	468 624	8.4	323 899	10.7	363 971	10.6	414 500	7.7
Agriculture	124 286	3.4	202 849	4.8	233 434	6.3	233 695	5.2	353 611	6.3	207 474	6.9	180 116	5.2	232 204	4.3
Mining	12 383	0.3	16 318	0.4	10 494	0.3	9 627	0.2	17 298	0.3	12 056	0.4	17 108	0.5	19 926	0.4
Energy	53 806	1.5	85 214	2.0	112 463	3.0	86 185	1.9	97 716	1.8	104 369	3.5	166 747	4.8	162 369	3.0
Manufactures	3 429 966	94.7	3 889 021	92.7	3 371 272	90.3	4 174 727	92.6	4 932 018	88.5	2 640 916	87.5	3 035 495	88.1	4 777 503	89.1
Traditional	524 523	14.5	601 936	14.3	626 352	16.8	771 521	17.1	1 059 249	19.0	546 498	18.1	602 286	17.5	970 046	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	118 786	3.3	147 363	3.5	167 269	4.5	226 104	5.0	339 782	6.1	144 578	4.8	150 371	4.4	233 655	4.4
Other	405 737	11.2	454 573	10.8	459 083	12.3	545 417	12.1	719 467	12.9	401 920	13.3	451 915	13.1	736 391	13.7
Scale-intensive	982 930	27.1	1 360 613	32.4	1 152 303	30.9	1 469 048	32.6	1 557 701	27.9	975 647	32.3	1 215 675	35.3	1 423 209	26.5
Durables	971 788	26.8	757 693	18.1	530 516	14.2	570 698	12.7	664 830	11.9	227 895	7.6	267 697	7.8	857 410	16.0
Difusers of technical progress	950 724	26.3	1 168 779	27.9	1 062 101	28.5	1 363 461	30.2	1 650 239	29.6	890 876	29.5	949 837	27.6	1 526 838	28.5
Other	779	0.0	1 295	0.0	5 380	0.1	6 404	0.1	174 769	3.1	52 370	1.7	46 346	1.3	170 854	3.2
Total	3 621 220	100.0	4 194 698	100.0	3 733 044	100.0	4 510 638	100.0	5 575 411	100.0	3 017 185	100.0	3 445 812	100.0	5 362 857	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16b

ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	735 354	49.3	1 500 662	84.3	107 007	87.6	411 957	71.9	289 270	97.1	318 031	84.5	3 362 281	72.5
Agriculture	143 755	9.6	678 979	38.2	70 599	57.8	411 957	71.9	36 021	12.1	298 040	79.2	1 639 350	35.3
Mining	484	0.0	29	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	19	0.0	67	0.0	600	0.0
Energy	591 115	39.6	821 654	46.2	36 408	29.8	...	...	253 231	85.0	19 924	5.3	1 722 332	37.1
Manufactures	756 188	50.7	278 310	15.6	15 192	12.4	161 056	28.1	8 685	2.9	58 504	15.5	1 277 934	27.5
Traditional	387 818	26.0	208 878	11.7	14 703	12.0	159 155	27.8	8 158	2.7	32 854	8.7	811 565	17.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	234 262	15.7	134 970	7.6	13 866	11.3	143 730	25.1	5 385	1.8	25 841	6.9	558 054	12.0
Other Traditional	153 556	10.3	73 907	4.2	837	0.7	15 425	2.7	2 773	0.9	7 013	1.9	253 511	5.5
Scale-intensive	213 173	14.3	59 487	3.3	485	0.4	956	0.2	319	0.1	23 525	6.2	297 945	6.4
Durables	103 450	6.9	797	0.0	4	0.0	357	0.1	0	0.0	83	0.0	104 691	2.3
Difusers of technical progress	51 748	3.5	9 148	0.5	0	0.0	589	0.1	208	0.1	2 041	0.5	63 734	1.4
Other	4	0.0	126	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	3	0.0	11	0.0	149	0.0
Total	1 491 546	100.0	1 779 097	100.0	122 199	100.0	573 018	100.0	297 958	100.0	376 546	100.0	4 640 364	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.16c

ECUADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	171 197	8.4	85 266	6.9	25	0.0	18 282	2.9	14 037	2.4	125 694	25.2	414 500	7.7
Agriculture	54 651	2.7	79 761	6.5	25	0.0	13 591	2.2	11 846	2.1	72 330	14.5	232 204	4.3
Mining	10 286	0.5	5 342	0.4	...	...	539	0.1	2 191	0.4	1 570	0.3	19 927	0.4
Energy	106 260	5.2	163	0.0	...	...	4 153	0.7	...	...	51 794	10.4	162 369	3.0
Manufactures	1 873 919	91.6	1 146 590	92.8	227 920	60.6	612 413	97.1	553 779	96.1	362 882	72.9	4 777 503	89.1
Traditional	491 010	24.0	175 669	14.2	6 476	1.7	97 554	15.5	157 543	27.4	41 795	8.4	970 046	18.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	175 892	8.6	40 840	3.3	67	0.0	12 889	2.0	928	0.2	3 039	0.6	233 655	4.4
Other Traditional	315 117	15.4	134 829	10.9	6 409	1.7	84 665	13.4	156 616	27.2	38 756	7.8	736 391	13.7
Scale-intensive	675 308	33.0	276 202	22.4	20 110	5.3	168 978	26.8	102 551	17.8	180 061	36.2	1 423 209	26.5
Durables	323 786	15.8	115 786	9.4	139 960	37.2	79 122	12.5	174 967	30.4	23 789	4.8	857 410	16.0
Difusers of technical progress	383 816	18.8	578 934	46.9	61 374	16.3	266 758	42.3	118 718	20.6	117 237	23.5	1 526 838	28.5
Other	1 579	0.1	3 188	0.3	148 430	39.4	257	0.0	8 143	1.4	9 257	1.9	170 854	3.2
Total	2 046 694	100.0	1 235 044	100.0	376 375	100.0	630 952	100.0	575 959	100.0	497 834	100.0	5 362 857	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17a
EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	143 701	62.9	259 798	50.6	386 304	53.7	388 589	63.6	207 974	50.8	167 726	45.7	188 846	34.0	275 765	38.4
Agriculture	143 211	62.7	258 381	50.3	383 347	53.2	386 429	63.3	207 691	50.8	167 431	45.7	187 473	33.8	275 040	38.3
Mining	464	0.2	753	0.1	2 957	0.4	2 160	0.4	268	0.1	295	0.1	1 362	0.2	725	0.1
Energy	26	0.0	664	0.1	0	0.0	...	...	15	0.0	1	0.0	11	0.0	...	...
Manufactures	84 593	37.1	253 489	49.4	333 367	46.3	221 485	36.3	201 094	49.2	198 878	54.2	366 137	66.0	440 086	61.4
Traditional	58 132	25.5	191 255	37.3	221 360	30.7	138 985	22.7	122 082	29.8	127 325	34.7	244 062	44.0	281 631	39.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	14 931	6.5	103 084	20.1	40 802	5.7	37 084	6.1	28 935	7.1	38 642	10.5	86 598	15.6	88 601	12.4
Other	43 201	18.9	88 171	17.2	180 558	25.1	101 901	16.7	93 147	22.8	88 683	24.2	157 464	28.4	193 030	26.9
Scale-intensive	16 191	7.1	38 112	7.4	70 345	9.8	52 240	8.6	50 006	12.2	43 893	12.0	74 242	13.4	95 515	13.3
Durables	1 147	0.5	4 700	0.9	5 444	0.8	2 734	0.4	3 584	0.9	52	0.0	91	0.0	5 921	0.8
Difusers of technical progress	9 123	4.0	19 423	3.8	36 218	5.0	27 526	4.5	25 422	6.2	27 609	7.5	47 742	8.6	57 020	7.9
Other	23	0.0	92	0.0	370	0.1	873	0.1	2	0.0	44	0.0	128	0.0	1 442	0.2
Total	228 317	100.0	513 378	100.0	720 041	100.0	610 948	100.0	409 070	100.0	366 648	100.0	555 111	100.0	717 293	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	16 654	7.8	86 683	14.5	256 928	26.3	344 650	31.2	117 186	13.0	171 898	19.4	251 649	16.4	223 083	12.0
Agriculture	12 699	5.9	36 412	6.1	87 020	8.9	82 741	7.5	45 409	5.0	80 013	9.0	90 590	5.9	69 977	3.8
Mining	884	0.4	3 998	0.7	4 306	0.4	4 365	0.4	18 606	2.1	2 363	0.3	4 389	0.3	4 062	0.2
Energy	3 072	1.4	46 273	7.7	165 602	17.0	257 544	23.3	53 171	5.9	89 522	10.1	156 670	10.2	149 044	8.0
Manufactures	191 736	89.8	507 634	84.9	712 771	73.0	752 798	68.2	784 270	87.0	712 692	80.6	1 284 038	83.5	1 637 448	88.0
Traditional	67 848	31.8	150 336	25.1	279 219	28.6	249 921	22.6	188 803	20.9	184 965	20.9	322 084	20.9	419 537	22.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	18 056	8.5	40 527	6.8	87 996	9.0	83 661	7.6	79 830	8.9	75 474	8.5	131 605	8.6	158 457	8.5
Other	49 792	23.3	109 809	18.4	191 223	19.6	166 260	15.1	108 973	12.1	109 491	12.4	190 479	12.4	261 080	14.0
Scale-intensive	60 513	28.3	164 517	27.5	236 596	24.2	268 617	24.3	342 588	38.0	250 356	28.3	447 862	29.1	504 492	27.1
Durables	17 691	8.3	38 901	6.5	32 349	3.3	45 738	4.1	75 685	8.4	82 966	9.4	177 275	11.5	257 069	13.8
Difusers of technical progress	45 684	21.4	153 881	25.7	164 607	16.9	188 521	17.1	177 194	19.7	194 406	22.0	336 816	21.9	456 351	24.5
Other	5 191	2.4	3 720	0.6	6 178	0.6	7 031	0.6	104	0.0	168	0.0	1 737	0.1	117	0.0
Total	213 581	100.0	598 037	100.0	975 878	100.0	1 104 478	100.0	901 560	100.0	884 759	100.0	1 537 424	100.0	1 860 648	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17a (concluded)
EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	319 200	39.3	455 477	46.2	413 560	40.4	584 951	43.3	395 715	31.5	306 721	26.4	360 452	26.9	175 784	14.5
Agriculture	318 768	39.2	454 777	46.2	413 257	40.4	584 713	43.2	395 558	31.5	306 145	26.3	359 210	26.8	173 826	14.3
Mining	416	0.1	697	0.1	303	0.0	171	0.0	157	0.0	411	0.0	879	0.1	1 177	0.1
Energy	17	0.0	3	0.0	...	...	67	0.0	0	0.0	165	0.0	363	0.0	782	0.1
Manufactures	492 292	60.6	528 370	53.6	608 662	59.5	766 429	56.7	859 873	68.4	855 270	73.5	956 447	71.3	1 023 085	84.3
Traditional	311 764	38.4	319 988	32.5	324 732	31.7	416 512	30.8	487 372	38.8	501 343	43.1	570 455	42.5	615 503	50.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	100 301	12.3	109 999	11.2	124 629	12.2	165 172	12.2	194 194	15.5	186 973	16.1	213 177	15.9	254 150	20.9
Other	211 463	26.0	209 989	21.3	200 104	19.6	251 340	18.6	293 178	23.3	314 370	27.0	357 278	26.6	361 353	29.8
Scale-intensive	114 049	14.0	128 192	13.0	182 092	17.8	224 686	16.6	240 950	19.2	240 212	20.6	261 543	19.5	278 229	22.9
Durables	8 523	1.0	10 249	1.0	11 950	1.2	12 612	0.9	12 116	1.0	10 634	0.9	10 200	0.8	14 145	1.2
Difusers of technical progress	57 957	7.1	69 941	7.1	89 887	8.8	112 619	8.3	119 435	9.5	103 081	8.9	114 249	8.5	115 208	9.5
Other	1 226	0.2	1 281	0.1	1 029	0.1	1 054	0.1	633	0.1	1 520	0.1	24 452	1.8	14 625	1.2
Total	812 718	100.0	985 128	100.0	1 023 251	100.0	1 352 434	100.0	1 256 220	100.0	1 163 511	100.0	1 341 351	100.0	1 213 494	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	270 125	11.9	233 607	8.9	319 233	12.0	340 344	11.5	315 447	10.2	372 639	11.9	493 828	13.0	476 842	12.3
Agriculture	136 871	6.1	115 472	4.4	164 855	6.2	188 297	6.4	193 368	6.2	212 276	6.8	233 733	6.2	253 071	6.5
Mining	7 345	0.3	6 610	0.3	7 705	0.3	8 132	0.3	9 631	0.3	7 872	0.3	8 718	0.2	8 690	0.2
Energy	125 909	5.6	111 524	4.2	146 673	5.5	143 915	4.9	112 448	3.6	152 491	4.9	251 377	6.6	215 081	5.6
Manufactures	1 991 292	88.0	2 393 610	91.1	2 349 159	88.0	2 618 889	88.4	2 792 211	89.8	2 743 595	87.7	3 249 418	85.6	3 359 708	86.9
Traditional	532 557	23.5	657 909	25.0	676 925	25.4	775 258	26.2	845 950	27.2	870 492	27.8	989 894	26.1	1 073 994	27.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	212 531	9.4	260 102	9.9	301 206	11.3	328 464	11.1	349 749	11.3	369 906	11.8	400 772	10.6	416 436	10.8
Other	320 026	14.2	397 806	15.1	375 719	14.1	446 795	15.1	496 201	16.0	500 586	16.0	589 123	15.5	657 558	17.0
Scale-intensive	608 296	26.9	757 780	28.8	790 759	29.6	867 034	29.3	916 147	29.5	832 687	26.6	999 315	26.3	1 087 296	28.1
Durables	317 041	14.0	378 553	14.4	280 393	10.5	292 195	9.9	320 757	10.3	317 081	10.1	296 538	7.8	308 705	8.0
Difusers of technical progress	533 398	23.6	599 369	22.8	601 082	22.5	684 402	23.1	709 357	22.8	723 336	23.1	963 671	25.4	889 713	23.0
Other	178	0.0	156	0.0	1 350	0.1	2 036	0.1	175	0.0	11 575	0.4	51 617	1.4	28 713	0.7
Total	2 261 595	100.0	2 627 373	100.0	2 669 742	100.0	2 961 269	100.0	3 107 832	100.0	3 127 810	100.0	3 794 863	100.0	3 865 263	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17b

EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	21 726	2.6	67 369	29.6	5 459	97.5	69 189	92.1	1 932	78.2	10 109	15.8	175 784	14.5
Agriculture	19 912	2.4	67 233	29.6	5 459	97.5	69 184	92.1	1 929	78.0	10 109	15.8	173 826	14.3
Mining	1 033	0.1	136	0.1	...	...	5	0.0	4	0.1	0	0.0	1 177	0.1
Energy	782	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	782	0.1
Manufactures	811 794	96.8	151 784	66.8	138	2.5	5 121	6.8	513	20.8	53 735	84.1	1 023 085	84.3
Traditional	427 853	51.0	132 207	58.2	56	1.0	3 925	5.2	243	9.8	51 218	80.1	615 503	50.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	159 006	19.0	43 735	19.2	52	0.9	1 664	2.2	133	5.4	49 560	77.5	254 150	20.9
Other Traditional	268 847	32.0	88 472	38.9	5	0.1	2 261	3.0	110	4.5	1 657	2.6	361 353	29.8
Scale-intensive	270 178	32.2	7 754	3.4	1	0.0	81	0.1	95	3.9	121	0.2	278 229	22.9
Durables	13 610	1.6	385	0.2	39	0.7	101	0.1	1	0.1	10	0.0	14 145	1.2
Difusers of technical progress	100 153	11.9	11 437	5.0	43	0.8	1 015	1.4	173	7.0	2 387	3.7	115 208	9.5
Other	5 493	0.7	8 196	3.6	0	0.0	826	1.1	27	1.1	84	0.1	14 625	1.2
Total	839 013	100.0	227 349	100.0	5 597	100.0	75 136	100.0	2 472	100.0	63 928	100.0	1 213 494	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.17c

EL SALVADOR: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	303 001	18.6	147 940	11.2	1	0.0	2 202	0.7	1 814	0.9	21 883	8.1	476 842	12.3
Agriculture	103 413	6.3	138 809	10.5	1	0.0	696	0.2	356	0.2	9 797	3.6	253 071	6.5
Mining	5 026	0.3	2 258	0.2	...	...	306	0.1	20	0.0	1 080	0.4	8 690	0.2
Energy	194 563	11.9	6 873	0.5	...	...	1 201	0.4	1 438	0.7	11 006	4.1	215 081	5.6
Manufactures	1 305 226	80.1	1 170 133	88.4	124 397	100.0	313 316	99.2	199 990	99.1	246 647	91.8	3 359 708	86.9
Traditional	584 788	35.9	321 546	24.3	4 890	3.9	52 358	16.6	91 942	45.6	18 470	6.9	1 073 994	27.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	247 803	15.2	119 759	9.0	1 572	1.3	17 274	5.5	21 515	10.7	8 514	3.2	416 437	10.8
Other Traditional	336 986	20.7	201 788	15.2	3 318	2.7	35 085	11.1	70 427	34.9	9 956	3.7	657 558	17.0
Scale-intensive	426 439	26.2	340 553	25.7	20 087	16.1	64 719	20.5	45 805	22.7	189 693	70.6	1 087 296	28.1
Durables	60 321	3.7	118 266	8.9	76 106	61.2	20 372	6.5	30 831	15.3	2 810	1.0	308 705	8.0
Difusers of technical progress	233 677	14.3	389 767	29.4	23 315	18.7	175 867	55.7	31 413	15.6	35 675	13.3	889 713	23.0
Other	22 260	1.4	6 097	0.5	8	0.0	179	0.1	41	0.0	129	0.0	28 713	0.7
Total	1 630 487	100.0	1 324 170	100.0	124 406	100.0	315 697	100.0	201 845	100.0	268 659	100.0	3 865 263	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18a
GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	6 009	99.5	...	...	15 233	90.4	20 548	94.2	16 037	75.2	13 847	69.1	...	...	12 268	67.6
Agriculture	6 009	99.5	...	...	15 233	90.4	20 548	94.2	16 037	75.2	13 847	69.1	...	...	12 267	67.6
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	...	...	...	...	1 622	9.6	1 275	5.8	5 297	24.8	6 206	30.9	...	...	5 871	32.4
Traditional	...	...	...	...	1 617	9.6	1 053	4.8	4 571	21.4	4 877	24.3	...	...	4 674	25.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	...	...	...	...	313	1.9	286	1.3	1 096	5.1	1 693	8.4	...	...	2 302	12.7
Other	...	...	...	...	1 304	7.7	767	3.5	3 475	16.3	3 183	15.9	...	...	2 372	13.1
Scale-intensive	...	...	...	...	1	0.0	218	1.0	607	2.8	903	4.5	...	...	829	4.6
Durables	...	...	...	...	5	0.0	...	...	2	0.0	117	0.6	...	...	187	1.0
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0.0	117	0.5	309	1.5	...	...	182	1.0
Other	29	0.5	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	2	0.0
Total	6 038	100.0	...	...	16 856	100.0	21 823	100.0	21 333	100.0	20 053	100.0	...	...	18 140	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	513	2.3	...	...	3 728	7.4	5 123	7.4	8 482	7.8	7 632	6.5	...	...	7 912	6.3
Agriculture	462	2.1	...	...	3 153	6.3	4 232	6.1	7 028	6.5	6 048	5.2	...	...	6 341	5.1
Mining	...	...	...	...	98	0.2	170	0.2	142	0.1	169	0.1	...	...	410	0.3
Energy	51	0.2	...	...	478	1.0	720	1.0	1 312	1.2	1 415	1.2	...	...	1 162	0.9
Manufactures	19 953	89.4	...	...	46 482	92.6	63 895	92.6	100 392	92.2	109 581	93.5	...	...	117 307	93.7
Traditional	12 001	53.8	...	...	25 595	51.0	30 888	44.8	51 575	47.4	55 108	47.0	...	...	57 377	45.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	4 965	22.2	...	...	13 449	26.8	14 631	21.2	23 734	21.8	24 424	20.8	...	...	25 473	20.3
Other	7 036	31.5	...	...	12 146	24.2	16 257	23.6	27 842	25.6	30 684	26.2	...	...	31 904	25.5
Scale-intensive	4 366	19.6	...	...	12 147	24.2	14 550	21.1	19 936	18.3	21 633	18.5	...	...	30 233	24.1
Durables	1 751	7.8	...	...	4 063	8.1	8 309	12.0	9 984	9.2	9 929	8.5	...	...	8 936	7.1
Difusers of technical progress	1 835	8.2	...	...	4 676	9.3	10 149	14.7	18 896	17.4	22 910	19.5	...	...	20 761	16.6
Other	1 850	8.3	...	...	2	0.0	1	0.0	7	0.0	7	0.0	...	...	11	0.0
Total	22 316	100.0	...	...	50 213	100.0	69 019	100.0	108 880	100.0	117 221	100.0	...	...	125 230	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18a (concluded)
GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	14 692	74.6	14 360	71.0	12 576	68.9	14 909	63.0	16 228	43.0	22 726	69.5	18 903	26.8	20 410	37.8
Agriculture	14 692	74.6	14 360	71.0	12 576	68.9	14 908	63.0	16 228	43.0	22 726	69.5	18 903	26.8	20 410	37.8
Mining	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	5 001	25.4	5 875	29.0	5 672	31.1	8 755	37.0	21 503	57.0	9 980	30.5	51 717	73.2	33 633	62.2
Traditional	3 926	19.9	4 791	23.7	4 866	26.7	6 995	29.6	8 798	23.3	8 791	26.9	9 339	13.2	9 334	17.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 899	9.6	2 830	14.0	3 310	18.1	3 662	15.5	4 851	12.9	5 135	15.7	6 099	8.6	5 958	11.0
Other	2 027	10.3	1 961	9.7	1 556	8.5	3 333	14.1	3 947	10.5	3 656	11.2	3 240	4.6	3 375	6.2
Scale-intensive	908	4.6	829	4.1	788	4.3	1 228	5.2	838	2.2	1 163	3.6	1 247	1.8	875	1.6
Durables	108	0.5	39	0.2	15	0.1	98	0.4	3	0.0	20	0.1	2	0.0	2	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	58	0.3	216	1.1	3	0.0	435	1.8	11 864	31.4	6	0.0	41 130	58.2	23 422	43.3
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	19 692	100.0	20 234	100.0	18 247	100.0	23 667	100.0	37 731	100.0	32 705	100.0	70 621	100.0	54 043	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	7 480	6.3	6 998	5.4	9 903	6.5	8 903	5.3	8 416	4.2	9 685	4.8	11 169	4.7	10 618	5.0
Agriculture	5 772	4.8	5 242	4.1	7 600	5.0	6 665	4.0	6 245	3.1	7 311	3.6	7 301	3.1	7 789	3.7
Mining	322	0.3	281	0.2	516	0.3	472	0.3	778	0.4	599	0.3	1 398	0.6	414	0.2
Energy	1 387	1.2	1 475	1.1	1 786	1.2	1 766	1.1	1 393	0.7	1 774	0.9	2 471	1.0	2 415	1.1
Manufactures	111 577	93.7	121 855	94.6	141 364	93.4	158 706	94.7	191 580	95.8	192 425	95.2	227 532	95.3	201 515	95.0
Traditional	58 018	48.7	63 122	49.0	70 740	46.8	78 149	46.6	94 797	47.4	86 753	42.9	96 385	40.4	86 181	40.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	25 734	21.6	29 750	23.1	31 701	21.0	32 095	19.1	34 244	17.1	33 296	16.5	36 526	15.3	35 030	16.5
Other	32 284	27.1	33 372	25.9	39 039	25.8	46 054	27.5	60 554	30.3	53 457	26.4	59 859	25.1	51 152	24.1
Scale-intensive	23 118	19.4	26 058	20.2	31 664	20.9	31 472	18.8	32 278	16.1	38 802	19.2	42 628	17.9	39 099	18.4
Durables	10 369	8.7	10 873	8.4	13 514	8.9	17 287	10.3	19 997	10.0	20 228	10.0	19 869	8.3	18 886	8.9
Difusers of technical progress	20 071	16.9	21 802	16.9	25 446	16.8	31 797	19.0	44 507	22.3	46 642	23.1	68 651	28.8	57 350	27.0
Other	20	0.0	11	0.0	13	0.0	13	0.0	10	0.0	13	0.0	78	0.0	16	0.0
Total	119 076	100.0	128 864	100.0	151 280	100.0	167 622	100.0	200 006	100.0	202 122	100.0	238 778	100.0	212 149	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18b

GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	1 747	16.0	5 197	24.0	86	100.0	11 745	59.7	0	100.0	1 635	97.4	20 410	37.8
Agriculture	1 747	16.0	5 197	24.0	86	100.0	11 745	59.7	0	100.0	1 635	97.4	20 410	37.8
Mining	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	9 174	84.0	16 476	76.0	...	...	7 940	40.3	...	...	43	2.6	33 633	62.2
Traditional	8 306	76.1	83	0.4	...	...	902	4.6	...	...	43	2.6	9 334	17.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	5 867	53.7	74	0.3	...	...	2	0.0	...	...	15	0.9	5 958	11.0
Other Traditional	2 439	22.3	9	0.0	...	...	899	4.6	...	...	28	1.7	3 375	6.2
Scale-intensive	803	7.4	37	0.2	...	...	35	0.2	...	...	0	0.0	875	1.6
Durables	0	0.0	2	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	2	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	65	0.6	16 354	75.5	...	...	7 003	35.6	...	...	0	0.0	23 422	43.3
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	10 921	100.0	21 673	100.0	86	100.0	19 684	100.0	0	100.0	1 678	100.0	54 043	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.18c

GRENADA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	4 102	6.5	3 766	3.8	10	0.1	1 318	5.4	25	0.4	1 398	13.8	10 618	5.0
Agriculture	1 623	2.6	3 548	3.6	9	0.1	1 229	5.0	25	0.4	1 356	13.4	7 789	3.7
Mining	303	0.5	35	0.0	1	0.0	62	0.3	0	0.0	13	0.1	414	0.2
Energy	2 176	3.5	183	0.2	0	0.0	27	0.1	0	0.0	29	0.3	2 415	1.1
Manufactures	58 695	93.5	95 711	96.2	8 765	99.9	23 053	94.6	6 574	99.6	8 717	86.2	201 515	95.0
Traditional	26 733	42.6	39 505	39.7	484	5.5	11 381	46.7	3 573	54.1	4 506	44.5	86 181	40.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	11 764	18.7	13 690	13.8	113	1.3	5 912	24.3	1 448	21.9	2 103	20.8	35 030	16.5
Other Traditional	14 969	23.8	25 815	25.9	371	4.2	5 469	22.4	2 125	32.2	2 403	23.8	51 152	24.1
Scale-intensive	26 860	42.8	8 504	8.5	176	2.0	1 340	5.5	1 476	22.4	743	7.3	39 099	18.4
Durables	1 383	2.2	7 345	7.4	7 241	82.5	1 417	5.8	906	13.7	594	5.9	18 886	8.9
Difusers of technical progress	3 719	5.9	40 357	40.6	864	9.8	8 916	36.6	620	9.4	2 874	28.4	57 350	27.0
Other	6	0.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	0.0
Total	62 802	100.0	99 486	100.0	8 774	100.0	24 371	100.0	6 600	100.0	10 115	100.0	212 149	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19a
GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	161 471	55.6	299 928	48.1	874 046	58.8	673 536	69.1	642 157	55.2	597 579	49.7	616 087	47.6	633 622	47.3
Agriculture	160 519	55.3	295 739	47.4	853 673	57.4	658 957	67.6	618 231	53.2	574 202	47.8	592 632	45.8	606 485	45.3
Mining	949	0.3	4 174	0.7	5 153	0.3	2 625	0.3	3 087	0.3	3 007	0.3	3 465	0.3	4 834	0.4
Energy	4	0.0	15	0.0	15 220	1.0	11 954	1.2	20 838	1.8	20 370	1.7	19 991	1.5	22 303	1.7
Manufactures	128 323	44.2	322 607	51.7	611 705	41.2	300 955	30.9	520 795	44.8	604 593	50.3	679 126	52.4	704 430	52.6
Traditional	94 090	32.4	247 259	39.7	351 721	23.7	180 872	18.6	356 646	30.7	412 483	34.3	457 704	35.3	478 970	35.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	44 026	15.2	163 426	26.2	177 530	11.9	91 998	9.4	218 676	18.8	251 854	20.9	271 328	20.9	272 994	20.4
Other	50 065	17.3	83 834	13.4	174 191	11.7	88 873	9.1	137 971	11.9	160 629	13.4	186 376	14.4	205 975	15.4
Scale-intensive	18 341	6.3	38 850	6.2	170 388	11.5	55 273	5.7	84 006	7.2	95 686	8.0	119 481	9.2	126 018	9.4
Durables	1 097	0.4	4 172	0.7	6 069	0.4	2 799	0.3	2 302	0.2	2 172	0.2	2 432	0.2	5 467	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	14 794	5.1	32 326	5.2	83 527	5.6	62 012	6.4	77 841	6.7	94 253	7.8	99 509	7.7	93 975	7.0
Other	387	0.1	896	0.1	385	0.0	30	0.0	19	0.0	21	0.0	78	0.0	170	0.0
Total	290 182	100.0	623 432	100.0	1 486 136	100.0	974 521	100.0	1 162 970	100.0	1 202 194	100.0	1 295 291	100.0	1 338 222	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	15 308	5.4	116 474	15.9	250 699	16.1	390 009	30.1	190 889	11.6	219 335	11.9	241 684	9.8	242 859	9.1
Agriculture	13 310	4.7	39 181	5.3	63 835	4.1	43 188	3.3	64 574	3.9	78 365	4.2	85 850	3.5	109 491	4.1
Mining	977	0.3	3 229	0.4	8 942	0.6	4 503	0.3	5 039	0.3	5 588	0.3	6 453	0.3	6 762	0.3
Energy	1 020	0.4	74 064	10.1	177 923	11.4	342 318	26.4	121 277	7.4	135 382	7.3	149 381	6.1	126 606	4.7
Manufactures	262 398	92.3	609 900	83.3	1 296 010	83.1	906 613	69.9	1 457 379	88.4	1 631 016	88.1	2 219 346	90.2	2 424 603	90.9
Traditional	90 906	32.0	155 855	21.3	285 420	18.3	187 680	14.5	286 303	17.4	353 227	19.1	478 116	19.4	518 844	19.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	18 955	6.7	32 701	4.5	64 172	4.1	66 807	5.2	92 701	5.6	134 288	7.3	182 284	7.4	181 470	6.8
Other	71 952	25.3	123 154	16.8	221 248	14.2	120 873	9.3	193 602	11.7	218 939	11.8	295 832	12.0	337 374	12.6
Scale-intensive	80 191	28.2	218 852	29.9	602 941	38.7	466 308	36.0	647 842	39.3	710 018	38.4	844 100	34.3	826 163	31.0
Durables	24 915	8.8	62 021	8.5	125 272	8.0	68 145	5.3	133 388	8.1	156 279	8.4	295 269	12.0	436 492	16.4
Difusers of technical progress	66 386	23.4	173 173	23.6	282 377	18.1	184 481	14.2	389 846	23.6	411 492	22.2	601 860	24.5	643 104	24.1
Other	6 567	2.3	6 217	0.8	12 375	0.8	114	0.0	526	0.0	88	0.0	131	0.0	159	0.0
Total	284 274	100.0	732 591	100.0	1 559 085	100.0	1 296 736	100.0	1 648 793	100.0	1 850 439	100.0	2 461 162	100.0	2 667 621	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19a (concluded)
GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	711 477	47.4	979 770	50.6	1 010 768	49.8	1 162 437	49.6	1 166 748	45.2	1 176 626	47.9	1 352 892	50.1	950 986	39.4
Agriculture	683 760	45.5	939 302	48.5	941 764	46.4	1 056 419	45.1	1 100 658	42.6	1 087 499	44.2	1 185 643	43.9	844 731	35.0
Mining	5 516	0.4	7 632	0.4	8 513	0.4	9 558	0.4	7 652	0.3	6 017	0.2	7 323	0.3	5 335	0.2
Energy	22 201	1.5	32 837	1.7	60 491	3.0	96 461	4.1	58 438	2.3	83 111	3.4	159 926	5.9	100 920	4.2
Manufactures	790 851	52.6	955 683	49.4	1 019 757	50.2	1 181 555	50.4	1 414 834	54.8	1 281 526	52.1	1 346 390	49.9	1 440 823	59.7
Traditional	520 362	34.6	625 890	32.3	650 785	32.0	749 684	32.0	929 914	36.0	776 439	31.6	818 382	30.3	834 077	34.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	298 077	19.8	386 000	19.9	373 588	18.4	451 653	19.3	543 226	21.0	413 322	16.8	419 903	15.6	468 781	19.4
Other	222 285	14.8	239 889	12.4	277 198	13.7	298 030	12.7	386 688	15.0	363 117	14.8	398 479	14.8	365 296	15.1
Scale-intensive	152 985	10.2	190 364	9.8	225 584	11.1	273 158	11.7	293 950	11.4	318 754	13.0	333 000	12.3	389 013	16.1
Durables	9 150	0.6	12 520	0.6	13 767	0.7	12 442	0.5	20 379	0.8	17 502	0.7	13 645	0.5	21 488	0.9
Difusers of technical progress	108 354	7.2	126 910	6.6	129 621	6.4	146 272	6.2	170 591	6.6	168 831	6.9	181 363	6.7	196 245	8.1
Other	117	0.0	62	0.0	208	0.0	91	0.0	93	0.0	64	0.0	79	0.0	20 725	0.9
Total	1 502 445	100.0	1 935 516	100.0	2 030 734	100.0	2 344 084	100.0	2 581 675	100.0	2 458 216	100.0	2 699 361	100.0	2 412 533	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	258 906	9.8	283 557	8.6	368 941	11.7	358 603	9.3	274 861	5.9	347 874	7.6	447 048	9.2	491 388	8.8
Agriculture	118 469	4.5	128 395	3.9	192 024	6.1	177 797	4.6	134 347	2.9	179 084	3.9	182 617	3.7	230 144	4.1
Mining	4 076	0.2	5 092	0.2	5 579	0.2	8 059	0.2	7 538	0.2	6 219	0.1	8 360	0.2	11 703	0.2
Energy	136 361	5.2	150 070	4.6	171 338	5.4	172 746	4.5	132 976	2.9	162 570	3.6	256 072	5.2	249 541	4.5
Manufactures	2 388 009	90.2	3 008 631	91.4	2 776 109	88.2	3 492 979	90.7	4 375 510	94.1	4 205 954	92.4	4 434 709	90.8	5 105 663	91.2
Traditional	590 938	22.3	700 536	21.3	660 023	21.0	908 186	23.6	1 138 225	24.5	1 037 082	22.8	1 129 865	23.1	1 426 875	25.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	221 738	8.4	253 447	7.7	253 082	8.0	342 096	8.9	424 684	9.1	399 718	8.8	421 106	8.6	556 009	9.9
Other	369 200	13.9	447 089	13.6	406 941	12.9	566 090	14.7	713 541	15.3	637 364	14.0	708 759	14.5	870 866	15.6
Scale-intensive	829 184	31.3	1 110 990	33.7	1 028 031	32.7	1 202 020	31.2	1 385 069	29.8	1 280 022	28.1	1 423 608	29.2	1 717 521	30.7
Durables	418 489	15.8	531 340	16.1	416 767	13.2	481 427	12.5	684 497	14.7	611 046	13.4	581 123	11.9	694 842	12.4
Difusers of technical progress	549 398	20.8	665 764	20.2	671 288	21.3	901 345	23.4	1 167 720	25.1	1 277 804	28.1	1 300 112	26.6	1 266 425	22.6
Other	268	0.0	214	0.0	1 158	0.0	352	0.0	476	0.0	492	0.0	600	0.0	504	0.0
Total	2 647 183	100.0	3 292 402	100.0	3 146 208	100.0	3 851 934	100.0	4 650 847	100.0	4 554 320	100.0	4 882 357	100.0	5 597 555	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19b

GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	111 294	8.8	520 165	80.6	41 703	98.6	131 562	94.4	6 525	5.9	139 736	65.8	950 986	39.4
Agriculture	105 895	8.4	419 651	65.1	41 703	98.6	131 538	94.4	6 525	5.9	139 419	65.7	844 731	35.0
Mining	4 621	0.4	373	0.1	...	...	24	0.0	...	...	317	0.1	5 335	0.2
Energy	779	0.1	100 141	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	100 920	4.2
Manufactures	1 130 440	89.5	124 877	19.4	590	1.4	7 794	5.6	104 523	94.1	72 600	34.2	1 440 823	59.7
Traditional	565 481	44.8	100 607	15.6	521	1.2	4 243	3.0	104 186	93.8	59 041	27.8	834 077	34.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	254 609	20.2	53 520	8.3	352	0.8	1 585	1.1	103 941	93.6	54 775	25.8	468 781	19.4
Other Traditional	310 872	24.6	47 087	7.3	169	0.4	2 657	1.9	245	0.2	4 266	2.0	365 296	15.1
Scale-intensive	359 340	28.5	19 311	3.0	0	0.0	2 514	1.8	67	0.1	7 781	3.7	389 013	16.1
Durables	18 114	1.4	546	0.1	38	0.1	433	0.3	73	0.1	2 284	1.1	21 488	0.9
Difusers of technical progress	187 505	14.9	4 413	0.7	31	0.1	605	0.4	196	0.2	3 495	1.6	196 245	8.1
Other	20 631	1.6	62	0.0	0	0.0	20	0.0	0	0.0	11	0.0	20 725	0.9
Total	1 262 365	100.0	645 104	100.0	42 293	100.0	139 376	100.0	111 048	100.0	212 348	100.0	2 412 533	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.19c

GUATEMALA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	267 306	12.8	156 942	8.0	3	0.0	4 614	1.0	2 191	0.6	60 333	13.9	491 388	8.8
Agriculture	40 821	1.9	124 657	6.3	1	0.0	4 018	0.9	1 923	0.5	58 724	13.5	230 144	4.1
Mining	5 396	0.3	4 430	0.2	2	0.0	589	0.1	268	0.1	1 018	0.2	11 703	0.2
Energy	221 089	10.5	27 855	1.4	...	...	7	0.0	0	0.0	591	0.1	249 541	4.5
Manufactures	1 828 640	87.2	1 812 646	92.0	289 725	100.0	445 335	99.0	354 466	99.4	374 850	86.1	5 105 663	91.2
Traditional	781 519	37.3	355 022	18.0	5 236	1.8	90 310	20.1	153 775	43.1	41 013	9.4	1 426 875	25.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	345 525	16.5	144 546	7.3	37	0.0	19 708	4.4	32 770	9.2	13 424	3.1	556 009	9.9
Other Traditional	435 994	20.8	210 476	10.7	5 199	1.8	70 602	15.7	121 005	33.9	27 590	6.3	870 866	15.6
Scale-intensive	672 234	32.1	628 852	31.9	32 296	11.1	100 808	22.4	69 746	19.6	213 585	49.1	1 717 521	30.7
Durables	76 339	3.6	290 151	14.7	198 068	68.4	56 662	12.6	62 705	17.6	10 917	2.5	694 842	12.4
Difusers of technical progress	298 548	14.2	538 623	27.3	54 126	18.7	197 554	43.9	68 241	19.1	109 334	25.1	1 266 425	22.6
Other	196	0.0	216	0.0	4	0.0	16	0.0	35	0.0	38	0.0	504	0.0
Total	2 096 142	100.0	1 969 804	100.0	289 732	100.0	449 964	100.0	356 692	100.0	435 220	100.0	5 597 555	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.20a
GUYANA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	75 774	58.2	122 384	34.3	229 327	49.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	6 489	5.0	6 478	1.8	33 648	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	69 279	53.2	115 906	32.5	195 679	42.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	7	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	54 417	41.8	234 217	65.7	182 684	39.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	53 313	40.9	229 807	64.4	160 559	34.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	49 374	37.9	222 573	62.4	147 795	32.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	3 939	3.0	7 234	2.0	12 764	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	297	0.2	2 355	0.7	13 136	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	0	0.0	250	0.1	4 381	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	807	0.6	1 804	0.5	4 608	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	54	0.0	142	0.0	49 492	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	130 245	100.0	356 743	100.0	461 503	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	9 083	6.8	22 517	6.5	23 212	7.1	...	...	...	...	4 351	2.1	4 517	1.2	...	...
Agriculture	8 648	6.5	19 276	5.6	20 280	6.2	...	...	...	...	1 970	1.0	3 502	1.0	...	...
Mining	206	0.2	2 192	0.6	917	0.3	...	...	...	...	587	0.3	706	0.2	...	...
Energy	228	0.2	1 050	0.3	2 014	0.6	...	...	...	...	1 794	0.9	310	0.1	...	...
Manufactures	124 352	92.8	319 783	93.0	278 326	85.3	...	...	...	...	201 333	97.8	361 803	98.7	...	...
Traditional	44 624	33.3	91 704	26.7	65 417	20.1	...	...	...	...	45 723	22.2	82 009	22.4	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	12 834	9.6	25 848	7.5	20 754	6.4	...	...	...	...	15 478	7.5	22 289	6.1	...	...
Other	31 790	23.7	65 856	19.1	44 663	13.7	...	...	...	...	30 245	14.7	59 720	16.3	...	...
Scale-intensive	32 234	24.0	118 022	34.3	123 411	37.8	...	...	...	...	63 760	31.0	91 727	25.0	...	...
Durables	8 930	6.7	20 444	5.9	18 821	5.8	...	...	...	...	25 004	12.2	38 880	10.6	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	38 564	28.8	89 613	26.1	70 677	21.7	...	...	...	...	66 846	32.5	149 186	40.7	...	...
Other	623	0.5	1 600	0.5	24 643	7.6	...	...	...	...	96	0.0	67	0.0	...	...
Total	134 058	100.0	343 900	100.0	326 181	100.0	...	...	...	...	205 781	100.0	366 387	100.0	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.20a (concluded)
GUYANA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities
Agriculture
Mining
Energy
Manufactures
Traditional
Food, beverages and tobacco
Other
Scale-intensive
Durables
Difusers of technical progress
Other
Total
Imports																
Commodities
Agriculture
Mining
Energy
Manufactures
Traditional
Food, beverages and tobacco
Other
Scale-intensive
Durables
Difusers of technical progress
Other
Total

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.20b

GUYANA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 1992*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities
Agriculture
Mining
Energy
Manufactures
Traditional
Food, beverages and tobacco
Other Traditional
Scale-intensive
Durables
Difusers of technical progress
Other
Total

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.20c

GUYANA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 1992*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	1 050	1.8	1 567	1.0	20	0.1	764	1.2	206	1.6	910	1.7	4 517	1.2
Agriculture	691	1.2	1 362	0.8	20	0.1	744	1.2	204	1.6	481	0.9	3 502	1.0
Mining	359	0.6	116	0.1	...	...	9	0.0	2	0.0	220	0.4	706	0.2
Energy	0	0.0	88	0.1	...	...	11	0.0	...	...	210	0.4	310	0.1
Manufactures	58 707	98.2	163 068	99.0	14 613	99.9	61 515	98.7	12 639	98.4	51 261	98.2	361 803	98.7
Traditional	26 873	45.0	32 475	19.7	500	3.4	9 917	15.9	8 035	62.6	4 210	8.1	82 009	22.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	7 412	12.4	8 887	5.4	67	0.5	3 869	6.2	1 371	10.7	682	1.3	22 289	6.1
Other Traditional	19 461	32.6	23 587	14.3	433	3.0	6 048	9.7	6 663	51.9	3 528	6.8	59 720	16.3
Scale-intensive	24 607	41.2	24 937	15.1	1 025	7.0	9 150	14.7	966	7.5	31 043	59.5	91 727	25.0
Durables	885	1.5	20 211	12.3	11 393	77.9	5 144	8.3	302	2.3	947	1.8	38 881	10.6
Difusers of technical progress	6 342	10.6	85 446	51.9	1 694	11.6	37 305	59.9	3 337	26.0	15 061	28.9	149 186	40.7
Other	15	0.0	17	0.0	0	0.0	25	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.0	67	0.0
Total	59 772	100.0	164 652	100.0	14 633	100.0	62 304	100.0	12 845	100.0	52 181	100.0	366 387	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21a
HAITI: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	26 009	64.2	33 967	41.8	25 355	6.7	...	...	23 069	13.5	23 517	12.5	6 627	16.0	5 964	13.0
Agriculture	19 159	47.3	23 505	29.0	12 019	3.2	...	...	22 973	13.4	23 472	12.5	6 626	16.0	5 964	13.0
Mining	6 849	16.9	10 462	12.9	13 336	3.5	...	...	20	0.0	24	0.0	1	0.0	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	0.0	21	0.0	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	13 410	33.1	45 295	55.8	240 554	63.9	...	...	146 872	85.8	162 141	86.4	33 674	81.5	39 071	85.4
Traditional	13 406	33.1	42 797	52.7	188 668	50.1	...	...	125 286	73.2	137 737	73.4	31 066	75.2	36 809	80.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	4 025	9.9	14 819	18.3	19 206	5.1	...	...	1 730	1.0	4 426	2.4	380	0.9	424	0.9
Other	9 381	23.2	27 977	34.5	169 462	45.0	...	...	123 556	72.2	133 311	71.0	30 687	74.3	36 385	79.5
Scale-intensive	...	...	115	0.1	3 398	0.9	...	...	525	0.3	1 102	0.6	151	0.4	506	1.1
Durables	3	0.0	...	...	905	0.2	...	...	67	0.0	113	0.1	133	0.3	68	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	2 383	2.9	47 583	12.6	...	...	20 994	12.3	23 189	12.4	2 324	5.6	1 689	3.7
Other	1 099	2.7	1 917	2.4	110 536	29.4	...	...	1 168	0.7	1 980	1.1	1 027	2.5	722	1.6
Total	40 517	100.0	81 179	100.0	376 445	100.0	...	...	171 109	100.0	187 638	100.0	41 328	100.0	45 757	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	2 378	4.6	22 482	15.8	40 121	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	2 233	4.3	21 669	15.2	39 726	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	60	0.1	570	0.4	331	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	85	0.2	244	0.2	64	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	47 453	91.3	114 240	80.2	436 673	81.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	21 861	42.1	39 837	28.0	184 328	34.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 545	12.6	14 419	10.1	54 347	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	15 316	29.5	25 417	17.8	129 980	24.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	10 740	20.7	38 330	26.9	128 183	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	4 577	8.8	11 588	8.1	42 308	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	10 276	19.8	24 484	17.2	81 854	15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	2 128	4.1	5 794	4.1	59 024	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	51 960	100.0	142 516	100.0	535 818	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21a (concluded)
HAITI: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	3 330	23.3	12 262	35.0	11 134	21.5	8 863	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	3 330	23.3	12 262	35.0	11 134	21.5	8 857	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	7	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	10 763	75.3	22 254	63.5	40 463	78.1	50 442	83.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	10 399	72.7	21 692	61.9	38 314	73.9	48 345	79.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	199	1.4	964	2.8	796	1.5	651	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	10 200	71.3	20 728	59.2	37 518	72.4	47 694	78.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	39	0.3	69	0.2	71	0.1	204	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	86	0.6	70	0.2	66	0.1	73	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	240	1.7	424	1.2	2 011	3.9	1 821	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	204	1.4	510	1.5	235	0.5	1 359	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	14 297	100.0	35 027	100.0	51 832	100.0	60 665	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21b

HAITI: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 1997*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	21	7.0	4 836	9.2	53	98.9	3 730	53.5	...	...	224	24.7	8 863	14.6
Agriculture	21	7.0	4 830	9.2	53	98.9	3 730	53.5	...	...	224	24.7	8 857	14.6
Mining	...	...	7	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	7	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	245	84.1	46 528	88.7	0	0.4	3 010	43.2	6	100.0	654	72.2	50 442	83.1
Traditional	240	82.5	44 478	84.8	0	0.4	2 991	42.9	4	63.6	632	69.7	48 345	79.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	115	39.3	208	0.4	...	...	165	2.4	...	...	163	18.0	651	1.1
Other Traditional	126	43.2	44 271	84.4	0	0.4	2 825	40.5	4	63.6	469	51.7	47 694	78.6
Scale-intensive	2	0.7	169	0.3	...	...	15	0.2	...	...	18	2.0	204	0.3
Durables	1	0.2	64	0.1	...	...	4	0.1	...	...	4	0.4	73	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	2	0.7	1 816	3.5	...	...	0	0.0	2	36.4	1	0.1	1 821	3.0
Other	26	8.9	1 076	2.1	0	0.7	229	3.3	0	0.0	28	3.1	1 359	2.2
Total	291	100.0	52 440	100.0	54	100.0	6 969	100.0	6	100.0	906	100.0	60 665	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.21c

HAITI: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 1997*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities
Agriculture
Mining
Energy
Manufactures
Traditional
Food, beverages and tobacco
Other Traditional
Scale-intensive
Durables
Difusers of technical progress
Other
Total

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22a
HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	117 569	69.3	177 929	60.7	572 059	70.3	571 383	81.7	416 695	75.3	465 463	75.6	569 490	77.3	487 523	73.5
Agriculture	108 672	64.0	146 240	49.9	519 392	63.9	540 473	77.3	416 418	75.2	462 715	75.2	550 338	74.7	480 461	72.5
Mining	8 884	5.2	31 623	10.8	52 667	6.5	30 911	4.4	194	0.0	2 747	0.4	19 151	2.6	7 062	1.1
Energy	13	0.0	66	0.0	...	...	...	...	82	0.0	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0
Manufactures	52 162	30.7	115 233	39.3	241 264	29.7	126 917	18.1	136 824	24.7	150 001	24.4	163 209	22.2	175 502	26.5
Traditional	39 583	23.3	86 951	29.6	199 674	24.5	112 821	16.1	93 741	16.9	120 360	19.6	133 462	18.1	155 352	23.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	15 623	9.2	33 558	11.4	114 782	14.1	62 359	8.9	52 276	9.4	66 205	10.8	62 523	8.5	79 381	12.0
Other	23 960	14.1	53 393	18.2	84 893	10.4	50 462	7.2	41 465	7.5	54 156	8.8	70 940	9.6	75 971	11.5
Scale-intensive	12 045	7.1	27 562	9.4	40 077	4.9	11 532	1.6	41 637	7.5	26 967	4.4	24 335	3.3	15 209	2.3
Durables	2	0.0	0	0.0	120	0.0	0	0.0	346	0.1	264	0.0	326	0.0	1 813	0.3
Difusers of technical progress	532	0.3	720	0.2	1 393	0.2	2 565	0.4	1 100	0.2	2 410	0.4	5 085	0.7	3 129	0.5
Other	6	0.0	102	0.0	121	0.0	1 117	0.2	3	0.0	20	0.0	3 776	0.5	11	0.0
Total	169 738	100.0	293 263	100.0	813 444	100.0	699 418	100.0	553 522	100.0	615 483	100.0	736 474	100.0	663 036	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	17 908	8.1	84 988	21.0	165 046	16.4	158 472	18.1	116 530	12.4	123 893	12.9	99 531	9.4	76 630	5.9
Agriculture	6 232	2.8	23 287	5.8	42 151	4.2	25 226	2.9	39 848	4.2	53 832	5.6	48 795	4.6	66 127	5.1
Mining	724	0.3	1 218	0.3	3 865	0.4	2 093	0.2	3 296	0.3	5 835	0.6	10 124	1.0	4 436	0.3
Energy	10 952	5.0	60 484	15.0	119 030	11.8	131 152	15.0	73 387	7.8	64 226	6.7	40 612	3.8	6 067	0.5
Manufactures	198 892	90.1	315 039	77.9	836 163	82.9	706 293	80.8	825 294	87.6	838 274	87.0	956 945	90.6	1 227 226	94.1
Traditional	72 822	33.0	92 456	22.9	214 803	21.3	186 474	21.3	198 180	21.0	220 333	22.9	251 345	23.8	319 569	24.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	19 014	8.6	29 486	7.3	63 375	6.3	54 748	6.3	60 477	6.4	73 415	7.6	75 758	7.2	105 779	8.1
Other	53 808	24.4	62 969	15.6	151 428	15.0	131 727	15.1	137 702	14.6	146 918	15.2	175 588	16.6	213 790	16.4
Scale-intensive	50 349	22.8	88 444	21.9	262 259	26.0	268 917	30.8	336 590	35.7	349 700	36.3	366 834	34.7	482 375	37.0
Durables	23 891	10.8	32 794	8.1	95 184	9.4	50 390	5.8	91 052	9.7	72 452	7.5	104 304	9.9	138 496	10.6
Difusers of technical progress	51 831	23.5	101 346	25.1	263 917	26.2	200 512	23.0	199 472	21.2	195 789	20.3	234 462	22.2	286 786	22.0
Other	3 868	1.8	4 256	1.1	7 480	0.7	8 891	1.0	584	0.1	1 289	0.1	253	0.0	546	0.0
Total	220 668	100.0	404 284	100.0	1 008 690	100.0	873 656	100.0	942 409	100.0	963 456	100.0	1 056 728	100.0	1 304 402	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22a (concluded)
HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	446 584	72.9	549 337	83.9	518 394	61.4	647 079	62.6	686 773	70.5	397 133	52.4	587 912	54.9	733 298	56.9
Agriculture	440 457	71.9	549 191	83.9	505 426	59.8	617 884	59.8	672 775	69.1	391 337	51.6	548 748	51.2	683 749	53.1
Mining	6 121	1.0	76	0.0	12 968	1.5	29 195	2.8	13 996	1.4	5 041	0.7	37 609	3.5	48 270	3.7
Energy	6	0.0	69	0.0	...	...	...	...	2	0.0	756	0.1	1 555	0.1	1 279	0.1
Manufactures	166 236	27.1	105 596	16.1	326 108	38.6	375 861	36.4	284 391	29.2	360 729	47.6	481 948	45.0	554 251	43.0
Traditional	143 469	23.4	83 774	12.8	277 343	32.8	328 615	31.8	204 049	20.9	277 272	36.6	373 133	34.8	428 081	33.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	66 494	10.9	36 539	5.6	59 512	7.0	82 583	8.0	101 707	10.4	83 359	11.0	91 129	8.5	150 087	11.6
Other	76 975	12.6	47 235	7.2	217 831	25.8	246 032	23.8	102 341	10.5	193 913	25.6	282 003	26.3	277 994	21.6
Scale-intensive	18 959	3.1	15 520	2.4	19 181	2.3	23 784	2.3	65 869	6.8	57 269	7.6	76 464	7.1	100 691	7.8
Durables	1 113	0.2	716	0.1	4 348	0.5	5 070	0.5	1 690	0.2	3 400	0.4	1 241	0.1	5 555	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	2 695	0.4	5 586	0.9	25 237	3.0	18 393	1.8	12 783	1.3	22 789	3.0	31 111	2.9	19 924	1.5
Other	15	0.0	11	0.0	66	0.0	10 090	1.0	2 977	0.3	570	0.1	1 665	0.2	979	0.1
Total	612 835	100.0	654 944	100.0	844 568	100.0	1 033 029	100.0	974 141	100.0	758 432	100.0	1 071 525	100.0	1 288 527	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	86 896	6.5	84 094	4.9	122 078	6.4	209 933	8.6	159 570	6.2	144 429	5.4	187 759	6.4	193 358	6.5
Agriculture	70 947	5.3	74 943	4.3	110 098	5.7	191 075	7.8	148 743	5.8	128 665	4.9	167 059	5.7	170 337	5.7
Mining	2 102	0.2	3 194	0.2	3 716	0.2	3 014	0.1	3 512	0.1	3 820	0.1	3 101	0.1	3 655	0.1
Energy	13 848	1.0	5 958	0.3	8 264	0.4	15 844	0.7	7 314	0.3	11 944	0.5	17 599	0.6	19 366	0.6
Manufactures	1 247 604	93.5	1 643 298	95.1	1 797 447	93.5	2 221 600	91.2	2 407 762	93.7	2 504 846	94.5	2 724 292	93.5	2 801 572	93.5
Traditional	331 869	24.9	458 828	26.6	556 884	29.0	767 292	31.5	753 546	29.3	812 878	30.7	847 753	29.1	878 710	29.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	130 389	9.8	149 834	8.7	193 184	10.1	250 415	10.3	269 630	10.5	315 607	11.9	323 579	11.1	364 481	12.2
Other	201 480	15.1	308 994	17.9	363 699	18.9	516 877	21.2	483 917	18.8	497 271	18.8	524 174	18.0	514 228	17.2
Scale-intensive	456 498	34.2	587 265	34.0	685 350	35.7	701 117	28.8	683 604	26.6	701 795	26.5	864 987	29.7	931 284	31.1
Durables	134 389	10.1	155 312	9.0	178 968	9.3	255 134	10.5	312 134	12.1	304 088	11.5	321 761	11.0	307 120	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	324 848	24.3	441 893	25.6	376 246	19.6	498 057	20.5	658 477	25.6	686 084	25.9	689 791	23.7	684 459	22.8
Other	101	0.0	130	0.0	2 602	0.1	3 490	0.1	2 372	0.1	2 611	0.1	2 833	0.1	2 149	0.1
Total	1 334 602	100.0	1 727 523	100.0	1 922 128	100.0	2 435 023	100.0	2 569 704	100.0	2 651 886	100.0	2 914 885	100.0	2 997 079	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22b

HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	15 378	6.2	464 178	61.7	22 105	99.4	163 095	93.1	4 801	91.7	63 741	72.6	733 298	56.9
Agriculture	13 940	5.7	461 554	61.4	22 105	99.4	159 563	91.1	4 801	91.7	21 787	24.8	683 749	53.1
Mining	161	0.1	2 623	0.3	0	0.0	3 532	2.0	0	0.0	41 954	47.8	48 270	3.7
Energy	1 278	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 279	0.1
Manufactures	230 223	93.5	287 362	38.2	134	0.6	12 044	6.9	434	8.3	24 054	27.4	554 251	43.0
Traditional	126 695	51.4	266 921	35.5	98	0.4	11 081	6.3	61	1.2	23 226	26.5	428 081	33.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	62 606	25.4	63 427	8.4	76	0.3	3 559	2.0	24	0.5	20 395	23.2	150 087	11.6
Other Traditional	64 089	26.0	203 495	27.1	22	0.1	7 521	4.3	37	0.7	2 831	3.2	277 994	21.6
Scale-intensive	89 549	36.4	9 878	1.3	14	0.1	372	0.2	289	5.5	589	0.7	100 691	7.8
Durables	387	0.2	4 899	0.7	6	0.0	222	0.1	26	0.5	14	0.0	5 555	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	13 592	5.5	5 664	0.8	17	0.1	369	0.2	58	1.1	224	0.3	19 924	1.5
Other	699	0.3	268	0.0	6	0.0	5	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	979	0.1
Total	246 300	100.0	751 808	100.0	22 245	100.0	175 144	100.0	5 235	100.0	87 796	100.0	1 288 527	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.22c

HONDURAS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	55 146	4.8	128 300	9.8	330	0.3	4 140	2.3	1 018	1.3	4 424	2.5	193 358	6.5
Agriculture	48 212	4.2	114 433	8.8	153	0.1	2 187	1.2	964	1.2	4 388	2.5	170 337	5.7
Mining	1 449	0.1	1 576	0.1	177	0.2	363	0.2	55	0.1	36	0.0	3 655	0.1
Energy	5 485	0.5	12 291	0.9	0	0.0	1 591	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	19 366	0.6
Manufactures	1 083 680	95.1	1 178 136	90.1	109 385	99.7	179 510	97.7	79 888	98.6	170 975	97.4	2 801 572	93.5
Traditional	459 666	40.3	311 300	23.8	10 381	9.5	44 471	24.2	37 234	46.0	15 659	8.9	878 710	29.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	184 781	16.2	147 977	11.3	69	0.1	12 841	7.0	11 383	14.1	7 430	4.2	364 481	12.2
Other Traditional	274 884	24.1	163 322	12.5	10 312	9.4	31 630	17.2	25 852	31.9	8 229	4.7	514 228	17.2
Scale-intensive	392 044	34.4	353 477	27.0	6 439	5.9	31 121	16.9	20 638	25.5	127 564	72.7	931 284	31.1
Durables	51 502	4.5	147 744	11.3	83 018	75.6	11 852	6.5	7 947	9.8	5 056	2.9	307 120	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	180 468	15.8	365 615	28.0	9 547	8.7	92 066	50.1	14 068	17.4	22 696	12.9	684 459	22.8
Other	465	0.0	1 342	0.1	27	0.0	102	0.1	76	0.1	137	0.1	2 149	0.1
Total	1 139 291	100.0	1 307 778	100.0	109 741	100.0	183 752	100.0	80 982	100.0	175 535	100.0	2 997 079	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23a
JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	115 586	34.5	149 922	19.5	234 100	24.8	123 918	23.2	185 203	16.7	206 904	19.6	188 686	18.3	185 688	17.5
Agriculture	22 769	6.8	31 326	4.1	34 153	3.6	45 029	8.4	79 943	7.2	92 524	8.8	98 092	9.5	99 447	9.4
Mining	92 807	27.7	118 582	15.4	199 873	21.2	78 847	14.7	105 206	9.5	114 380	10.8	90 594	8.8	86 242	8.1
Energy	11	0.0	14	0.0	74	0.0	42	0.0	54	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	215 845	64.4	619 360	80.5	708 213	75.1	411 174	76.8	923 210	83.3	849 703	80.4	839 891	81.7	872 527	82.4
Traditional	64 271	19.2	207 607	27.0	122 685	13.0	148 364	27.7	244 542	22.1	261 182	24.7	321 298	31.2	391 290	37.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	51 967	15.5	187 499	24.4	97 410	10.3	96 648	18.1	137 666	12.4	148 532	14.1	147 155	14.3	170 590	16.1
Other	12 304	3.7	20 108	2.6	25 275	2.7	51 716	9.7	106 875	9.6	112 650	10.7	174 143	16.9	220 699	20.9
Scale-intensive	146 860	43.8	402 160	52.3	571 693	60.7	252 744	47.2	664 464	59.9	574 524	54.4	503 540	49.0	468 196	44.2
Durables	863	0.3	2 147	0.3	1 745	0.2	686	0.1	698	0.1	796	0.1	633	0.1	518	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	3 852	1.2	7 447	1.0	12 091	1.3	9 380	1.8	13 507	1.2	13 202	1.2	14 420	1.4	12 524	1.2
Other	3 508	1.0	70	0.0	122	0.0	11	0.0	49	0.0	29	0.0	33	0.0	106	0.0
Total	334 939	100.0	769 352	100.0	942 436	100.0	535 103	100.0	1 108 462	100.0	1 056 636	100.0	1 028 609	100.0	1 058 322	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	50 861	9.7	191 501	17.1	371 332	31.5	107 234	9.4	144 747	7.5	271 201	14.8	297 452	16.8	275 250	12.6
Agriculture	25 786	4.9	67 244	6.0	102 069	8.7	94 724	8.3	123 494	6.4	126 653	6.9	128 413	7.2	136 933	6.3
Mining	1 472	0.3	2 661	0.2	2 646	0.2	1 783	0.2	1 746	0.1	3 081	0.2	2 250	0.1	3 073	0.1
Energy	23 603	4.5	121 596	10.8	266 617	22.6	10 728	0.9	19 507	1.0	141 467	7.7	166 788	9.4	135 244	6.2
Manufactures	426 727	81.2	928 324	82.7	801 424	68.0	1 025 502	89.7	1 740 203	90.7	1 537 557	84.1	1 448 190	81.6	1 860 470	85.0
Traditional	171 366	32.6	361 608	32.2	261 604	22.2	252 607	22.1	515 348	26.9	496 982	27.2	522 362	29.4	691 664	31.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	58 817	11.2	165 596	14.8	138 306	11.7	105 512	9.2	167 899	8.8	139 537	7.6	138 642	7.8	176 369	8.1
Other	112 549	21.4	196 011	17.5	123 298	10.5	147 095	12.9	347 449	18.1	357 445	19.6	383 720	21.6	515 295	23.5
Scale-intensive	94 016	17.9	287 180	25.6	374 910	31.8	529 789	46.3	680 035	35.5	511 549	28.0	481 292	27.1	540 150	24.7
Durables	40 532	7.7	73 009	6.5	41 334	3.5	85 410	7.5	120 040	6.3	151 888	8.3	119 330	6.7	277 981	12.7
Difusers of technical progress	120 812	23.0	206 527	18.4	123 577	10.5	157 696	13.8	424 780	22.2	377 138	20.6	325 205	18.3	350 675	16.0
Other	47 819	9.1	2 691	0.2	4 961	0.4	10 657	0.9	32 710	1.7	19 214	1.1	28 189	1.6	53 513	2.4
Total	525 407	100.0	1 122 516	100.0	1 177 718	100.0	1 143 393	100.0	1 917 659	100.0	1 827 971	100.0	1 773 831	100.0	2 189 234	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23a (concluded)
JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	189 363	16.1	209 509	15.2	217 610	16.2	214 425	15.8	190 859	15.1	168 991	14.0	152 719	12.0	...	...
Agriculture	114 607	9.7	134 627	9.8	136 866	10.2	132 907	9.8	106 789	8.4	110 231	9.1	102 531	8.1	...	...
Mining	74 756	6.4	74 883	5.4	80 743	6.0	81 518	6.0	84 070	6.6	58 760	4.9	50 187	4.0	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	986 558	83.9	1 164 858	84.8	1 129 440	83.8	1 139 045	84.2	1 075 019	84.9	1 035 898	86.0	1 115 119	88.0	...	...
Traditional	412 251	35.1	484 197	35.2	465 339	34.5	436 969	32.3	423 522	33.5	357 908	29.7	352 122	27.8	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	137 798	11.7	174 589	12.7	190 850	14.2	190 052	14.0	204 063	16.1	183 655	15.2	186 374	14.7	...	...
Other	274 452	23.3	309 609	22.5	274 489	20.4	246 916	18.2	219 459	17.3	174 253	14.5	165 748	13.1	...	...
Scale-intensive	564 221	48.0	669 657	48.7	654 385	48.6	692 109	51.1	644 421	50.9	672 963	55.9	758 197	59.8	...	...
Durables	503	0.0	457	0.0	481	0.0	302	0.0	465	0.0	298	0.0	177	0.0	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	9 583	0.8	10 547	0.8	9 236	0.7	9 666	0.7	6 610	0.5	4 730	0.4	4 623	0.4	...	...
Other	50	0.0	13	0.0	4	0.0	107	0.0	32	0.0	6	0.0	3	0.0	...	...
Total	1 175 970	100.0	1 374 380	100.0	1 347 054	100.0	1 353 577	100.0	1 265 910	100.0	1 204 896	100.0	1 267 840	100.0	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	242 022	10.9	245 658	8.9	254 696	8.7	299 645	9.6	272 967	9.1	249 306	8.6	401 713	12.6	...	...
Agriculture	129 168	5.8	131 736	4.8	140 535	4.8	180 003	5.8	191 856	6.4	167 973	5.8	164 199	5.1	...	...
Mining	4 115	0.2	3 335	0.1	4 914	0.2	4 426	0.1	4 317	0.1	3 766	0.1	3 276	0.1	...	...
Energy	108 738	4.9	110 587	4.0	109 248	3.7	115 216	3.7	76 794	2.6	77 566	2.7	234 238	7.3	...	...
Manufactures	1 931 814	87.0	2 446 021	88.2	2 581 770	88.5	2 733 719	87.8	2 628 334	88.0	2 561 128	88.2	2 700 412	84.6	...	...
Traditional	765 123	34.4	906 786	32.7	951 670	32.6	1 031 349	33.1	1 068 175	35.8	1 035 536	35.7	1 028 419	32.2	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	184 543	8.3	268 856	9.7	284 956	9.8	339 172	10.9	347 464	11.6	340 735	11.7	325 853	10.2	...	...
Other	580 580	26.1	637 930	23.0	666 714	22.9	692 177	22.2	720 711	24.1	694 801	23.9	702 566	22.0	...	...
Scale-intensive	545 832	24.6	692 658	25.0	756 211	25.9	703 387	22.6	645 525	21.6	728 664	25.1	771 200	24.2	...	...
Durables	212 209	9.6	364 426	13.1	280 697	9.6	331 740	10.7	344 538	11.5	297 681	10.3	325 856	10.2	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	408 651	18.4	482 151	17.4	593 192	20.3	667 243	21.4	570 097	19.1	499 246	17.2	574 938	18.0	...	...
Other	47 534	2.1	81 154	2.9	79 855	2.7	79 503	2.6	84 125	2.8	93 164	3.2	89 501	2.8	...	...
Total	2 221 371	100.0	2 772 832	100.0	2 916 321	100.0	3 112 867	100.0	2 985 426	100.0	2 903 597	100.0	3 191 626	100.0	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23b

JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2000*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	4 225	6.6	76 542	15.3	29 465	97.4	33 612	8.8	226	2.7	8 649	3.0	152 719	12.0
Agriculture	1 586	2.5	29 411	5.9	29 465	97.4	33 599	8.8	226	2.7	8 246	2.9	102 531	8.1
Mining	2 639	4.1	47 131	9.4	...	...	13	0.0	...	...	404	0.1	50 187	4.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	59 459	93.4	422 962	84.7	788	2.6	347 364	91.2	8 243	97.3	276 303	97.0	1 115 119	88.0
Traditional	41 708	65.5	193 523	38.7	788	2.6	98 204	25.8	2 103	24.8	15 796	5.5	352 122	27.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	29 943	47.0	41 674	8.3	762	2.5	97 291	25.5	2 064	24.4	14 641	5.1	186 374	14.7
Other Traditional	11 765	18.5	151 849	30.4	26	0.1	913	0.2	39	0.5	1 155	0.4	165 748	13.1
Scale-intensive	13 845	21.7	229 120	45.9	...	...	248 917	65.3	6 140	72.5	260 175	91.3	758 197	59.8
Durables	56	0.1	23	0.0	...	...	97	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	177	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	3 850	6.0	297	0.1	...	...	147	0.0	...	...	330	0.1	4 623	0.4
Other	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
Total	63 687	100.0	499 504	100.0	30 253	100.0	380 976	100.0	8 468	100.0	284 952	100.0	1 267 840	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.23c

JAMAICA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2000*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	267 411	31.8	92 791	6.4	271	0.1	10 171	4.0	2 234	1.4	28 836	9.7	401 713	12.6
Agriculture	36 800	4.4	91 148	6.3	268	0.1	7 794	3.1	2 221	1.4	25 968	8.7	164 199	5.1
Mining	1 761	0.2	1 154	0.1	3	0.0	156	0.1	13	0.0	190	0.1	3 276	0.1
Energy	228 850	27.2	488	0.0	...	...	2 221	0.9	...	...	2 678	0.9	234 238	7.3
Manufactures	572 369	68.0	1 357 877	93.6	191 351	99.9	241 573	95.9	156 422	98.6	180 820	60.9	2 700 412	84.6
Traditional	221 105	26.3	569 178	39.2	1 427	0.7	85 496	34.0	96 779	61.0	54 435	18.3	1 028 419	32.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	99 570	11.8	135 600	9.3	46	0.0	31 753	12.6	33 043	20.8	25 842	8.7	325 853	10.2
Other Traditional	121 535	14.4	433 578	29.9	1 380	0.7	53 744	21.3	63 736	40.2	28 593	9.6	702 566	22.0
Scale-intensive	291 541	34.6	354 903	24.5	2 368	1.2	42 513	16.9	27 816	17.5	52 059	17.5	771 200	24.2
Durables	17 743	2.1	89 662	6.2	171 929	89.7	26 049	10.3	12 674	8.0	7 800	2.6	325 856	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	41 980	5.0	344 134	23.7	15 627	8.2	87 515	34.8	19 154	12.1	66 527	22.4	574 938	18.0
Other	1 832	0.2	177	0.0	0	0.0	63	0.0	10	0.0	87 418	29.4	89 501	2.8
Total	841 612	100.0	1 450 844	100.0	191 622	100.0	251 807	100.0	158 666	100.0	297 075	100.0	3 191 626	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24a
MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	486 893	40.4	1 450 146	48.4	12 477 939	80.8	15 667 646	64.3	12 298 907	46.9	10 858 640	40.3	10 455 597	22.7	9 873 585	19.0
Agriculture	384 121	31.9	842 609	28.2	1 917 605	12.4	1 740 364	7.1	2 522 423	9.6	2 733 077	10.1	2 539 751	5.5	3 001 275	5.8
Mining	95 460	7.9	167 342	5.6	482 784	3.1	481 134	2.0	602 029	2.3	537 123	2.0	391 977	0.8	287 453	0.6
Energy	7 313	0.6	440 196	14.7	10 077 550	65.3	13 446 148	55.2	9 174 454	35.0	7 588 440	28.2	7 523 869	16.3	6 584 857	12.7
Manufactures	716 336	59.4	1 538 800	51.4	2 958 067	19.2	8 675 331	35.6	13 865 295	52.8	15 975 035	59.3	35 533 634	77.0	41 756 123	80.6
Traditional	323 031	26.8	627 274	21.0	903 755	5.9	1 606 914	6.6	2 259 927	8.6	2 761 077	10.2	7 340 901	15.9	8 632 305	16.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	198 071	16.4	291 145	9.7	353 801	2.3	367 079	1.5	703 677	2.7	818 924	3.0	851 889	1.8	912 478	1.8
Other	124 959	10.4	336 129	11.2	549 954	3.6	1 239 835	5.1	1 556 251	5.9	1 942 152	7.2	6 489 012	14.1	7 719 827	14.9
Scale-intensive	233 895	19.4	560 620	18.7	1 295 083	8.4	2 951 636	12.1	4 544 898	17.3	4 416 457	16.4	5 118 417	11.1	5 467 360	10.5
Durables	47 077	3.9	83 568	2.8	356 190	2.3	875 025	3.6	3 431 087	13.1	4 812 359	17.9	8 962 518	19.4	11 001 155	21.2
Difusers of technical progress	112 334	9.3	267 339	8.9	403 038	2.6	3 241 757	13.3	3 629 383	13.8	3 985 142	14.8	14 111 798	30.6	16 655 303	32.1
Other	2 180	0.2	4 188	0.1	6 034	0.0	21 527	0.1	83 203	0.3	105 536	0.4	163 417	0.4	202 206	0.4
Total	1 205 409	100.0	2 993 134	100.0	15 442 040	100.0	24 364 504	100.0	26 247 404	100.0	26 939 211	100.0	46 152 648	100.0	51 831 914	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	252 743	10.3	1 062 850	16.2	2 749 045	14.0	2 396 385	14.8	2 655 767	9.0	2 720 638	7.1	3 653 235	5.9	3 321 716	5.1
Agriculture	169 111	6.9	774 390	11.8	2 139 030	10.9	1 706 478	10.6	2 106 033	7.1	2 180 515	5.7	2 915 507	4.7	2 710 858	4.2
Mining	42 477	1.7	137 472	2.1	379 859	1.9	310 458	1.9	332 286	1.1	315 798	0.8	304 560	0.5	246 191	0.4
Energy	41 155	1.7	150 988	2.3	230 156	1.2	379 449	2.3	217 449	0.7	224 324	0.6	433 168	0.7	364 667	0.6
Manufactures	2 190 937	89.0	5 459 591	83.1	16 719 209	85.3	13 601 215	84.2	26 876 397	90.9	29 623 121	77.8	58 071 837	93.8	61 598 173	94.5
Traditional	294 929	12.0	544 352	8.3	2 590 340	13.2	2 247 884	13.9	6 199 700	21.0	7 371 862	19.4	14 790 559	23.9	15 953 649	24.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	71 520	2.9	153 073	2.3	1 215 658	6.2	564 886	3.5	2 415 763	8.2	2 254 846	5.9	3 055 997	4.9	3 055 965	4.7
Other	223 408	9.1	391 279	6.0	1 374 682	7.0	1 682 998	10.4	3 783 938	12.8	5 117 016	13.4	11 734 562	19.0	12 897 684	19.8
Scale-intensive	549 810	22.3	1 696 884	25.8	4 950 559	25.3	3 804 335	23.6	6 361 585	21.5	8 012 966	21.0	10 667 804	17.2	11 039 382	16.9
Durables	338 224	13.7	1 103 952	16.8	2 664 708	13.6	1 480 776	9.2	4 597 690	15.6	2 429 216	6.4	10 030 391	16.2	10 535 313	16.2
Difusers of technical progress	1 007 974	41.0	2 114 403	32.2	6 513 602	33.2	6 068 220	37.6	9 717 421	32.9	11 809 076	31.0	22 583 083	36.5	24 069 829	36.9
Other	17 047	0.7	49 191	0.7	122 896	0.6	154 243	1.0	24 217	0.1	5 728 662	15.0	189 147	0.3	267 672	0.4
Total	2 460 727	100.0	6 571 632	100.0	19 591 150	100.0	16 151 843	100.0	29 556 381	100.0	38 072 421	100.0	61 914 219	100.0	65 187 561	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24a (concluded)
MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	10 322 816	17.1	12 885 778	16.2	15 624 860	16.4	15 528 474	14.1	11 705 878	10.0	14 138 076	10.4	20 634 151	12.4	17 130 522	10.8
Agriculture	3 260 621	5.4	4 794 699	6.0	4 324 308	4.5	4 681 089	4.3	4 830 307	4.1	4 749 292	3.5	5 180 593	3.1	5 039 881	3.2
Mining	362 911	0.6	521 399	0.7	419 295	0.4	450 376	0.4	426 904	0.4	408 468	0.3	492 352	0.3	371 658	0.2
Energy	6 699 285	11.1	7 569 680	9.5	10 881 256	11.4	10 397 008	9.5	6 448 667	5.5	8 980 315	6.6	14 961 207	9.0	11 718 982	7.4
Manufactures	50 084 389	82.7	66 302 107	83.5	79 641 169	83.5	94 270 226	85.8	105 383 629	89.9	121 685 728	89.4	145 347 170	87.5	141 368 184	89.1
Traditional	9 910 870	16.4	12 533 271	15.8	16 354 435	17.1	21 112 427	19.2	23 458 998	20.0	26 320 677	19.3	30 395 069	18.3	29 342 111	18.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 176 974	1.9	1 619 383	2.0	2 095 202	2.2	2 385 803	2.2	2 693 709	2.3	2 810 027	2.1	3 287 466	2.0	3 465 208	2.2
Other	8 733 897	14.4	10 913 888	13.7	14 259 233	14.9	18 726 624	17.0	20 765 288	17.7	23 510 650	17.3	27 107 603	16.3	25 876 903	16.3
Scale-intensive	5 944 315	9.8	10 015 882	12.6	9 250 708	9.7	10 177 497	9.3	9 737 793	8.3	9 444 976	6.9	10 941 145	6.6	9 758 631	6.2
Durables	13 452 634	22.2	17 991 016	22.7	22 845 024	23.9	25 017 911	22.8	28 118 730	24.0	32 907 677	24.2	38 305 702	23.1	38 817 185	24.5
Difusers of technical progress	20 776 570	34.3	25 761 938	32.5	31 191 002	32.7	37 962 391	34.5	44 068 108	37.6	53 012 398	38.9	65 705 254	39.6	63 450 258	40.0
Other	128 957	0.2	188 452	0.2	135 526	0.1	91 091	0.1	93 194	0.1	320 865	0.2	130 017	0.1	129 759	0.1
Total	60 536 161	100.0	79 376 337	100.0	95 401 554	100.0	109 889 791	100.0	117 182 700	100.0	136 144 669	100.0	166 111 338	100.0	158 628 465	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	4 052 476	5.1	3 526 157	4.9	5 690 677	6.4	5 931 623	5.3	6 160 829	4.9	6 348 465	4.4	7 872 252	4.1	8 213 818	4.3
Agriculture	3 418 749	4.3	2 702 077	3.7	4 718 335	5.3	4 457 606	4.0	4 902 300	3.9	4 831 489	3.3	5 264 880	2.8	5 599 166	2.9
Mining	296 232	0.4	383 418	0.5	438 436	0.5	658 707	0.6	545 134	0.4	598 791	0.4	759 322	0.4	701 915	0.4
Energy	337 495	0.4	440 662	0.6	533 905	0.6	815 310	0.7	713 394	0.6	918 186	0.6	1 848 049	1.0	1 912 737	1.0
Manufactures	66 969 726	84.6	63 852 320	88.2	81 311 452	91.1	101 966 908	91.2	114 767 360	91.9	135 090 958	92.7	177 916 328	93.5	180 694 374	95.2
Traditional	19 500 725	24.6	16 779 966	23.2	20 285 923	22.7	25 449 665	22.8	28 300 499	22.7	33 719 262	23.1	43 710 509	23.0	44 552 346	23.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 656 646	4.6	2 257 079	3.1	2 780 431	3.1	3 226 475	2.9	3 443 332	2.8	3 861 720	2.7	4 817 012	2.5	5 836 497	3.1
Other	15 844 079	20.0	14 522 887	20.1	17 505 492	19.6	22 223 190	19.9	24 857 168	19.9	29 857 542	20.5	38 893 496	20.4	38 715 849	20.4
Scale-intensive	12 966 558	16.4	12 829 842	17.7	15 692 450	17.6	20 180 611	18.0	21 498 849	17.2	23 711 817	16.3	30 782 673	16.2	29 634 676	15.6
Durables	5 827 417	7.4	5 936 523	8.2	9 172 353	10.3	11 749 255	10.5	12 990 173	10.4	15 457 444	10.6	22 964 663	12.1	22 583 563	11.9
Difusers of technical progress	28 675 026	36.2	28 305 989	39.1	36 160 725	40.5	44 587 377	39.9	51 977 839	41.6	62 202 434	42.7	80 458 483	42.3	83 923 789	44.2
Other	8 176 385	10.3	5 020 198	6.9	2 278 551	2.6	3 948 425	3.5	3 998 373	3.2	4 226 047	2.9	4 478 809	2.4	967 989	0.5
Total	79 198 587	100.0	72 398 675	100.0	89 280 679	100.0	111 846 955	100.0	124 926 562	100.0	145 665 470	100.0	190 267 389	100.0	189 876 181	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24b

MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	528 270	10.1	13 409 048	9.5	228 313	36.7	1 431 956	28.6	51 043	3.7	1 481 892	25.8	17 130 522	10.8
Agriculture	75 999	1.5	4 439 524	3.2	40 467	6.5	207 352	4.1	42 737	3.1	233 801	4.1	5 039 881	3.2
Mining	49 731	1.0	170 822	0.1	56 605	9.1	26 243	0.5	8 306	0.6	59 952	1.0	371 658	0.2
Energy	402 540	7.7	8 798 702	6.3	131 240	21.1	1 198 361	23.9	...	...	1 188 139	20.7	11 718 982	7.4
Manufactures	4 689 072	89.7	127 139 820	90.4	393 076	63.1	3 568 815	71.2	1 324 232	96.2	4 253 170	74.1	141 368 184	89.1
Traditional	1 365 622	26.1	26 540 758	18.9	72 103	11.6	528 647	10.5	218 265	15.9	616 715	10.7	29 342 111	18.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	371 066	7.1	2 657 020	1.9	58 000	9.3	150 860	3.0	51 235	3.7	177 026	3.1	3 465 208	2.2
Other Traditional	994 556	19.0	23 883 738	17.0	14 103	2.3	377 787	7.5	167 030	12.1	439 689	7.7	25 876 903	16.3
Scale-intensive	1 375 585	26.3	6 959 044	4.9	92 464	14.8	601 220	12.0	159 875	11.6	570 443	9.9	9 758 631	6.2
Durables	493 983	9.4	35 629 897	25.3	68 296	11.0	716 910	14.3	185 092	13.5	1 723 006	30.0	38 817 185	24.5
Difusers of technical progress	1 453 881	27.8	58 010 121	41.2	160 213	25.7	1 722 038	34.4	760 999	55.3	1 343 006	23.4	63 450 258	40.0
Other	12 944	0.2	96 866	0.1	1 486	0.2	12 413	0.2	852	0.1	5 198	0.1	129 759	0.1
Total	5 230 286	100.0	140 645 735	100.0	622 874	100.0	5 013 184	100.0	1 376 127	100.0	5 740 259	100.0	158 628 465	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.24c

MEXICO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	592 512	10.6	5 987 793	4.7	2 859	0.0	155 896	0.9	300 367	1.6	1 174 392	12.6	8 213 818	4.3
Agriculture	384 179	6.9	4 388 724	3.4	2 383	0.0	73 339	0.4	165 919	0.9	584 623	6.3	5 599 166	2.9
Mining	154 083	2.8	287 857	0.2	457	0.0	82 450	0.5	16 569	0.1	160 499	1.7	701 915	0.4
Energy	54 251	1.0	1 311 212	1.0	19	0.0	106	0.0	117 879	0.6	429 270	4.6	1 912 737	1.0
Manufactures	4 954 296	88.6	121 112 134	95.0	10 475 872	97.7	17 522 472	98.5	18 570 665	97.7	8 058 935	86.7	180 694 374	95.2
Traditional	1 288 488	23.0	33 004 894	25.9	1 151 622	10.7	3 493 445	19.6	3 904 516	20.5	1 709 382	18.4	44 552 346	23.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	418 230	7.5	4 055 356	3.2	4 187	0.0	450 397	2.5	389 255	2.0	519 072	5.6	5 836 497	3.1
Other Traditional	870 259	15.6	28 949 537	22.7	1 147 435	10.7	3 043 048	17.1	3 515 261	18.5	1 190 309	12.8	38 715 849	20.4
Scale-intensive	1 662 482	29.7	20 502 868	16.1	937 514	8.7	3 064 829	17.2	1 352 539	7.1	2 114 445	22.8	29 634 676	15.6
Durables	1 135 256	20.3	14 845 698	11.6	1 333 661	12.4	2 435 325	13.7	1 551 593	8.2	1 282 030	13.8	22 583 563	11.9
Difusers of technical progress	868 069	15.5	52 758 674	41.4	7 053 075	65.8	8 528 874	47.9	11 762 018	61.9	2 953 079	31.8	83 923 789	44.2
Other	46 503	0.8	365 260	0.3	241 649	2.3	113 381	0.6	140 376	0.7	60 820	0.7	967 989	0.5
Total	5 593 310	100.0	127 465 186	100.0	10 720 380	100.0	17 791 749	100.0	19 011 409	100.0	9 294 147	100.0	189 876 181	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25a
NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	90 866	52.0	192 936	51.9	243 858	58.9	214 349	78.1	171 322	52.6	144 260	56.0	125 499	55.2	105 600	44.1
Agriculture	85 565	49.0	187 229	50.4	243 595	58.9	214 210	78.0	171 155	52.6	143 434	55.6	124 826	54.9	105 017	43.9
Mining	5 149	2.9	5 608	1.5	245	0.1	34	0.0	168	0.1	346	0.1	490	0.2	564	0.2
Energy	152	0.1	99	0.0	18	0.0	106	0.0	...	...	480	0.2	183	0.1	19	0.0
Manufactures	83 805	47.9	177 820	47.9	169 396	40.9	52 266	19.0	153 896	47.3	113 338	44.0	101 601	44.7	130 853	54.7
Traditional	67 806	38.8	132 106	35.6	118 890	28.7	40 029	14.6	130 435	40.1	91 876	35.6	85 466	37.6	105 598	44.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	47 891	27.4	96 194	25.9	97 578	23.6	32 338	11.8	121 456	37.3	82 192	31.9	78 999	34.7	88 143	36.8
Other	19 915	11.4	35 911	9.7	21 311	5.1	7 691	2.8	8 979	2.8	9 684	3.8	6 467	2.8	17 454	7.3
Scale-intensive	13 445	7.7	41 140	11.1	47 992	11.6	11 597	4.2	22 940	7.0	20 490	7.9	15 237	6.7	22 238	9.3
Durables	218	0.1	159	0.0	89	0.0	31	0.0	3	0.0	151	0.1	102	0.0	322	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	2 336	1.3	4 416	1.2	2 425	0.6	609	0.2	518	0.2	822	0.3	796	0.4	2 695	1.1
Other	118	0.1	714	0.2	584	0.1	8 013	2.9	375	0.1	148	0.1	404	0.2	2 781	1.2
Total	174 789	100.0	371 471	100.0	413 838	100.0	274 628	100.0	325 593	100.0	257 746	100.0	227 504	100.0	239 234	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	19 023	9.6	87 822	17.0	219 409	24.9	266 234	25.0	154 641	24.3	72 726	10.9	160 152	17.7	143 789	19.0
Agriculture	9 958	5.0	22 120	4.3	68 212	7.7	34 402	3.2	42 347	6.7	44 442	6.7	48 366	5.3	53 943	7.1
Mining	1 102	0.6	2 244	0.4	3 039	0.3	3 817	0.4	6 210	1.0	1 398	0.2	1 201	0.1	1 530	0.2
Energy	7 962	4.0	63 459	12.3	148 158	16.8	228 015	21.4	106 084	16.7	26 886	4.0	110 586	12.2	88 317	11.7
Manufactures	176 320	89.1	425 105	82.2	657 913	74.6	797 752	74.8	476 396	75.0	588 109	88.1	738 370	81.4	611 122	80.9
Traditional	56 438	28.5	118 969	23.0	233 183	26.4	168 792	15.8	133 344	21.0	191 031	28.6	270 612	29.8	203 955	27.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	11 595	5.9	23 620	4.6	60 997	6.9	68 785	6.4	70 856	11.2	100 982	15.1	148 196	16.3	92 606	12.3
Other	44 843	22.7	95 349	18.4	172 187	19.5	100 007	9.4	62 488	9.8	90 049	13.5	122 416	13.5	111 349	14.7
Scale-intensive	51 006	25.8	132 869	25.7	242 678	27.5	325 323	30.5	124 774	19.6	139 743	20.9	169 888	18.7	147 694	19.6
Durables	16 854	8.5	41 302	8.0	37 328	4.2	63 746	6.0	101 706	16.0	87 853	13.2	83 547	9.2	71 468	9.5
Difusers of technical progress	52 022	26.3	131 965	25.5	144 724	16.4	239 892	22.5	116 573	18.3	169 482	25.4	214 323	23.6	188 005	24.9
Other	2 515	1.3	3 937	0.8	4 560	0.5	2 522	0.2	4 333	0.7	6 651	1.0	8 237	0.9	210	0.0
Total	197 858	100.0	516 864	100.0	881 882	100.0	1 066 509	100.0	635 370	100.0	667 486	100.0	906 759	100.0	755 121	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25a (concluded)
NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	195 850	56.4	265 731	53.1	287 586	44.0	295 564	44.9	327 031	62.8	298 563	62.4	387 061	63.8	245 953	49.0
Agriculture	195 733	56.3	265 459	53.1	287 465	44.0	295 362	44.9	326 686	62.7	298 498	62.4	387 014	63.8	245 853	48.9
Mining	114	0.0	269	0.1	117	0.0	198	0.0	344	0.1	66	0.0	47	0.0	100	0.0
Energy	2	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	150 757	43.4	233 276	46.7	364 285	55.8	360 523	54.8	192 280	36.9	178 706	37.4	218 741	36.1	254 833	50.7
Traditional	129 944	37.4	170 596	34.1	239 348	36.6	251 966	38.3	165 645	31.8	154 412	32.3	188 496	31.1	211 199	42.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	93 359	26.9	108 273	21.7	115 637	17.7	164 280	25.0	130 050	25.0	121 096	25.3	148 792	24.5	166 493	33.1
Other	36 585	10.5	62 323	12.5	123 711	18.9	87 686	13.3	35 594	6.8	33 316	7.0	39 704	6.5	44 705	8.9
Scale-intensive	13 282	3.8	17 980	3.6	17 693	2.7	24 259	3.7	16 919	3.2	17 296	3.6	24 871	4.1	34 975	7.0
Durables	2 012	0.6	16 717	3.3	45 327	6.9	18 219	2.8	3 087	0.6	2 045	0.4	885	0.1	1 858	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	5 519	1.6	27 983	5.6	61 917	9.5	66 079	10.0	6 630	1.3	4 954	1.0	4 489	0.7	6 803	1.4
Other	924	0.3	977	0.2	1 375	0.2	1 517	0.2	1 352	0.3	1 049	0.2	806	0.1	1 576	0.3
Total	347 530	100.0	499 984	100.0	653 245	100.0	657 605	100.0	520 662	100.0	478 318	100.0	606 608	100.0	502 362	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	142 627	16.7	190 014	18.8	113 555	10.6	180 626	12.3	217 175	14.2	216 900	12.6	293 949	17.1	277 602	15.7
Agriculture	53 405	6.3	46 971	4.7	63 023	5.9	50 664	3.4	83 748	5.5	115 685	6.7	77 180	4.5	80 908	4.6
Mining	1 514	0.2	2 720	0.3	2 550	0.2	6 021	0.4	5 919	0.4	7 808	0.5	4 374	0.3	4 335	0.2
Energy	87 708	10.3	140 322	13.9	47 981	4.5	123 942	8.4	127 508	8.3	93 407	5.4	212 395	12.3	192 360	10.8
Manufactures	709 752	83.3	819 084	81.2	962 523	89.4	1 285 773	87.5	1 314 081	85.8	1 505 449	87.4	1 425 286	82.8	1 478 684	83.4
Traditional	222 847	26.1	252 515	25.0	297 646	27.7	402 636	27.4	402 243	26.3	477 302	27.7	465 203	27.0	482 240	27.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	97 420	11.4	112 242	11.1	127 337	11.8	147 638	10.0	173 043	11.3	191 816	11.1	185 689	10.8	197 535	11.1
Other	125 427	14.7	140 273	13.9	170 309	15.8	254 998	17.3	229 200	15.0	285 487	16.6	279 514	16.2	284 704	16.1
Scale-intensive	193 204	22.7	253 726	25.1	269 327	25.0	363 928	24.8	324 028	21.1	356 718	20.7	392 604	22.8	410 586	23.2
Durables	69 514	8.2	79 369	7.9	110 575	10.3	157 693	10.7	206 876	13.5	199 540	11.6	197 894	11.5	169 733	9.6
Difusers of technical progress	224 188	26.3	233 473	23.1	284 974	26.5	361 516	24.6	380 933	24.9	471 889	27.4	369 585	21.5	416 125	23.5
Other	87	0.0	113	0.0	77	0.0	3 346	0.2	862	0.1	707	0.0	1 350	0.1	17 082	1.0
Total	852 466	100.0	1 009 211	100.0	1 076 154	100.0	1 469 746	100.0	1 532 118	100.0	1 723 055	100.0	1 720 585	100.0	1 773 368	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25b

NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	73 021	33.4	89 161	61.8	2 617	82.5	68 110	89.1	1 064	51.4	11 979	20.7	245 953	49.0
Agriculture	72 924	33.4	89 158	61.8	2 617	82.5	68 110	89.1	1 064	51.4	11 979	20.7	245 853	48.9
Mining	97	0.0	2	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	100	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	145 270	66.5	54 556	37.8	529	16.7	7 783	10.2	992	47.9	45 704	79.0	254 833	50.7
Traditional	114 913	52.6	45 167	31.3	525	16.5	5 597	7.3	914	44.2	44 083	76.2	211 199	42.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	83 839	38.4	36 957	25.6	520	16.4	2 494	3.3	7	0.3	42 676	73.8	166 493	33.1
Other Traditional	31 074	14.2	8 210	5.7	4	0.1	3 103	4.1	907	43.8	1 407	2.4	44 705	8.9
Scale-intensive	23 974	11.0	8 023	5.6	2	0.1	1 868	2.4	57	2.8	1 052	1.8	34 975	7.0
Durables	1 473	0.7	287	0.2	...	...	33	0.0	5	0.2	61	0.1	1 858	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	4 910	2.2	1 079	0.7	3	0.1	286	0.4	17	0.8	508	0.9	6 803	1.4
Other	256	0.1	583	0.4	27	0.9	562	0.7	13	0.6	135	0.2	1 576	0.3
Total	218 547	100.0	144 299	100.0	3 174	100.0	76 455	100.0	2 070	100.0	57 818	100.0	502 362	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.25c

NICARAGUA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	231 313	25.2	39 269	8.2	49	0.1	253	0.3	477	0.6	6 241	4.8	277 602	15.7
Agriculture	37 893	4.1	37 215	7.8	1	0.0	234	0.2	475	0.6	5 090	3.9	80 908	4.6
Mining	1 450	0.2	1 665	0.3	48	0.1	19	0.0	2	0.0	1 151	0.9	4 335	0.2
Energy	191 970	20.9	389	0.1	...	...	...	...	1	0.0	0	0.0	192 360	10.8
Manufactures	685 948	74.8	422 450	88.5	70 974	99.9	97 389	99.6	79 328	99.4	122 596	94.6	1 478 684	83.4
Traditional	300 167	32.7	109 418	22.9	3 727	5.2	23 865	24.4	37 553	47.0	7 510	5.8	482 240	27.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	135 227	14.7	40 501	8.5	7	0.0	9 013	9.2	9 456	11.8	3 332	2.6	197 535	11.1
Other Traditional	164 941	18.0	68 917	14.4	3 720	5.2	14 852	15.2	28 097	35.2	4 178	3.2	284 704	16.1
Scale-intensive	221 453	24.1	79 352	16.6	8 719	12.3	10 607	10.9	11 371	14.2	79 085	61.0	410 586	23.2
Durables	32 536	3.5	53 020	11.1	47 337	66.6	6 229	6.4	18 908	23.7	11 704	9.0	169 733	9.6
Difusers of technical progress	131 793	14.4	180 661	37.8	11 191	15.8	56 688	58.0	11 497	14.4	24 297	18.7	416 125	23.5
Other	355	0.0	15 763	3.3	17	0.0	108	0.1	24	0.0	814	0.6	17 082	1.0
Total	917 616	100.0	477 483	100.0	71 040	100.0	97 750	100.0	79 830	100.0	129 650	100.0	1 773 368	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26a
PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	73 479	67.1	84 177	29.4	128 192	36.3	172 323	57.2	180 381	53.5	296 887	67.0	322 470	68.7	329 131	65.3
Agriculture	73 438	67.1	84 177	29.4	128 181	36.3	170 621	56.7	179 516	53.3	295 944	66.8	322 059	68.6	328 493	65.2
Mining	1	0.0	...	...	11	0.0	1 702	0.6	865	0.3	936	0.2	411	0.1	638	0.1
Energy	41	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	0.0	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	35 954	32.8	201 935	70.5	225 063	63.7	128 329	42.6	152 690	45.3	142 348	32.1	146 943	31.3	174 428	34.6
Traditional	10 203	9.3	67 284	23.5	134 286	38.0	92 238	30.6	121 013	35.9	113 371	25.6	115 313	24.6	137 173	27.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 877	8.1	59 313	20.7	109 013	30.8	64 942	21.6	77 337	22.9	68 274	15.4	61 986	13.2	81 329	16.1
Other	1 326	1.2	7 971	2.8	25 273	7.2	27 297	9.1	43 676	13.0	45 097	10.2	53 327	11.4	55 844	11.1
Scale-intensive	23 625	21.6	130 876	45.7	86 962	24.6	29 798	9.9	12 481	3.7	15 778	3.6	15 664	3.3	22 157	4.4
Durables	254	0.2	676	0.2	167	0.0	124	0.0	2 059	0.6	1 254	0.3	281	0.1	310	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	1 873	1.7	3 099	1.1	3 648	1.0	6 169	2.0	17 137	5.1	11 944	2.7	15 685	3.3	14 789	2.9
Other	63	0.1	333	0.1	122	0.0	503	0.2	3 970	1.2	3 647	0.8	72	0.0	111	0.0
Total	109 497	100.0	286 445	100.0	353 377	100.0	301 155	100.0	337 041	100.0	442 882	100.0	469 485	100.0	503 670	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	74 408	20.8	373 130	41.8	459 886	31.8	322 259	23.3	263 913	17.8	218 407	13.0	318 462	15.9	289 712	13.2
Agriculture	10 323	2.9	24 706	2.8	40 552	2.8	52 265	3.8	52 314	3.5	47 037	2.8	65 208	3.2	72 238	3.3
Mining	609	0.2	771	0.1	2 798	0.2	2 468	0.2	3 367	0.2	3 798	0.2	5 815	0.3	6 006	0.3
Energy	63 475	17.8	347 652	39.0	416 535	28.8	267 526	19.3	208 232	14.0	167 572	10.0	247 440	12.3	211 468	9.6
Manufactures	277 825	77.8	509 380	57.1	959 977	66.3	1 018 384	73.6	1 219 702	82.2	1 462 721	87.0	1 689 436	84.1	1 908 656	86.8
Traditional	102 292	28.7	174 774	19.6	343 112	23.7	361 729	26.1	453 792	30.6	482 031	28.7	552 355	27.5	598 494	27.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	22 710	6.4	46 563	5.2	91 246	6.3	101 863	7.4	113 057	7.6	121 015	7.2	143 010	7.1	145 315	6.6
Other	79 582	22.3	128 212	14.4	251 866	17.4	259 866	18.8	340 734	23.0	361 016	21.5	409 345	20.4	453 180	20.6
Scale-intensive	57 784	16.2	123 232	13.8	233 588	16.1	235 528	17.0	351 886	23.7	407 301	24.2	435 842	21.7	464 998	21.1
Durables	43 761	12.3	56 300	6.3	134 210	9.3	175 033	12.7	164 546	11.1	244 471	14.5	299 722	14.9	336 471	15.3
Difusers of technical progress	73 988	20.7	155 074	17.4	249 068	17.2	246 094	17.8	249 479	16.8	328 918	19.6	401 518	20.0	508 692	23.1
Other	4 794	1.3	9 549	1.1	27 591	1.9	42 700	3.1	729	0.0	860	0.1	752	0.0	1 008	0.0
Total	357 027	100.0	892 059	100.0	1 447 455	100.0	1 383 343	100.0	1 484 344	100.0	1 681 988	100.0	2 008 651	100.0	2 199 376	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26a (concluded)
PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	349 749	65.2	367 494	64.2	339 845	60.9	405 419	62.9	439 608	63.6	437 108	62.0	463 372	60.1	515 825	63.8
Agriculture	348 922	65.1	367 446	64.2	339 518	60.8	405 294	62.9	439 521	63.6	437 047	62.0	463 286	60.1	515 676	63.8
Mining	827	0.2	48	0.0	43	0.0	100	0.0	72	0.0	46	0.0	10	0.0	116	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	284	0.1	25	0.0	15	0.0	15	0.0	76	0.0	33	0.0
Manufactures	186 085	34.7	205 286	35.8	218 333	39.1	238 803	37.1	251 613	36.4	268 043	38.0	307 673	39.9	292 618	36.2
Traditional	138 956	25.9	144 689	25.3	147 338	26.4	169 400	26.3	174 766	25.3	146 255	20.7	198 788	25.8	188 629	23.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	69 670	13.0	63 704	11.1	67 882	12.2	89 771	13.9	94 452	13.7	75 375	10.7	116 289	15.1	114 027	14.1
Other	69 286	12.9	80 985	14.1	79 456	14.2	79 629	12.4	80 314	11.6	70 880	10.1	82 499	10.7	74 602	9.2
Scale-intensive	28 662	5.3	39 956	7.0	53 323	9.6	52 192	8.1	55 628	8.0	90 857	12.9	84 052	10.9	86 572	10.7
Durables	603	0.1	405	0.1	535	0.1	614	0.1	389	0.1	498	0.1	704	0.1	539	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	17 865	3.3	20 235	3.5	17 138	3.1	16 598	2.6	20 830	3.0	30 433	4.3	24 130	3.1	16 878	2.1
Other	224	0.0	2	0.0	157	0.0	102	0.0	113	0.0	12	0.0	230	0.0	14	0.0
Total	536 057	100.0	572 782	100.0	558 336	100.0	644 324	100.0	691 334	100.0	705 163	100.0	771 276	100.0	808 456	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	234 108	9.8	266 678	10.7	440 581	15.9	387 443	13.0	326 149	9.6	432 678	12.3	569 432	16.9	531 466	17.9
Agriculture	81 231	3.4	90 719	3.6	105 270	3.8	93 034	3.1	124 534	3.7	106 728	3.0	105 979	3.1	94 194	3.2
Mining	6 826	0.3	5 737	0.2	7 515	0.3	6 866	0.2	6 326	0.2	5 540	0.2	5 207	0.2	3 931	0.1
Energy	146 051	6.1	170 222	6.8	327 797	11.8	287 542	9.6	195 289	5.8	320 410	9.1	458 246	13.6	433 340	14.6
Manufactures	2 163 899	90.2	2 234 805	89.3	2 336 286	84.1	2 600 510	87.0	3 063 626	90.3	3 080 094	87.6	2 807 308	83.1	2 431 046	82.0
Traditional	629 410	26.2	657 447	26.3	699 409	25.2	781 412	26.1	935 899	27.6	970 452	27.6	925 731	27.4	810 081	27.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	160 095	6.7	169 277	6.8	196 613	7.1	215 694	7.2	257 321	7.6	288 953	8.2	285 107	8.4	264 880	8.9
Other	469 316	19.6	488 169	19.5	502 796	18.1	565 718	18.9	678 578	20.0	681 499	19.4	640 623	19.0	545 201	18.4
Scale-intensive	631 062	26.3	667 673	26.7	593 317	21.4	630 484	21.1	623 355	18.4	592 347	16.9	632 694	18.7	572 804	19.3
Durables	362 887	15.1	343 757	13.7	414 526	14.9	481 664	16.1	607 498	17.9	594 164	16.9	426 676	12.6	321 235	10.8
Difusers of technical progress	540 539	22.5	565 928	22.6	629 035	22.6	706 950	23.7	896 874	26.4	923 131	26.3	822 207	24.3	726 927	24.5
Other	1 358	0.1	657	0.0	709	0.0	937	0.0	1 145	0.0	1 902	0.1	1 153	0.0	750	0.0
Total	2 399 365	100.0	2 502 140	100.0	2 777 576	100.0	2 988 890	100.0	3 390 921	100.0	3 514 673	100.0	3 377 893	100.0	2 963 262	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26b

PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	69 821	37.5	275 697	68.7	7 644	63.3	109 691	86.6	13 497	61.6	39 476	65.7	515 825	63.8
Agriculture	69 776	37.5	275 593	68.6	7 644	63.3	109 691	86.6	13 497	61.6	39 476	65.7	515 676	63.8
Mining	21	0.0	94	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	0.0
Energy	24	0.0	10	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	0.0
Manufactures	116 329	62.5	125 861	31.3	4 424	36.7	17 006	13.4	8 408	38.4	20 590	34.3	292 618	36.2
Traditional	66 236	35.6	82 739	20.6	4 424	36.7	8 858	7.0	6 758	30.9	19 614	32.7	188 629	23.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	40 745	21.9	50 839	12.7	4 423	36.7	2 834	2.2	5 413	24.7	9 774	16.3	114 027	14.1
Other Traditional	25 491	13.7	31 900	7.9	...	...	6 024	4.8	1 345	6.1	9 841	16.4	74 602	9.2
Scale-intensive	36 131	19.4	39 968	10.0	...	...	8 148	6.4	1 651	7.5	674	1.1	86 572	10.7
Durables	531	0.3	7	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	539	0.1
Difusers of technical progress	13 432	7.2	3 146	0.8	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	301	0.5	16 878	2.1
Other	1	0.0	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.0
Total	186 151	100.0	401 570	100.0	12 067	100.0	126 697	100.0	21 905	100.0	60 066	100.0	808 456	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.26c

PANAMA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	435 870	45.1	70 020	7.2	37	0.0	5 266	2.2	2 140	1.5	18 134	3.6	531 466	17.9
Agriculture	13 594	1.4	67 340	6.9	37	0.0	3 275	1.3	2 062	1.4	7 887	1.6	94 194	3.2
Mining	977	0.1	1 561	0.2	...	...	1 219	0.5	77	0.1	97	0.0	3 931	0.1
Energy	421 299	43.6	1 119	0.1	...	...	772	0.3	0	0.0	10 150	2.0	433 340	14.6
Manufactures	529 773	54.8	904 534	92.8	127 999	100.0	239 212	97.8	143 553	98.5	485 975	96.4	2 431 046	82.0
Traditional	204 499	21.2	279 047	28.6	1 765	1.4	58 535	23.9	66 595	45.7	199 640	39.6	810 081	27.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	83 497	8.6	115 032	11.8	54	0.0	21 030	8.6	17 610	12.1	27 657	5.5	264 880	8.9
Other Traditional	121 002	12.5	164 016	16.8	1 711	1.3	37 504	15.3	48 986	33.6	171 983	34.1	545 201	18.4
Scale-intensive	159 133	16.5	228 726	23.5	24 553	19.2	35 371	14.5	36 632	25.1	88 388	17.5	572 804	19.3
Durables	30 806	3.2	83 370	8.6	91 770	71.7	28 755	11.8	23 399	16.1	63 135	12.5	321 235	10.8
Difusers of technical progress	135 336	14.0	313 390	32.1	9 911	7.7	116 552	47.7	16 927	11.6	134 811	26.7	726 927	24.5
Other	267	0.0	271	0.0	0	0.0	97	0.0	30	0.0	86	0.0	750	0.0
Total	965 910	100.0	974 825	100.0	128 036	100.0	244 575	100.0	145 723	100.0	504 194	100.0	2 963 262	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27a
PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	24 024	37.5	70 672	40.6	176 790	57.0	255 375	84.0	653 288	68.1	494 473	67.1	353 803	53.9	404 173	55.7
Agriculture	24 022	37.5	70 671	40.6	176 790	57.0	255 372	84.0	653 225	68.1	494 147	67.0	353 389	53.8	403 309	55.6
Mining	2	0.0	2	0.0	...	...	3	0.0	63	0.0	326	0.0	415	0.1	864	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	40 020	62.5	101 232	58.2	133 433	43.0	48 527	16.0	305 393	31.9	242 568	32.9	302 744	46.1	321 045	44.3
Traditional	37 190	58.1	99 161	57.0	111 158	35.8	39 193	12.9	282 023	29.4	210 061	28.5	246 737	37.6	260 353	35.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	28 906	45.1	59 519	34.2	29 841	9.6	18 214	6.0	173 297	18.1	108 423	14.7	124 351	18.9	120 628	16.6
Other	8 284	12.9	39 642	22.8	81 317	26.2	20 979	6.9	108 727	11.3	101 638	13.8	122 385	18.6	139 725	19.3
Scale-intensive	2 830	4.4	1 926	1.1	21 907	7.1	9 329	3.1	21 722	2.3	30 246	4.1	52 952	8.1	53 927	7.4
Durables	...	...	...	...	6	0.0	...	...	619	0.1	240	0.0	421	0.1	2 390	0.3
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	145	0.1	362	0.1	5	0.0	1 028	0.1	2 022	0.3	2 635	0.4	4 376	0.6
Other	2	0.0	2 165	1.2	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	0	0.0
Total	64 045	100.0	174 069	100.0	310 230	100.0	303 902	100.0	958 681	100.0	737 041	100.0	656 555	100.0	725 218	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	13 355	17.7	41 341	19.5	106 282	17.3	85 580	17.1	96 898	7.2	100 354	6.9	101 332	7.1	93 996	5.6
Agriculture	5 054	6.7	4 296	2.0	14 932	2.4	19 186	3.8	6 096	0.5	12 287	0.8	25 084	1.8	28 917	1.7
Mining	454	0.6	1 307	0.6	2 403	0.4	4 185	0.8	3 980	0.3	8 890	0.6	7 156	0.5	6 032	0.4
Energy	7 846	10.4	35 737	16.9	88 948	14.5	62 210	12.4	86 822	6.4	79 177	5.4	69 092	4.9	59 047	3.5
Manufactures	61 013	81.1	169 907	80.2	508 005	82.6	415 092	82.8	1 250 378	92.7	1 359 926	93.1	1 319 091	92.9	1 594 014	94.4
Traditional	19 468	25.9	50 320	23.7	109 250	17.8	73 432	14.6	284 414	21.1	351 944	24.1	337 878	23.8	409 138	24.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 389	12.5	27 238	12.8	56 493	9.2	29 877	6.0	101 659	7.5	151 246	10.4	162 193	11.4	166 085	9.8
Other	10 080	13.4	23 081	10.9	52 756	8.6	43 556	8.7	182 755	13.6	200 698	13.7	175 684	12.4	243 052	14.4
Scale-intensive	12 323	16.4	37 524	17.7	157 947	25.7	164 506	32.8	263 175	19.5	285 965	19.6	305 772	21.5	369 984	21.9
Durables	9 542	12.7	29 462	13.9	87 829	14.3	48 506	9.7	395 574	29.3	410 240	28.1	334 850	23.6	394 787	23.4
Difusers of technical progress	19 680	26.2	52 602	24.8	152 979	24.9	128 648	25.7	307 214	22.8	311 777	21.4	340 592	24.0	420 105	24.9
Other	874	1.2	732	0.3	414	0.1	859	0.2	1 352	0.1	29	0.0	7	0.0	18	0.0
Total	75 242	100.0	211 980	100.0	614 702	100.0	501 531	100.0	1 348 627	100.0	1 460 309	100.0	1 420 431	100.0	1 688 027	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27a (concluded)
PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	431 325	52.8	499 251	54.3	565 538	54.2	656 119	57.5	583 650	57.6	408 478	55.1	422 221	48.5	593 650	60.0
Agriculture	430 180	52.7	498 288	54.2	564 577	54.1	654 536	57.4	583 164	57.5	408 326	55.1	421 657	48.4	592 719	59.9
Mining	1 145	0.1	963	0.1	960	0.1	1 583	0.1	486	0.0	151	0.0	564	0.1	854	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	0.0
Manufactures	385 508	47.2	420 080	45.7	477 448	45.8	484 884	42.5	430 432	42.4	332 289	44.9	448 700	51.5	396 487	40.0
Traditional	285 014	34.9	316 884	34.5	361 803	34.7	390 215	34.2	331 435	32.7	264 683	35.7	380 257	43.7	316 222	31.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	102 203	12.5	117 909	12.8	160 426	15.4	185 573	16.3	173 867	17.1	131 992	17.8	188 970	21.7	137 081	13.8
Other	182 811	22.4	198 975	21.6	201 377	19.3	204 642	17.9	157 568	15.5	132 691	17.9	191 287	22.0	179 141	18.1
Scale-intensive	88 927	10.9	89 488	9.7	105 641	10.1	85 887	7.5	84 030	8.3	57 437	7.8	58 695	6.7	66 337	6.7
Durables	6 657	0.8	1 936	0.2	2 858	0.3	1 300	0.1	4 737	0.5	1 916	0.3	631	0.1	2 142	0.2
Difusers of technical progress	4 910	0.6	11 772	1.3	7 146	0.7	7 481	0.7	10 231	1.0	8 254	1.1	9 117	1.0	11 786	1.2
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	21	0.0	3	0.0	20	0.0	69	0.0
Total	816 833	100.0	919 331	100.0	1 042 994	100.0	1 141 003	100.0	1 014 103	100.0	740 770	100.0	870 941	100.0	990 205	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	128 133	5.3	139 551	4.5	213 514	6.9	118 644	3.5	123 344	4.3	98 664	5.2	127 782	5.8	129 808	5.9
Agriculture	60 941	2.5	88 145	2.8	86 027	2.8	62 496	1.8	77 472	2.7	68 413	3.6	87 732	4.0	78 245	3.6
Mining	11 811	0.5	5 906	0.2	86 206	2.8	5 564	0.2	3 752	0.1	3 633	0.2	7 160	0.3	8 465	0.4
Energy	55 382	2.3	45 500	1.5	41 281	1.3	50 584	1.5	42 120	1.5	26 618	1.4	32 890	1.5	43 097	2.0
Manufactures	2 296 420	94.7	2 995 966	95.5	2 893 794	93.1	3 283 071	96.5	2 773 184	95.7	1 806 376	94.8	2 065 186	94.2	2 052 099	94.0
Traditional	652 382	26.9	973 684	31.0	980 130	31.5	1 145 639	33.7	948 914	32.8	516 880	27.1	663 152	30.2	595 375	27.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	292 999	12.1	492 856	15.7	559 642	18.0	611 326	18.0	555 046	19.2	258 208	13.5	292 486	13.3	235 986	10.8
Other	359 383	14.8	480 828	15.3	420 488	13.5	534 313	15.7	393 868	13.6	258 672	13.6	370 666	16.9	359 389	16.5
Scale-intensive	475 083	19.6	530 580	16.9	617 306	19.9	740 609	21.8	567 425	19.6	463 621	24.3	617 665	28.2	724 327	33.2
Durables	550 816	22.7	774 071	24.7	527 747	17.0	597 992	17.6	613 055	21.2	285 724	15.0	245 505	11.2	237 015	10.9
Difusers of technical progress	618 139	25.5	717 632	22.9	768 612	24.7	798 830	23.5	643 790	22.2	540 151	28.3	538 865	24.6	495 383	22.7
Other	49	0.0	364	0.0	46	0.0	1 554	0.0	154	0.0	823	0.0	33	0.0	57	0.0
Total	2 424 602	100.0	3 135 881	100.0	3 107 354	100.0	3 403 268	100.0	2 896 682	100.0	1 905 863	100.0	2 193 002	100.0	2 181 964	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27b

PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	391 040	60.5	1 866	6.4	11 108	94.4	47 218	43.6	8 383	18.1	134 035	90.3	593 650	60.0
Agriculture	390 110	60.4	1 866	6.4	11 108	94.4	47 218	43.6	8 383	18.1	134 035	90.3	592 719	59.9
Mining	854	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	854	0.1
Energy	76	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	76	0.0
Manufactures	255 084	39.5	27 452	93.6	662	5.6	61 039	56.4	37 873	81.9	14 377	9.7	396 487	40.0
Traditional	180 501	27.9	25 702	87.6	658	5.6	58 676	54.2	37 809	81.7	12 877	8.7	316 222	31.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	100 715	15.6	12 063	41.1	455	3.9	11 911	11.0	1 954	4.2	9 984	6.7	137 081	13.8
Other Traditional	79 786	12.3	13 639	46.5	203	1.7	46 765	43.2	35 855	77.5	2 893	1.9	179 141	18.1
Scale-intensive	61 597	9.5	1 381	4.7	...	...	2 090	1.9	24	0.1	1 245	0.8	66 337	6.7
Durables	2 097	0.3	16	0.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0	24	0.0	2 142	0.2
Difusers of technical progress	10 889	1.7	354	1.2	2	0.0	273	0.3	37	0.1	232	0.2	11 786	1.2
Other	2	0.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	47	0.0	0	0.0	10	0.0	69	0.0
Total	646 127	100.0	29 328	100.0	11 770	100.0	108 303	100.0	46 256	100.0	148 422	100.0	990 205	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.27c

PARAGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	113 443	8.5	1 172	0.9	250	0.3	1 440	0.8	2 552	0.7	10 951	12.8	129 808	5.9
Agriculture	62 704	4.7	1 142	0.9	234	0.2	1 366	0.7	2 541	0.7	10 258	12.0	78 245	3.6
Mining	8 374	0.6	30	0.0	0	0.0	36	0.0	11	0.0	14	0.0	8 465	0.4
Energy	42 364	3.2	1	0.0	16	0.0	38	0.0	...	...	679	0.8	43 097	2.0
Manufactures	1 218 552	91.5	127 704	99.1	96 091	99.7	188 393	99.2	347 082	99.3	74 278	87.2	2 052 099	94.0
Traditional	363 042	27.3	34 386	26.7	3 160	3.3	49 979	26.3	134 317	38.4	10 491	12.3	595 375	27.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	181 381	13.6	20 235	15.7	14	0.0	30 854	16.3	844	0.2	2 659	3.1	235 986	10.8
Other Traditional	181 661	13.6	14 152	11.0	3 147	3.3	19 125	10.1	133 473	38.2	7 832	9.2	359 389	16.5
Scale-intensive	597 903	44.9	16 234	12.6	5 373	5.6	32 525	17.1	28 449	8.1	43 842	51.4	724 327	33.2
Durables	66 312	5.0	8 990	7.0	71 349	74.1	26 599	14.0	59 659	17.1	4 106	4.8	237 015	10.9
Difusers of technical progress	191 295	14.4	68 094	52.8	16 209	16.8	79 290	41.8	124 657	35.7	15 838	18.6	495 383	22.7
Other	47	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	57	0.0
Total	1 332 042	100.0	128 879	100.0	96 341	100.0	189 835	100.0	349 639	100.0	85 229	100.0	2 181 964	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28a
PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	317 990	30.4	435 819	33.2	1 448 542	44.4	1 213 625	42.6	953 323	28.8	801 547	26.0	793 994	25.1	705 520	22.5
Agriculture	112 248	10.7	138 161	10.5	276 626	8.5	307 513	10.8	247 321	7.5	283 419	9.2	232 339	7.3	231 151	7.4
Mining	199 037	19.1	283 437	21.6	619 467	19.0	657 106	23.0	687 326	20.7	512 233	16.6	560 504	17.7	474 367	15.1
Energy	6 706	0.6	14 221	1.1	552 449	16.9	249 007	8.7	18 676	0.6	5 895	0.2	1 152	0.0	1	0.0
Manufactures	725 356	69.5	875 690	66.6	1 812 752	55.5	1 637 994	57.4	2 358 896	71.2	2 286 273	74.0	2 371 892	74.9	2 427 345	77.5
Traditional	409 211	39.2	529 373	40.3	697 107	21.3	529 737	18.6	1 003 263	30.3	1 060 031	34.3	1 031 365	32.6	1 178 689	37.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	402 773	38.6	511 839	38.9	309 725	9.5	243 652	8.5	515 028	15.5	610 231	19.8	598 938	18.9	751 502	24.0
Other	6 438	0.6	17 534	1.3	387 381	11.9	286 085	10.0	488 235	14.7	449 799	14.6	432 428	13.7	427 187	13.6
Scale-intensive	314 116	30.1	328 394	25.0	1 050 568	32.2	1 071 524	37.6	1 318 028	39.8	1 184 857	38.4	1 297 854	41.0	1 204 671	38.4
Durables	23	0.0	12 055	0.9	21 148	0.6	6 796	0.2	6 692	0.2	7 229	0.2	7 712	0.2	8 255	0.3
Difusers of technical progress	2 005	0.2	5 869	0.4	43 931	1.3	29 938	1.0	30 914	0.9	34 157	1.1	34 961	1.1	35 731	1.1
Other	1 051	0.1	3 090	0.2	4 207	0.1	517	0.0	532	0.0	637	0.0	768	0.0	832	0.0
Total	1 044 397	100.0	1 314 599	100.0	3 265 502	100.0	2 852 136	100.0	3 312 750	100.0	3 088 457	100.0	3 166 654	100.0	3 133 697	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	86 233	13.9	469 095	19.7	320 215	12.4	249 612	14.1	406 905	15.4	422 529	15.0	623 144	15.7	550 942	13.0
Agriculture	81 896	13.2	232 738	9.8	281 129	10.9	220 002	12.4	240 617	9.1	208 845	7.4	385 616	9.7	367 152	8.7
Mining	2 404	0.4	15 558	0.7	15 201	0.6	12 973	0.7	6 855	0.3	7 156	0.3	8 962	0.2	9 994	0.2
Energy	1 934	0.3	220 799	9.3	23 886	0.9	16 637	0.9	159 432	6.1	206 528	7.3	228 566	5.8	173 797	4.1
Manufactures	534 989	86.0	1 910 043	80.3	2 234 205	86.8	1 517 349	85.9	2 226 852	84.5	2 390 457	85.0	3 333 787	84.1	3 679 286	87.0
Traditional	111 896	18.0	292 893	12.3	400 196	15.6	263 722	14.9	529 491	20.1	576 295	20.5	783 502	19.8	867 303	20.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	41 794	6.7	122 272	5.1	223 017	8.7	112 044	6.3	366 325	13.9	342 286	12.2	460 514	11.6	467 214	11.0
Other	70 102	11.3	170 621	7.2	177 179	6.9	151 678	8.6	163 166	6.2	234 009	8.3	322 989	8.1	400 089	9.5
Scale-intensive	177 385	28.5	766 174	32.2	719 139	27.9	541 977	30.7	746 092	28.3	696 380	24.8	962 571	24.3	1 097 770	25.9
Durables	56 765	9.1	172 131	7.2	290 014	11.3	155 931	8.8	185 802	7.1	395 068	14.0	661 211	16.7	533 683	12.6
Difusers of technical progress	188 942	30.4	678 845	28.5	824 856	32.1	555 720	31.4	765 467	29.1	722 714	25.7	926 503	23.4	1 180 530	27.9
Other	521	0.1	440	0.0	18 928	0.7	419	0.0	215	0.0	372	0.0	7 317	0.2	475	0.0
Total	621 743	100.0	2 379 578	100.0	2 573 348	100.0	1 767 380	100.0	2 633 972	100.0	2 813 358	100.0	3 964 248	100.0	4 230 704	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28a (concluded)
PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	1 109 719	27.4	1 612 698	32.4	1 639 029	31.4	1 962 016	32.1	1 467 049	31.1	1 437 302	30.3	1 475 205	25.8	1 574 521	27.8
Agriculture	437 160	10.8	601 000	12.1	575 264	11.0	801 815	13.1	615 760	13.1	603 297	12.7	565 651	9.9	582 175	10.3
Mining	672 555	16.6	871 285	17.5	827 173	15.8	920 598	15.1	725 098	15.4	695 453	14.7	782 483	13.7	874 637	15.5
Energy	4	0.0	140 414	2.8	236 592	4.5	239 603	3.9	126 192	2.7	138 552	2.9	127 072	2.2	117 709	2.1
Manufactures	2 937 829	72.6	3 362 443	67.6	3 584 022	68.6	4 151 002	67.9	3 247 010	68.8	3 300 339	69.6	4 244 052	74.2	4 083 242	72.1
Traditional	1 505 415	37.2	1 608 648	32.3	1 800 616	34.5	2 186 017	35.8	1 456 847	30.9	1 655 673	34.9	2 137 886	37.4	2 114 994	37.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 011 331	25.0	1 023 691	20.6	1 163 539	22.3	1 411 900	23.1	647 963	13.7	869 716	18.3	1 216 537	21.3	1 192 503	21.1
Other	494 084	12.2	584 957	11.8	637 077	12.2	774 118	12.7	808 884	17.1	785 957	16.6	921 349	16.1	922 491	16.3
Scale-intensive	1 382 971	34.2	1 701 871	34.2	1 712 142	32.8	1 885 586	30.8	1 601 983	34.0	1 545 054	32.6	1 989 112	34.8	1 797 760	31.8
Durables	8 377	0.2	5 015	0.1	5 455	0.1	7 686	0.1	21 822	0.5	12 398	0.3	14 800	0.3	20 734	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	41 066	1.0	46 909	0.9	65 810	1.3	71 712	1.2	166 359	3.5	87 213	1.8	102 254	1.8	149 755	2.6
Other	842	0.0	1 640	0.0	2 807	0.1	1 491	0.0	3 297	0.1	2 296	0.0	2 588	0.0	1 784	0.0
Total	4 048 390	100.0	4 976 782	100.0	5 225 859	100.0	6 114 508	100.0	4 717 356	100.0	4 739 937	100.0	5 721 845	100.0	5 659 547	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	621 125	11.0	895 700	11.8	1 090 731	13.7	1 141 006	13.3	1 085 975	13.2	957 789	14.0	1 166 070	15.7	1 211 245	16.6
Agriculture	438 099	7.8	497 116	6.6	568 044	7.1	544 499	6.4	598 212	7.3	498 729	7.3	435 978	5.9	501 063	6.8
Mining	14 382	0.3	25 619	0.3	22 427	0.3	17 328	0.2	23 059	0.3	11 703	0.2	14 834	0.2	14 820	0.2
Energy	168 644	3.0	372 966	4.9	500 260	6.3	579 179	6.8	464 704	5.7	447 357	6.6	715 258	9.6	695 362	9.5
Manufactures	5 004 552	89.0	6 687 610	88.2	6 855 689	86.3	7 415 838	86.7	7 132 476	86.8	5 864 518	86.0	6 248 719	84.3	6 104 104	83.4
Traditional	1 142 377	20.3	1 409 882	18.6	1 656 681	20.8	1 663 029	19.4	1 692 208	20.6	1 407 389	20.6	1 354 924	18.3	1 382 162	18.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	521 843	9.3	547 130	7.2	745 758	9.4	652 313	7.6	726 608	8.8	517 204	7.6	438 339	5.9	456 038	6.2
Other	620 535	11.0	862 752	11.4	910 924	11.5	1 010 715	11.8	965 600	11.7	890 185	13.0	916 586	12.4	926 124	12.7
Scale-intensive	1 407 916	25.0	1 917 307	25.3	1 847 306	23.2	2 013 066	23.5	1 903 191	23.2	1 615 897	23.7	2 043 529	27.6	1 978 779	27.0
Durables	917 688	16.3	1 175 677	15.5	891 587	11.2	928 299	10.8	1 000 130	12.2	726 221	10.6	711 773	9.6	663 942	9.1
Difusers of technical progress	1 536 571	27.3	2 184 745	28.8	2 460 114	31.0	2 811 443	32.9	2 536 947	30.9	2 115 011	31.0	2 138 492	28.8	2 079 220	28.4
Other	446	0.0	549	0.0	702	0.0	1 064	0.0	1 670	0.0	525	0.0	247	0.0	584	0.0
Total	5 626 122	100.0	7 583 860	100.0	7 947 122	100.0	8 557 908	100.0	8 220 122	100.0	6 822 832	100.0	7 415 035	100.0	7 315 933	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28b

PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	237 110	17.6	263 720	16.3	151 018	39.4	340 456	37.0	304 477	36.5	277 739	50.3	1 574 521	27.8
Agriculture	41 678	3.1	184 680	11.4	32 316	8.4	249 043	27.0	28 480	3.4	45 979	8.3	582 175	10.3
Mining	129 399	9.6	39 805	2.5	118 702	31.0	91 414	9.9	263 586	31.6	231 732	42.0	874 637	15.5
Energy	66 034	4.9	39 236	2.4	...	...	...	...	12 411	1.5	28	0.0	117 709	2.1
Manufactures	1 110 202	82.4	1 356 463	83.7	231 999	60.6	580 864	63.0	529 896	63.5	273 818	49.6	4 083 242	72.1
Traditional	415 235	30.8	543 985	33.6	154 088	40.2	358 237	38.9	442 236	53.0	201 213	36.4	2 114 994	37.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	150 244	11.2	47 078	2.9	140 862	36.8	256 771	27.9	414 706	49.7	182 842	33.1	1 192 503	21.1
Other Traditional	264 991	19.7	496 907	30.6	13 226	3.5	101 466	11.0	27 530	3.3	18 371	3.3	922 491	16.3
Scale-intensive	601 281	44.6	747 131	46.1	77 627	20.3	216 350	23.5	85 975	10.3	69 396	12.6	1 797 760	31.8
Durables	15 375	1.1	3 013	0.2	106	0.0	1 542	0.2	104	0.0	594	0.1	20 734	0.4
Difusers of technical progress	78 311	5.8	62 334	3.8	178	0.0	4 735	0.5	1 582	0.2	2 615	0.5	149 755	2.6
Other	24	0.0	1 222	0.1	0	0.0	23	0.0	5	0.0	509	0.1	1 784	0.0
Total	1 347 336	100.0	1 621 406	100.0	383 017	100.0	921 343	100.0	834 379	100.0	552 066	100.0	5 659 547	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.28c

PERU: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	790 446	29.3	161 005	9.5	930	0.2	16 824	1.8	27 965	3.0	214 076	34.3	1 211 245	16.6
Agriculture	238 807	8.8	155 516	9.2	923	0.2	14 568	1.5	11 170	1.2	80 080	12.8	501 063	6.8
Mining	4 014	0.1	3 120	0.2	7	0.0	2 252	0.2	295	0.0	5 132	0.8	14 820	0.2
Energy	547 625	20.3	2 370	0.1	...	...	4	0.0	16 499	1.8	128 864	20.7	695 362	9.5
Manufactures	1 911 353	70.7	1 530 444	90.5	428 209	99.8	934 196	98.2	890 283	97.0	409 618	65.7	6 104 104	83.4
Traditional	590 615	21.9	227 188	13.4	12 893	3.0	171 162	18.0	318 435	34.7	61 870	9.9	1 382 163	18.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	316 945	11.7	51 775	3.1	217	0.1	32 390	3.4	43 200	4.7	11 513	1.8	456 039	6.2
Other Traditional	273 671	10.1	175 413	10.4	12 676	3.0	138 772	14.6	275 235	30.0	50 357	8.1	926 124	12.7
Scale-intensive	852 278	31.5	448 294	26.5	62 272	14.5	228 764	24.1	200 812	21.9	186 360	29.9	1 978 779	27.0
Durables	105 554	3.9	119 865	7.1	209 099	48.7	46 968	4.9	162 446	17.7	20 011	3.2	663 942	9.1
Difusers of technical progress	362 906	13.4	735 097	43.5	143 945	33.5	487 303	51.2	208 592	22.7	141 377	22.7	2 079 220	28.4
Other	371	0.0	39	0.0	10	0.0	152	0.0	1	0.0	10	0.0	584	0.0
Total	2 702 170	100.0	1 691 489	100.0	429 149	100.0	951 172	100.0	918 249	100.0	623 705	100.0	7 315 933	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29a
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	35 136	16.4	131 266	15.2	203 644	28.9	235 364	28.2	...	...	...	...	127 648	7.6	121 717	6.9
Agriculture	19 538	9.1	113 210	13.1	182 510	25.9	234 944	28.1	...	...	...	...	125 747	7.4	119 484	6.8
Mining	15 598	7.3	18 056	2.1	21 134	3.0	420	0.1	...	...	...	...	1 901	0.1	2 233	0.1
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	127 096	59.4	732 204	84.8	500 192	71.1	598 492	71.6	...	...	...	...	1 558 845	92.2	1 624 438	92.7
Traditional	119 981	56.1	606 239	70.2	347 900	49.4	422 667	50.6	...	...	...	...	1 073 180	63.5	1 097 004	62.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	118 935	55.6	599 267	69.4	333 706	47.4	256 990	30.7	...	...	...	...	242 116	14.3	246 324	14.1
Other	1 046	0.5	6 972	0.8	14 193	2.0	165 677	19.8	...	...	...	...	831 064	49.2	850 680	48.5
Scale-intensive	7 044	3.3	120 599	14.0	145 992	20.7	151 091	18.1	...	...	...	...	181 433	10.7	174 404	9.9
Durables	0	0.0	600	0.1	1 067	0.2	131	0.0	...	...	...	...	211	0.0	93	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	71	0.0	4 766	0.6	5 233	0.7	24 603	2.9	...	...	...	...	304 021	18.0	352 937	20.1
Other	51 725	24.2	72	0.0	70	0.0	2 179	0.3	...	...	...	...	3 948	0.2	6 908	0.4
Total	213 957	100.0	863 542	100.0	703 906	100.0	836 035	100.0	...	...	...	...	1 690 441	100.0	1 753 063	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	23 041	8.3	204 564	26.5	464 143	32.5	417 242	33.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	15 545	5.6	67 791	8.8	122 439	8.6	61 500	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	703	0.3	1 072	0.1	3 197	0.2	2 622	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	6 793	2.4	135 701	17.6	338 506	23.7	353 120	28.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	238 750	85.9	566 585	73.4	960 262	67.3	830 316	66.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	98 034	35.3	138 439	17.9	241 238	16.9	165 648	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	27 678	10.0	44 186	5.7	98 829	6.9	62 075	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	70 356	25.3	94 253	12.2	142 409	10.0	103 574	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	33 636	12.1	175 261	22.7	345 379	24.2	324 554	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	26 319	9.5	74 381	9.6	100 263	7.0	92 093	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	80 761	29.0	178 504	23.1	273 382	19.2	248 020	19.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	16 243	5.8	656	0.1	1 897	0.1	360	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	278 034	100.0	771 806	100.0	1 426 302	100.0	1 247 918	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29a (concluded)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	168 661	8.5	226 902	8.9	209 869	5.2	232 950	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	166 540	8.4	224 060	8.8	207 974	5.1	230 904	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	2 080	0.1	2 767	0.1	1 851	0.0	1 993	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	41	0.0	76	0.0	45	0.0	54	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	1 778 015	89.4	2 261 849	88.6	555 128	13.7	677 686	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	1 133 399	57.0	1 387 444	54.3	287 739	7.1	383 257	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	244 573	12.3	268 677	10.5	231 850	5.7	293 326	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	888 826	44.7	1 118 767	43.8	55 889	1.4	89 931	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	233 714	11.8	323 708	12.7	259 291	6.4	255 084	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	1 704	0.1	1 924	0.1	174	0.0	1 106	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	409 198	20.6	548 773	21.5	7 924	0.2	38 239	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	41 689	2.1	64 228	2.5	3 280 164	81.1	3 825 231	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1 988 365	100.0	2 552 979	100.0	4 045 160	100.0	4 735 867	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Traditional	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scale-intensive	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Durables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29b

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 1997*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	24 916	33.0	143 647	24.7	4 322	17.5	43 149	25.8	237	0.5	16 680	0.4	232 950	4.9
Agriculture	23 882	31.6	142 719	24.5	4 322	17.5	43 149	25.8	237	0.5	16 595	0.4	230 904	4.9
Mining	993	1.3	923	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	0.0	1 993	0.0
Energy	41	0.1	5	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	0.0	54	0.0
Manufactures	45 236	59.8	425 172	73.1	20 371	82.5	123 031	73.5	44 765	99.4	19 111	0.5	677 686	14.3
Traditional	27 073	35.8	333 805	57.4	5	0.0	14 046	8.4	1 149	2.6	7 178	0.2	383 257	8.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	17 963	23.8	260 295	44.7	4	0.0	10 409	6.2	207	0.5	4 447	0.1	293 326	6.2
Other Traditional	9 110	12.0	73 510	12.6	1	0.0	3 637	2.2	943	2.1	2 731	0.1	89 931	1.9
Scale-intensive	14 807	19.6	56 306	9.7	20 366	82.5	108 500	64.8	43 615	96.9	11 490	0.3	255 084	5.4
Durables	270	0.4	575	0.1	...	...	217	0.1	...	...	44	0.0	1 106	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	3 086	4.1	34 486	5.9	...	...	268	0.2	...	...	398	0.0	38 239	0.8
Other	5 462	7.2	13 125	2.3	1	0.0	1 301	0.8	20	0.0	3 805 322	99.1	3 825 231	80.8
Total	75 614	100.0	581 945	100.0	24 694	100.0	167 481	100.0	45 021	100.0	3 841 113	100.0	4 735 867	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.29c

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 1997*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities
Agriculture
Mining
Energy
Manufactures
Traditional
Food, beverages and tobacco
Other Traditional
Scale-intensive
Durables
Difusers of technical progress
Other
Total

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A30a
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	262	1.1
Agriculture	255	1.0
Mining	7	0.0
Energy	0	0.0
Manufactures	24 165	97.6
Traditional	17 371	70.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	14 553	58.8
Other	2 818	11.4
Scale-intensive	31	0.1
Durables	46	0.2
Difusers of technical progress	6 718	27.1
Other	336	1.4
Total	24 763	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	6 040	5.1
Agriculture	4 838	4.1
Mining	234	0.2
Energy	968	0.8
Manufactures	111 863	94.9
Traditional	59 736	50.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	21 194	18.0
Other	38 542	32.7
Scale-intensive	16 601	14.1
Durables	9 304	7.9
Difusers of technical progress	26 223	22.2
Other	21	0.0
Total	117 923	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.30a (concluded)
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	206	1.1	266	1.5	138	0.8	96	0.3	...	...	239	0.9	266	0.9	182	0.6
Agriculture	205	1.1	258	1.5	138	0.7	96	0.3	...	...	239	0.9	260	0.9	181	0.6
Mining	1	0.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	6	0.0	1	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	19 224	98.8	17 041	98.4	18 249	99.1	35 472	99.7	...	...	25 120	98.9	28 861	98.9	28 459	99.2
Traditional	13 823	71.1	10 680	61.6	13 506	73.4	24 577	69.1	...	...	7 999	31.5	8 531	29.2	8 981	31.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	13 070	67.2	9 850	56.9	13 008	70.7	23 370	65.7	...	...	7 225	28.4	7 516	25.7	7 440	25.9
Other	753	3.9	829	4.8	498	2.7	1 207	3.4	...	...	774	3.0	1 014	3.5	1 542	5.4
Scale-intensive	82	0.4	120	0.7	77	0.4	41	0.1	...	...	26	0.1	12	0.0	42	0.1
Durables	4	0.0	101	0.6	32	0.2	44	0.1	...	...	39	0.2	932	3.2	62	0.2
Difusers of technical progress	5 315	27.3	6 140	35.4	4 635	25.2	10 810	30.4	...	...	17 057	67.2	19 387	66.4	19 373	67.5
Other	22	0.1	17	0.1	19	0.1	12	0.0	...	...	40	0.2	63	0.2	57	0.2
Total	19 452	100.0	17 323	100.0	18 406	100.0	35 580	100.0	...	...	25 399	100.0	29 190	100.0	28 698	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	5 744	4.5	6 263	4.7	7 376	5.1	7 783	5.3	...	...	6 694	4.4	9 496	4.9	9 884	5.2
Agriculture	4 912	3.9	5 142	3.9	5 472	3.8	5 777	3.9	...	...	5 549	3.6	8 111	4.1	6 430	3.4
Mining	164	0.1	492	0.4	506	0.3	606	0.4	...	...	409	0.3	315	0.2	1 483	0.8
Energy	667	0.5	629	0.5	1 398	1.0	1 400	1.0	...	...	736	0.5	1 070	0.5	1 971	1.0
Manufactures	121 363	95.5	125 968	95.2	138 465	94.9	139 123	94.5	...	...	145 944	95.5	186 201	95.1	179 275	94.8
Traditional	58 461	46.0	60 709	45.9	66 626	45.7	64 500	43.8	...	...	71 344	46.7	89 270	45.6	85 478	45.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	22 137	17.4	22 915	17.3	24 407	16.7	22 937	15.6	...	...	23 340	15.3	29 709	15.2	26 900	14.2
Other	36 324	28.6	37 794	28.6	42 218	28.9	41 562	28.2	...	...	48 005	31.4	59 561	30.4	58 578	31.0
Scale-intensive	17 768	14.0	23 778	18.0	26 551	18.2	26 945	18.3	...	...	26 418	17.3	36 286	18.5	36 556	19.3
Durables	10 939	8.6	12 420	9.4	14 487	9.9	13 848	9.4	...	...	12 547	8.2	14 568	7.4	12 043	6.4
Difusers of technical progress	34 195	26.9	29 062	22.0	30 802	21.1	33 830	23.0	...	...	35 635	23.3	46 078	23.5	45 198	23.9
Other	32	0.0	30	0.0	13	0.0	266	0.2	...	...	138	0.1	34	0.0	15	0.0
Total	127 138	100.0	132 261	100.0	145 854	100.0	147 172	100.0	...	...	152 776	100.0	195 732	100.0	189 174	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.30b

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001

(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	26	3.7	51	0.2	...	...	5	0.1	...	...	100	17.5	182	0.6
Agriculture	26	3.7	51	0.2	...	...	5	0.1	...	...	99	17.3	181	0.6
Mining	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	1	0.2	1	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	685	96.4	20 753	99.5	4	100.0	6 543	99.9	...	...	474	82.4	28 459	99.2
Traditional	653	91.9	1 383	6.6	...	...	6 494	99.2	...	...	451	78.4	8 981	31.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	555	78.1	30	0.1	...	...	6 457	98.6	...	...	398	69.1	7 440	25.9
Other Traditional	98	13.8	1 353	6.5	...	...	37	0.6	...	...	53	9.2	1 542	5.4
Scale-intensive	29	4.0	8	0.0	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	5	0.9	42	0.1
Durables	2	0.3	15	0.1	...	...	44	0.7	...	...	1	0.1	62	0.2
Difusers of technical progress	1	0.1	19 347	92.7	...	...	4	0.1	...	...	18	3.1	19 373	67.5
Other	0	0.0	57	0.3	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	1	0.1	57	0.2
Total	711	100.0	20 860	100.0	4	100.0	6 548	100.0	...	...	575	100.0	28 698	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.30c

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001

(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	2 685	7.1	5 162	5.4	...	...	961	4.0	6	0.3	1 071	4.2	9 884	5.2
Agriculture	393	1.0	4 677	4.9	...	...	576	2.4	6	0.3	778	3.1	6 430	3.4
Mining	456	1.2	356	0.4	...	...	379	1.6	0	...	293	1.2	1 483	0.8
Energy	1 835	4.8	130	0.1	...	...	6	0.0	0	...	0	0.0	1 971	1.0
Manufactures	35 165	92.9	90 400	94.6	4 746	100.0	22 946	96.0	1 671	99.6	24 349	95.8	179 275	94.8
Traditional	12 941	34.2	45 633	47.7	192	4.0	11 182	46.8	954	56.9	14 577	57.3	85 478	45.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	5 598	14.8	14 682	15.4	16	0.3	3 987	16.7	113	6.7	2 506	9.9	26 900	14.2
Other Traditional	7 343	19.4	30 951	32.4	176	3.7	7 195	30.1	841	50.2	12 071	47.5	58 578	31.0
Scale-intensive	20 393	53.9	10 228	10.7	81	1.7	1 747	7.3	121	7.2	3 986	15.7	36 556	19.3
Durables	274	0.7	3 728	3.9	4 169	87.9	2 344	9.8	370	22.1	1 158	4.6	12 043	6.4
Difusers of technical progress	1 557	4.1	30 811	32.2	304	6.4	7 673	32.1	226	13.5	4 628	18.2	45 198	23.9
Other	6	0.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	0.0
Total	37 855	100.0	95 570	100.0	4 746	100.0	23 907	100.0	1 677	100.0	25 420	100.0	189 174	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.31a
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	2 012	61.6	...	...	10 168	64.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32 283	59.5
Agriculture	2 012	61.6	...	...	10 163	64.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32 283	59.5
Mining	...	...	...	...	5	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	788	24.1	...	...	5 497	34.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21 943	40.5
Traditional	788	24.1	...	...	4 087	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 627	38.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	788	24.1	...	...	3 114	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 357	30.2
Other	...	...	...	...	973	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 270	7.9
Scale-intensive	...	...	...	...	292	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	904	1.7
Durables	...	...	...	...	272	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	0.3
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	...	...	846	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253	0.5
Other	465	14.2	...	...	78	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0.0
Total	3 265	100.0	...	...	15 743	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54 227	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	541	3.5	...	...	8 384	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 075	9.8
Agriculture	300	2.0	...	...	7 644	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 360	8.5
Mining	...	...	...	...	137	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333	0.2
Energy	241	1.6	...	...	602	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 383	1.0
Manufactures	14 125	92.6	...	...	48 716	85.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120 632	90.2
Traditional	9 142	59.9	...	...	24 861	43.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56 721	42.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 898	25.5	...	...	12 513	21.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 986	17.2
Other	5 244	34.4	...	...	12 348	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 735	25.2
Scale-intensive	1 912	12.5	...	...	12 732	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 845	26.1
Durables	934	6.1	...	...	3 580	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 333	6.2
Difusers of technical progress	2 138	14.0	...	...	7 542	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 734	15.5
Other	593	3.9	...	...	1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	0.0
Total	15 258	100.0	...	...	57 101	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133 724	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.31a (concluded)
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	20 967	45.4	31 946	57.1	27 534	58.5	19 550	46.1	27 837	59.6	26 880	60.0	25 996	59.9	...	...
Agriculture	20 868	45.2	31 938	57.1	27 534	58.5	19 550	46.1	27 830	59.5	26 845	59.9	25 966	59.8	...	...
Mining	99	0.2	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.0	35	0.1	30	0.1	...	...
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	25 178	54.6	24 014	42.9	19 523	41.5	22 877	53.9	18 903	40.4	17 906	40.0	17 369	40.0	...	...
Traditional	21 128	45.8	21 731	38.8	16 608	35.3	20 513	48.3	16 831	36.0	15 740	35.1	14 524	33.5	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	16 816	36.4	16 140	28.8	12 444	26.4	17 435	41.1	14 102	30.2	13 175	29.4	11 735	27.0	...	...
Other	4 311	9.3	5 591	10.0	4 164	8.8	3 078	7.3	2 729	5.8	2 565	5.7	2 789	6.4	...	...
Scale-intensive	1 238	2.7	1 773	3.2	2 225	4.7	1 513	3.6	1 741	3.7	1 677	3.7	2 094	4.8	...	...
Durables	867	1.9	175	0.3	436	0.9	466	1.1	...	...	222	0.5	548	1.3	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	1 946	4.2	336	0.6	253	0.5	386	0.9	330	0.7	266	0.6	203	0.5	...	...
Other	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	28	0.1	...	...
Total	46 146	100.0	55 960	100.0	47 058	100.0	42 428	100.0	46 740	100.0	44 787	100.0	43 394	100.0	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	9 260	7.1	7 282	5.4	...	...	23 890	13.1	20 751	10.8	16 057	8.0	15 446	9.6	...	...
Agriculture	7 560	5.8	5 796	4.3	...	...	16 975	9.3	18 236	9.5	13 640	6.8	12 794	7.9	...	...
Mining	515	0.4	282	0.2	...	...	5 288	2.9	1 319	0.7	841	0.4	457	0.3	...	...
Energy	1 185	0.9	1 205	0.9	...	...	1 628	0.9	1 196	0.6	1 576	0.8	2 195	1.4	...	...
Manufactures	120 734	92.9	127 120	94.6	...	...	158 116	86.9	171 291	89.2	184 164	91.7	145 969	90.3	...	...
Traditional	60 399	46.5	59 824	44.5	...	...	77 643	42.7	81 124	42.2	89 102	44.4	70 192	43.4	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	22 278	17.1	24 848	18.5	...	...	29 644	16.3	30 814	16.0	32 864	16.4	30 210	18.7	...	...
Other	38 121	29.3	34 976	26.0	...	...	47 998	26.4	50 310	26.2	56 239	28.0	39 982	24.7	...	...
Scale-intensive	29 433	22.6	35 486	26.4	...	...	37 253	20.5	41 821	21.8	40 410	20.1	39 992	24.8	...	...
Durables	7 360	5.7	8 112	6.0	...	...	16 130	8.9	17 033	8.9	17 216	8.6	11 562	7.2	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	23 542	18.1	23 698	17.6	...	...	27 089	14.9	31 314	16.3	37 436	18.7	24 223	15.0	...	...
Other	14	0.0	10	0.0	...	...	20	0.0	71	0.0	503	0.3	162	0.1	...	...
Total	130 008	100.0	134 412	100.0	...	...	182 025	100.0	192 113	100.0	200 724	100.0	161 578	100.0	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.31b

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2000

(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	5 638	26.4	342	33.7	...	...	18 966	96.9	...	...	1 050	70.6	25 996	59.9
Agriculture	5 609	26.3	342	33.7	...	...	18 966	96.9	...	...	1 050	70.6	25 966	59.8
Mining	30	0.1	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	30	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	15 653	73.4	673	66.3	...	...	606	3.1	...	...	438	29.4	17 369	40.0
Traditional	13 872	65.1	119	11.8	...	...	105	0.5	...	...	429	28.8	14 524	33.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	11 264	52.8	50	4.9	...	...	55	0.3	...	...	366	24.6	11 735	27.0
Other Traditional	2 608	12.2	69	6.8	...	...	50	0.3	...	...	63	4.2	2 789	6.4
Scale-intensive	1 467	6.9	310	30.6	...	...	308	1.6	...	...	10	0.7	2 094	4.8
Durables	312	1.5	42	4.2	...	...	193	1.0	...	...	0	0.0	548	1.3
Difusers of technical progress	2	0.0	201	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	203	0.5
Other	28	0.1	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	28	0.1
Total	21 319	100.0	1 015	100.0	...	...	19 571	100.0	...	...	1 489	100.0	43 394	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.31c

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2000

(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	4 878	8.5	8 591	13.9	1	0.0	1 073	4.3	79	1.8	825	12.2	15 446	9.6
Agriculture	2 571	4.5	8 511	13.8	1	0.0	818	3.2	78	1.8	817	12.1	12 794	7.9
Mining	116	0.2	78	0.1	...	...	256	1.0	0	0.0	8	0.1	457	0.3
Energy	2 191	3.8	3	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 195	1.4
Manufactures	52 578	91.5	53 181	86.1	5 973	100.0	23 980	95.2	4 325	98.2	5 932	87.7	145 969	90.3
Traditional	24 848	43.2	25 664	41.5	64	1.1	14 216	56.5	1 850	42.0	3 550	52.5	70 192	43.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	11 989	20.9	9 877	16.0	0	0.0	6 919	27.5	193	4.4	1 231	18.2	30 210	18.7
Other Traditional	12 859	22.4	15 787	25.5	64	1.1	7 297	29.0	1 657	37.6	2 318	34.3	39 982	24.7
Scale-intensive	24 901	43.3	9 640	15.6	49	0.8	2 964	11.8	1 798	40.8	640	9.5	39 992	24.8
Durables	835	1.5	3 731	6.0	5 209	87.2	1 244	4.9	307	7.0	236	3.5	11 562	7.2
Difusers of technical progress	1 994	3.5	14 146	22.9	650	10.9	5 556	22.1	370	8.4	1 507	22.3	24 223	15.0
Other	3	0.0	29	0.0	0	0.0	126	0.5	1	0.0	4	0.1	162	0.1
Total	57 458	100.0	61 802	100.0	5 974	100.0	25 178	100.0	4 404	100.0	6 762	100.0	161 578	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.32a
SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	2 744	62.9	8 813	59.4	11 353	33.6	31 024	65.4	75 481	62.8	61 534	61.0	73 122	63.8	59 652	56.4
Agriculture	2 744	62.9	8 813	59.4	11 353	33.6	31 024	65.4	75 470	62.7	61 534	61.0	73 026	63.7	59 652	56.4
Mining	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	0.0	0	0.0	96	0.1	1	0.0
Energy	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	936	21.5	6 016	40.6	22 360	66.3	16 432	34.6	44 798	37.2	39 342	39.0	41 444	36.2	46 175	43.6
Traditional	722	16.6	5 643	38.0	17 381	51.5	14 855	31.3	39 458	32.8	34 515	34.2	35 187	30.7	38 951	36.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	675	15.5	2 624	17.7	7 959	23.6	4 062	8.6	10 619	8.8	8 847	8.8	6 928	6.0	7 415	7.0
Other	48	1.1	3 019	20.4	9 421	27.9	10 793	22.7	28 838	24.0	25 668	25.4	28 260	24.7	31 536	29.8
Scale-intensive	34	0.8	239	1.6	417	1.2	235	0.5	649	0.5	1 400	1.4	1 587	1.4	1 498	1.4
Durables	63	1.5	0	0.0	57	0.2	14	0.0	582	0.5	75	0.1	693	0.6	1 551	1.5
Difusers of technical progress	117	2.7	135	0.9	4 505	13.4	1 328	2.8	4 110	3.4	3 353	3.3	3 977	3.5	4 175	3.9
Other	682	15.6	2	0.0	27	0.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	28	0.0	8	0.0
Total	4 363	100.0	14 831	100.0	33 740	100.0	47 460	100.0	120 280	100.0	100 879	100.0	114 594	100.0	105 836	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	953	3.5	1 860	4.0	4 175	3.4	5 944	4.8	11 369	4.2	14 158	4.8	13 917	4.6	12 993	4.3
Agriculture	825	3.0	1 655	3.6	4 003	3.2	4 300	3.4	7 921	2.9	9 107	3.1	8 599	2.8	9 394	3.1
Mining	47	0.2	88	0.2	171	0.1	237	0.2	1 392	0.5	3 099	1.0	3 196	1.1	1 469	0.5
Energy	81	0.3	117	0.3	1	0.0	1 407	1.1	2 056	0.8	1 952	0.7	2 123	0.7	2 129	0.7
Manufactures	24 763	90.7	44 533	95.9	119 553	96.6	118 934	95.2	259 996	95.7	280 940	95.2	289 021	95.3	285 878	95.5
Traditional	13 452	49.3	22 834	49.2	55 435	44.8	58 383	46.7	128 288	47.2	142 064	48.1	147 243	48.6	143 963	48.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	5 548	20.3	12 492	26.9	22 114	17.9	27 647	22.1	56 058	20.6	61 226	20.7	64 318	21.2	64 211	21.5
Other	7 904	29.0	10 342	22.3	33 321	26.9	30 736	24.6	72 230	26.6	80 838	27.4	82 925	27.3	79 752	26.7
Scale-intensive	5 126	18.8	12 037	25.9	32 007	25.9	33 617	26.9	65 359	24.1	68 385	23.2	65 885	21.7	63 374	21.2
Durables	1 958	7.2	2 811	6.1	8 967	7.2	9 513	7.6	23 872	8.8	24 632	8.3	25 900	8.5	26 553	8.9
Difusers of technical progress	4 226	15.5	6 851	14.8	23 143	18.7	17 421	13.9	42 477	15.6	45 859	15.5	49 992	16.5	51 988	17.4
Other	1 576	5.8	46	0.1	32	0.0	117	0.1	201	0.1	139	0.0	332	0.1	328	0.1
Total	27 292	100.0	46 439	100.0	123 760	100.0	124 995	100.0	271 566	100.0	295 237	100.0	303 270	100.0	299 198	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.32a (concluded)
SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	49 034	58.8	57 565	61.4	53 766	69.7	35 624	62.9	39 712	65.8	33 550	64.6	22 809	58.0	22 253	55.6
Agriculture	49 031	58.8	57 565	61.4	53 766	69.7	35 624	62.9	39 711	65.8	33 550	64.6	22 809	58.0	22 249	55.6
Mining	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0.0
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0.0	1	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0
Manufactures	33 898	40.7	35 999	38.4	23 379	30.3	21 016	37.1	20 665	34.2	18 419	35.4	16 548	42.0	17 781	44.4
Traditional	28 985	34.8	31 588	33.7	19 340	25.1	17 838	31.5	17 206	28.5	15 861	30.5	13 516	34.3	15 325	38.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 160	7.4	6 201	6.6	3 812	4.9	4 630	8.2	6 101	10.1	8 562	16.5	8 482	21.5	9 225	23.0
Other	22 825	27.4	25 387	27.1	15 529	20.1	13 208	23.3	11 105	18.4	7 299	14.0	5 035	12.8	6 100	15.2
Scale-intensive	689	0.8	694	0.7	847	1.1	579	1.0	638	1.1	538	1.0	477	1.2	932	2.3
Durables	308	0.4	56	0.1	7	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0	14	0.0	9	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	3 916	4.7	3 661	3.9	3 185	4.1	2 597	4.6	2 821	4.7	2 017	3.9	2 541	6.5	1 515	3.8
Other	430	0.5	199	0.2	29	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.0
Total	83 362	100.0	93 764	100.0	77 174	100.0	56 641	100.0	60 377	100.0	51 969	100.0	39 358	100.0	40 040	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	14 644	4.9	15 959	5.2	14 537	4.6	16 973	5.1	17 236	5.1	17 716	5.0	17 006	4.8	15 375	5.6
Agriculture	10 093	3.3	11 249	3.7	9 568	3.1	10 859	3.3	12 524	3.7	12 443	3.5	12 042	3.4	11 229	4.1
Mining	2 536	0.8	2 285	0.7	2 441	0.8	3 464	1.0	1 929	0.6	3 051	0.9	1 992	0.6	1 731	0.6
Energy	2 015	0.7	2 424	0.8	2 528	0.8	2 650	0.8	2 782	0.8	2 222	0.6	2 972	0.8	2 416	0.9
Manufactures	286 839	95.1	289 801	94.7	298 608	95.2	314 942	94.8	317 627	94.8	336 537	94.9	337 946	95.2	260 370	94.4
Traditional	146 318	48.5	150 900	49.3	146 904	46.9	154 945	46.6	160 778	48.0	171 835	48.5	164 444	46.3	130 700	47.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	66 584	22.1	71 646	23.4	71 235	22.7	73 946	22.3	75 651	22.6	72 348	20.4	72 526	20.4	64 121	23.2
Other	79 734	26.4	79 255	25.9	75 668	24.1	80 999	24.4	85 128	25.4	99 486	28.1	91 917	25.9	66 579	24.1
Scale-intensive	65 087	21.6	69 904	22.8	71 884	22.9	67 046	20.2	70 687	21.1	69 824	19.7	72 036	20.3	61 684	22.4
Durables	22 012	7.3	24 741	8.1	27 707	8.8	25 852	7.8	29 176	8.7	32 350	9.1	29 081	8.2	20 669	7.5
Difusers of technical progress	53 421	17.7	44 256	14.5	52 114	16.6	67 100	20.2	56 985	17.0	62 528	17.6	72 385	20.4	47 317	17.2
Other	258	0.1	266	0.1	363	0.1	296	0.1	362	0.1	294	0.1	101	0.0	87	0.0
Total	301 741	100.0	306 025	100.0	313 508	100.0	332 210	100.0	335 225	100.0	354 547	100.0	355 053	100.0	275 832	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.32b

SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	675	5.6	467	8.0	...	...	20 924	96.7	...	...	186	36.7	22 253	55.6
Agriculture	672	5.6	467	8.0	...	...	20 924	96.7	...	...	186	36.7	22 249	55.6
Mining	3	0.0	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	3	0.0
Energy	0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manufactures	11 302	94.4	5 375	92.0	64	100.0	715	3.3	11	100.0	315	62.1	17 781	44.4
Traditional	10 799	90.2	3 857	66.0	64	99.2	301	1.4	10	96.3	293	57.8	15 325	38.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 847	73.9	44	0.8	...	...	100	0.5	...	...	234	46.1	9 225	23.0
Other Traditional	1 952	16.3	3 813	65.3	64	99.2	201	0.9	10	96.3	60	11.8	6 100	15.2
Scale-intensive	490	4.1	20	0.3	0	0.0	406	1.9	...	...	16	3.2	932	2.3
Durables	1	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	3.7	6	1.1	9	0.0
Difusers of technical progress	12	0.1	1 496	25.6	...	...	7	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	1 515	3.8
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.2	6	0.0
Total	11 978	100.0	5 842	100.0	64	100.0	21 638	100.0	11	100.0	507	100.0	40 040	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.32c

SAINT LUCIA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	5 009	6.3	6 231	5.4	2	0.0	3 056	7.1	88	0.7	991	7.1	15 375	5.6
Agriculture	2 197	2.8	6 150	5.3	2	0.0	1 835	4.3	88	0.7	957	6.8	11 229	4.1
Mining	515	0.7	71	0.1	...	...	1 111	2.6	...	...	33	0.2	1 731	0.6
Energy	2 296	2.9	10	0.0	...	...	110	0.3	...	...	0	0.0	2 416	0.9
Manufactures	73 902	93.6	108 903	94.5	11 647	100.0	39 852	92.9	13 043	99.3	13 023	92.9	260 370	94.4
Traditional	41 114	52.1	50 522	43.9	80	0.7	22 047	51.4	8 486	64.6	8 452	60.3	130 700	47.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	23 547	29.8	19 769	17.2	0	0.0	11 860	27.6	3 253	24.8	5 692	40.6	64 121	23.2
Other Traditional	17 567	22.3	30 752	26.7	80	0.7	10 187	23.7	5 233	39.9	2 760	19.7	66 579	24.1
Scale-intensive	29 450	37.3	26 008	22.6	249	2.1	3 985	9.3	1 108	8.4	885	6.3	61 684	22.4
Durables	665	0.8	6 292	5.5	9 612	82.5	2 286	5.3	1 091	8.3	723	5.2	20 669	7.5
Difusers of technical progress	2 673	3.4	26 083	22.6	1 706	14.6	11 535	26.9	2 357	18.0	2 964	21.1	47 317	17.2
Other	15	0.0	62	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0	87	0.0
Total	78 926	100.0	115 196	100.0	11 649	100.0	42 915	100.0	13 131	100.0	14 017	100.0	275 832	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.33a
SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	104 153	77.7	68 180	26.7	395 524	68.7	...	...	80 293	17.0	70 481	19.6	65 760	18.4	...	...
Agriculture	7 072	5.3	18 096	7.1	44 037	7.7	...	...	73 189	15.5	64 295	17.9	61 101	17.1	...	...
Mining	96 915	72.3	50 083	19.6	351 487	61.1	...	...	13	0.0	7	0.0	19	0.0	...	...
Energy	167	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 091	1.5	6 179	1.7	4 639	1.3	...	...
Manufactures	29 546	22.0	156 010	61.1	111 124	19.3	...	...	391 949	82.9	288 141	80.2	291 253	81.5	...	...
Traditional	3 656	2.7	6 551	2.6	13 246	2.3	...	...	3 331	0.7	2 419	0.7	5 127	1.4	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	541	0.4	1 242	0.5	3 186	0.6	...	...	2 544	0.5	1 588	0.4	3 566	1.0	...	...
Other	3 114	2.3	5 309	2.1	10 060	1.7	...	...	786	0.2	831	0.2	1 560	0.4	...	...
Scale-intensive	25 890	19.3	148 234	58.0	97 023	16.9	...	...	388 595	82.2	285 705	79.5	285 571	80.0	...	...
Durables	1	0.0	...	...	59	0.0	...	...	14	0.0	9	0.0	55	0.0	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	...	...	1 224	0.5	796	0.1	...	...	10	0.0	8	0.0	500	0.1	...	...
Other	365	0.3	31 211	12.2	68 866	12.0	...	...	527	0.1	625	0.2	134	0.0	...	...
Total	134 064	100.0	255 400	100.0	575 514	100.0	...	...	472 769	100.0	359 247	100.0	357 147	100.0	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	8 684	7.5	59 799	23.7	23 207	5.2	...	...	42 610	9.1	39 412	7.7	36 740	5.7	...	...
Agriculture	4 825	4.2	10 148	4.0	16 792	3.8	...	...	20 011	4.3	16 786	3.3	14 886	2.3	...	...
Mining	1 519	1.3	427	0.2	3 221	0.7	...	...	6 472	1.4	8 062	1.6	6 643	1.0	...	...
Energy	2 340	2.0	49 224	19.5	3 193	0.7	...	...	16 126	3.4	14 563	2.9	15 210	2.4	...	...
Manufactures	93 986	81.5	175 914	69.7	400 620	89.8	...	...	426 210	90.8	466 152	91.5	602 951	94.2	...	...
Traditional	26 617	23.1	42 417	16.8	76 938	17.2	...	...	92 410	19.7	104 952	20.6	129 960	20.3	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	12 021	10.4	17 850	7.1	25 353	5.7	...	...	29 996	6.4	37 633	7.4	35 962	5.6	...	...
Other	14 596	12.7	24 567	9.7	51 585	11.6	...	...	62 414	13.3	67 320	13.2	93 998	14.7	...	...
Scale-intensive	36 251	31.4	79 362	31.5	214 213	48.0	...	...	197 868	42.2	194 237	38.1	182 516	28.5	...	...
Durables	12 433	10.8	21 354	8.5	40 057	9.0	...	...	39 557	8.4	56 302	11.1	149 136	23.3	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	18 686	16.2	32 780	13.0	69 412	15.6	...	...	96 375	20.5	110 661	21.7	141 339	22.1	...	...
Other	12 610	10.9	16 538	6.6	22 204	5.0	...	...	433	0.1	3 624	0.7	68	0.0	...	...
Total	115 280	100.0	252 250	100.0	446 031	100.0	...	...	469 253	100.0	509 188	100.0	639 759	100.0	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.33a (concluded)
SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	72 222	13.9	65 103	14.1	121 388	24.2	105 906	20.2	302 896	63.0	...	...	85 376	20.2	...	...
Agriculture	62 863	12.1	54 370	11.8	97 312	19.4	82 949	15.9	58 309	12.1	...	...	62 923	14.9	...	...
Mining	48	0.0	126	0.0	31	0.0	28	0.0	226 954	47.2	...	...	136	0.0	...	...
Energy	9 312	1.8	10 607	2.3	24 045	4.8	22 929	4.4	17 633	3.7	...	...	22 317	5.3	...	...
Manufactures	445 179	85.5	392 849	85.4	376 417	75.0	414 595	79.2	174 676	36.4	...	...	334 242	79.1	...	...
Traditional	32 097	6.2	35 697	7.8	4 988	1.0	6 411	1.2	5 433	1.1	...	...	6 048	1.4	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	29 494	5.7	33 167	7.2	1 830	0.4	1 910	0.4	1 943	0.4	...	...	1 906	0.5	...	...
Other	2 602	0.5	2 530	0.5	3 159	0.6	4 501	0.9	3 490	0.7	...	...	4 142	1.0	...	...
Scale-intensive	413 070	79.4	357 025	77.6	368 440	73.4	402 310	76.9	164 793	34.3	...	...	324 713	76.8	...	...
Durables	2	0.0	60	0.0	330	0.1	1 483	0.3	1 222	0.3	...	...	1 297	0.3	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	10	0.0	68	0.0	2 660	0.5	4 392	0.8	3 228	0.7	...	...	2 184	0.5	...	...
Other	3 050	0.6	2 157	0.5	4 072	0.8	2 760	0.5	2 895	0.6	...	...	3 046	0.7	...	...
Total	520 451	100.0	460 109	100.0	501 877	100.0	523 260	100.0	480 467	100.0	...	...	422 664	100.0	...	...
Imports																
Commodities	46 420	8.6	33 414	6.3	17 512	3.8	20 519	3.9	23 559	4.4	23 600	4.9	27 752	5.3	...	...
Agriculture	17 809	3.3	17 764	3.3	12 068	2.6	13 982	2.6	13 877	2.6	10 767	2.2	20 490	3.9	...	...
Mining	8 554	1.6	4 650	0.9	2 114	0.5	1 933	0.4	3 596	0.7	3 990	0.8	2 907	0.6	...	...
Energy	20 058	3.7	11 001	2.1	3 329	0.7	4 603	0.9	6 086	1.1	8 843	1.8	4 355	0.8	...	...
Manufactures	496 122	91.4	500 946	93.7	443 594	95.5	502 749	95.1	513 388	94.9	460 787	94.7	494 761	94.0	...	...
Traditional	118 767	21.9	150 275	28.1	131 289	28.3	153 597	29.1	156 142	28.9	149 341	30.7	168 271	32.0	...	...
Food, beverages and tobacco	30 863	5.7	62 628	11.7	52 054	11.2	61 096	11.6	59 484	11.0	54 122	11.1	70 714	13.4	...	...
Other	87 904	16.2	87 647	16.4	79 235	17.1	92 501	17.5	96 658	17.9	95 219	19.6	97 557	18.5	...	...
Scale-intensive	173 964	32.1	131 570	24.6	121 933	26.3	142 727	27.0	170 769	31.6	123 643	25.4	117 003	22.2	...	...
Durables	48 050	8.9	61 840	11.6	72 292	15.6	69 696	13.2	65 079	12.0	89 106	18.3	79 374	15.1	...	...
Difusers of technical progress	155 341	28.6	157 262	29.4	118 080	25.4	136 730	25.9	121 398	22.4	98 697	20.3	130 112	24.7	...	...
Other	20	0.0	38	0.0	3 367	0.7	5 330	1.0	3 845	0.7	2 053	0.4	3 928	0.7	...	...
Total	542 563	100.0	534 399	100.0	464 473	100.0	528 598	100.0	540 792	100.0	486 440	100.0	526 440	100.0	...	...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.33b

SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2000*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	24 722	74.0	6 621	6.5	20 818	99.3	27 444	20.4	806	42.1	4 966	3.8	85 376	20.2
Agriculture	3 961	11.9	6 601	6.5	20 818	99.3	27 344	20.4	806	42.1	3 394	2.6	62 923	14.9
Mining	16	0.0	20	0.0	...	...	100	0.1	...	...	0	0.0	136	0.0
Energy	20 745	62.1	1	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	1 572	1.2	22 317	5.3
Manufactures	8 310	24.9	94 327	93.0	31	0.1	105 415	78.5	985	51.4	125 174	95.9	334 242	79.1
Traditional	722	2.2	879	0.9	...	...	3 076	2.3	984	51.3	388	0.3	6 048	1.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	47	0.1	5	0.0	...	...	1 807	1.3	...	...	47	0.0	1 906	0.5
Other Traditional	674	2.0	874	0.9	...	...	1 269	0.9	984	51.3	341	0.3	4 142	1.0
Scale-intensive	7 120	21.3	92 245	90.9	...	...	101 268	75.4	0	0.0	124 081	95.0	324 713	76.8
Durables	62	0.2	109	0.1	...	...	471	0.4	...	...	655	0.5	1 297	0.3
Difusers of technical progress	406	1.2	1 094	1.1	31	0.1	601	0.4	1	0.1	51	0.0	2 184	0.5
Other	369	1.1	494	0.5	112	0.5	1 504	1.1	126	6.6	441	0.3	3 046	0.7
Total	33 401	100.0	101 442	100.0	20 960	100.0	134 363	100.0	1 917	100.0	130 581	100.0	422 664	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.33c

SURINAME: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2000*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	9 985	6.8	10 757	7.7	39	0.1	5 879	4.2	265	1.1	827	2.3	27 752	5.3
Agriculture	3 904	2.7	10 382	7.4	39	0.1	5 112	3.7	265	1.1	788	2.2	20 490	3.9
Mining	1 743	1.2	361	0.3	...	...	765	0.5	0	0.0	39	0.1	2 907	0.6
Energy	4 338	3.0	14	0.0	...	...	3	0.0	...	...	0	0.0	4 355	0.8
Manufactures	135 553	93.0	128 561	91.9	40 950	99.9	131 347	94.1	23 866	98.8	34 484	95.9	494 761	94.0
Traditional	47 194	32.4	40 516	29.0	763	1.9	60 162	43.1	11 479	47.5	8 157	22.7	168 271	32.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	20 300	13.9	17 271	12.3	29	0.1	28 285	20.3	1 864	7.7	2 964	8.2	70 714	13.4
Other Traditional	26 894	18.4	23 245	16.6	734	1.8	31 877	22.8	9 615	39.8	5 193	14.4	97 557	18.5
Scale-intensive	56 769	38.9	21 383	15.3	1 675	4.1	23 142	16.6	3 062	12.7	10 973	30.5	117 003	22.2
Durables	17 169	11.8	15 163	10.8	24 703	60.2	14 578	10.4	2 993	12.4	4 769	13.3	79 375	15.1
Difusers of technical progress	14 421	9.9	51 499	36.8	13 809	33.7	33 465	24.0	6 331	26.2	10 586	29.4	130 112	24.7
Other	274	0.2	613	0.4	15	0.0	2 368	1.7	23	0.1	635	1.8	3 928	0.7
Total	145 813	100.0	139 930	100.0	41 004	100.0	139 594	100.0	24 154	100.0	35 946	100.0	526 440	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.34a
TRINIDAD Y TOBAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	49 447	10.3	678 348	38.3	1 669 040	40.9	1 019 510	47.2	784 317	37.7	640 400	32.3	495 315	26.5	415 613	25.0
Agriculture	9 811	2.0	13 799	0.8	14 555	0.4	6 964	0.3	12 585	0.6	10 714	0.5	10 823	0.6	16 199	1.0
Mining	2 015	0.4	2 612	0.1	1 701	0.0	6 548	0.3	7 804	0.4	552	0.0	1 030	0.1	868	0.1
Energy	37 621	7.8	661 937	37.3	1 652 784	40.5	1 005 998	46.6	763 928	36.7	629 135	31.7	483 463	25.9	398 545	24.0
Manufactures	430 604	89.4	1 092 514	61.6	2 404 590	59.0	1 136 635	52.6	1 293 664	62.2	1 342 290	67.6	1 371 599	73.4	1 244 940	74.9
Traditional	48 646	10.1	131 260	7.4	100 309	2.5	57 769	2.7	164 045	7.9	172 617	8.7	175 311	9.4	193 744	11.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	33 090	6.9	99 739	5.6	69 458	1.7	38 985	1.8	100 287	4.8	104 967	5.3	103 942	5.6	112 389	6.8
Other	15 556	3.2	31 521	1.8	30 851	0.8	18 783	0.9	63 758	3.1	67 650	3.4	71 370	3.8	81 355	4.9
Scale-intensive	375 755	78.0	945 097	53.3	2 279 474	55.9	1 013 800	46.9	1 084 355	52.1	1 143 864	57.6	1 164 281	62.3	995 323	59.9
Durables	1 125	0.2	5 781	0.3	8 587	0.2	4 923	0.2	7 388	0.4	7 555	0.4	7 877	0.4	10 959	0.7
Difusers of technical progress	5 079	1.1	10 375	0.6	16 221	0.4	60 143	2.8	37 876	1.8	18 255	0.9	24 129	1.3	44 913	2.7
Other	1 476	0.3	1 866	0.1	3 387	0.1	4 769	0.2	2 444	0.1	2 304	0.1	2 029	0.1	1 555	0.1
Total	481 526	100.0	1 772 728	100.0	4 077 017	100.0	2 160 914	100.0	2 080 425	100.0	1 984 994	100.0	1 868 943	100.0	1 662 107	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	302 436	55.7	809 944	54.4	1 243 554	39.1	177 319	11.6	288 338	22.9	383 645	23.0	277 339	19.3	349 262	23.9
Agriculture	19 187	3.5	58 333	3.9	108 033	3.4	124 131	8.1	111 145	8.8	117 066	7.0	116 179	8.1	101 640	6.9
Mining	1 497	0.3	3 716	0.2	11 413	0.4	18 056	1.2	56 823	4.5	48 113	2.9	42 678	3.0	20 831	1.4
Energy	281 752	51.8	747 895	50.2	1 124 107	35.4	35 132	2.3	120 370	9.5	218 467	13.1	118 482	8.3	226 791	15.5
Manufactures	236 956	43.6	674 261	45.3	1 928 417	60.7	1 351 107	88.1	969 089	76.8	1 272 159	76.3	1 148 577	80.0	1 109 808	75.9
Traditional	102 685	18.9	225 962	15.2	638 264	20.1	548 353	35.8	322 324	25.5	402 098	24.1	361 560	25.2	321 327	22.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	42 434	7.8	91 953	6.2	239 265	7.5	227 120	14.8	135 330	10.7	146 768	8.8	138 178	9.6	126 039	8.6
Other	60 251	11.1	134 009	9.0	399 000	12.6	321 232	21.0	186 994	14.8	255 330	15.3	223 381	15.6	195 288	13.3
Scale-intensive	55 161	10.2	181 369	12.2	431 967	13.6	264 084	17.2	280 532	22.2	346 914	20.8	293 616	20.5	245 195	16.8
Durables	20 977	3.9	105 956	7.1	283 632	8.9	140 231	9.1	38 454	3.0	115 857	7.0	112 942	7.9	119 957	8.2
Difusers of technical progress	58 132	10.7	160 973	10.8	574 554	18.1	398 439	26.0	327 779	26.0	407 291	24.4	380 460	26.5	423 328	28.9
Other	4 053	0.7	4 242	0.3	5 719	0.2	4 572	0.3	4 161	0.3	11 188	0.7	9 645	0.7	3 803	0.3
Total	543 444	100.0	1 488 447	100.0	3 177 690	100.0	1 532 998	100.0	1 261 589	100.0	1 666 992	100.0	1 435 561	100.0	1 462 873	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.34a (concluded)
TRINIDAD Y TOBAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	402 212	20.6	471 689	19.1	515 811	21.0	532 382	21.7	345 277	15.3	627 654	22.4	1 150 804	26.9	1 018 659	19.9
Agriculture	14 900	0.8	16 959	0.7	21 825	0.9	21 068	0.9	26 187	1.2	24 781	0.9	23 395	0.5	22 603	0.4
Mining	337	0.0	610	0.0	1 696	0.1	1 491	0.1	2 801	0.1	1 922	0.1	1 368	0.0	3 264	0.1
Energy	386 974	19.8	454 120	18.4	492 290	20.0	509 823	20.8	316 289	14.0	600 950	21.4	1 126 041	26.3	992 792	19.4
Manufactures	1 177 054	60.2	1 523 254	61.7	1 940 346	79.0	1 919 925	78.3	1 918 025	84.7	2 177 711	77.6	3 121 893	73.1	4 090 456	80.0
Traditional	205 660	10.5	266 386	10.8	293 356	11.9	337 166	13.7	379 835	16.8	371 931	13.3	390 177	9.1	429 569	8.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	114 330	5.9	154 197	6.3	175 836	7.2	209 222	8.5	216 584	9.6	205 854	7.3	217 939	5.1	238 640	4.7
Other	91 330	4.7	112 189	4.5	117 520	4.8	127 945	5.2	163 251	7.2	166 077	5.9	172 238	4.0	190 929	3.7
Scale-intensive	934 778	47.8	1 188 638	48.2	1 617 293	65.8	1 550 923	63.2	1 457 120	64.4	1 689 881	60.2	2 668 166	62.4	2 808 148	54.9
Durables	4 925	0.3	4 163	0.2	4 200	0.2	4 167	0.2	12 681	0.6	29 754	1.1	6 266	0.1	675 685	13.2
Difusers of technical progress	31 691	1.6	64 067	2.6	25 497	1.0	27 669	1.1	68 389	3.0	86 145	3.1	57 285	1.3	177 054	3.5
Other	375 016	19.2	472 041	19.1	283	0.0	260	0.0	461	0.0	305	0.0	751	0.0	4 267	0.1
Total	1 954 282	100.0	2 466 983	100.0	2 456 439	100.0	2 452 567	100.0	2 263 763	100.0	2 805 669	100.0	4 273 448	100.0	5 113 381	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	148 209	13.1	176 959	10.3	602 665	27.3	516 859	16.9	537 030	17.8	644 489	23.5	1 161 741	35.1	891 090	22.7
Agriculture	87 626	7.7	102 764	6.0	125 285	5.7	125 345	4.1	104 914	3.5	95 854	3.5	71 658	2.2	113 849	2.9
Mining	59 422	5.2	72 561	4.2	69 760	3.2	62 346	2.0	69 896	2.3	14 964	0.5	41 424	1.3	16 704	0.4
Energy	1 160	0.1	1 634	0.1	407 619	18.5	329 168	10.8	362 220	12.0	533 671	19.5	1 048 659	31.7	760 537	19.3
Manufactures	715 793	63.2	1 159 467	67.3	1 593 955	72.3	2 536 055	82.9	2 466 508	81.9	2 076 379	75.7	2 137 111	64.6	3 003 056	76.4
Traditional	246 178	21.7	310 590	18.0	452 611	20.5	522 498	17.1	595 438	19.8	563 617	20.5	557 120	16.8	610 059	15.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	92 823	8.2	124 329	7.2	171 759	7.8	191 323	6.3	224 811	7.5	210 015	7.7	204 375	6.2	235 651	6.0
Other	153 356	13.5	186 261	10.8	280 852	12.7	331 175	10.8	370 627	12.3	353 602	12.9	352 745	10.7	374 408	9.5
Scale-intensive	125 662	11.1	199 502	11.6	377 221	17.1	519 767	17.0	549 150	18.2	473 912	17.3	465 596	14.1	668 224	17.0
Durables	59 322	5.2	129 390	7.5	181 706	8.2	245 647	8.0	254 064	8.4	238 498	8.7	210 835	6.4	598 549	15.2
Difusers of technical progress	284 630	25.1	519 984	30.2	582 417	26.4	1 248 144	40.8	1 067 856	35.5	800 353	29.2	903 560	27.3	1 126 225	28.6
Other	269 319	23.8	386 530	22.4	7 847	0.4	6 538	0.2	7 954	0.3	21 969	0.8	8 441	0.3	37 034	0.9
Total	1 133 321	100.0	1 722 956	100.0	2 204 467	100.0	3 059 452	100.0	3 011 492	100.0	2 742 837	100.0	3 307 292	100.0	3 931 180	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.34b
TRINIDAD AND TABAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	209,456	10.6	750,443	34.7	586	0.4	36,780	8.8	183	1.2	21,211	5.4	1,018,659	19.9
Agriculture	9,443	0.5	7,672	0.4	495	0.3	1,377	0.3	44	0.3	3,573	0.9	22,603	0.4
Mining	1,230	0.1	744	0.0	91	0.1	935	0.2	139	0.9	124	0.0	3,264	0.1
Energy	198,783	10.1	742,027	34.3	0	0.0	34,468	8.2	0	0.0	17,514	4.5	992,792	19.4
Manufactures	1,756,629	89.3	1,412,841	65.3	155,042	99.6	382,299	91.0	15,306	98.2	368,339	94.4	4,090,456	80.0
Traditional	336,820	17.1	33,753	1.6	76	0.0	37,096	8.8	2,096	13.5	19,729	5.1	429,569	8.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	173,667	8.8	17,744	0.8	73	0.0	33,741	8.0	1,687	10.8	11,728	3.0	238,640	4.7
Other Traditional	163,153	8.3	16,009	0.7	2	0.0	3,355	0.8	409	2.6	8,001	2.0	190,929	3.7
Scale-intensive	962,234	48.9	1,144,692	52.9	154,860	99.5	308,647	73.5	12,792	82.1	224,923	57.6	2,808,148	54.9
Durables	387,026	19.7	150,934	7.0	101	0.1	23,958	5.7	26	0.2	113,640	29.1	675,685	13.2
Difusers of technical progress	70,549	3.6	83,462	3.9	5	0.0	12,598	3.0	392	2.5	10,048	2.6	177,054	3.5
Other	1,014	0.1	1,298	0.1	8	0.0	1,073	0.3	90	0.6	783	0.2	4,267	0.1
Total	1,967,099	100.0	2,164,582	100.0	155,636	100.0	420,152	100.0	15,579	100.0	390,333	100.0	5,113,381	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.34c
TRINIDAD AND TABAGO: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	712,517	60.3	67,937	5.0	55	0.0	12,715	1.9	4,885	2.6	92,981	23.9	891,090	22.7
Agriculture	18,409	1.6	62,553	4.6	54	0.0	10,974	1.6	3,207	1.7	18,652	4.8	113,849	2.9
Mining	5,413	0.5	4,083	0.3	1	0.0	1,735	0.3	1,679	0.9	3,795	1.0	16,704	0.4
Energy	688,695	58.3	1,301	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	70,534	18.1	760,537	19.3
Manufactures	468,589	39.6	1,280,190	94.6	135,780	99.6	668,220	97.9	183,515	97.3	266,762	68.6	3,003,056	76.4
Traditional	125,621	10.6	234,777	17.4	1,557	1.1	100,237	14.7	96,367	51.1	51,499	13.2	610,059	15.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	64,721	5.5	75,131	5.6	0	0.0	47,270	6.9	28,280	15.0	20,249	5.2	235,651	6.0
Other Traditional	60,900	5.2	159,646	11.8	1,557	1.1	52,967	7.8	68,088	36.1	31,250	8.0	374,408	9.5
Scale-intensive	126,174	10.7	259,639	19.2	10,425	7.7	176,785	25.9	30,544	16.2	64,657	16.6	668,224	17.0
Durables	186,363	15.8	137,840	10.2	92,351	67.8	61,630	9.0	26,653	14.1	93,712	24.1	598,549	15.2
Difusers of technical progress	30,431	2.6	647,934	47.9	31,447	23.1	329,568	48.3	29,951	15.9	56,894	14.6	1,126,225	28.6
Other	755	0.1	5,027	0.4	436	0.3	1,474	0.2	168	0.1	29,175	7.5	37,034	0.9
Total	1,181,861	100.0	1,353,155	100.0	136,270	100.0	682,409	100.0	188,568	100.0	388,918	100.0	3,931,180	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.35a
URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	31 053	13.4	121 442	31.9	239 230	22.6	192 243	22.5	304 605	18.0	274 383	17.4	280 160	17.3	277 198	17.3
Agriculture	29 251	12.6	120 254	31.5	231 634	21.9	191 295	22.4	301 369	17.8	271 551	17.3	277 017	17.1	274 134	17.1
Mining	1 802	0.8	1 188	0.3	7 596	0.7	947	0.1	3 237	0.2	2 833	0.2	3 143	0.2	3 064	0.2
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	152 873	65.7	259 681	68.1	816 916	77.1	656 174	77.0	1 386 657	81.8	1 294 048	82.2	1 333 383	82.3	1 320 543	82.4
Traditional	143 647	61.8	221 757	58.2	687 364	64.9	570 078	66.9	1 165 718	68.7	1 097 143	69.7	1 119 565	69.1	1 048 046	65.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	106 567	45.8	109 534	28.7	321 110	30.3	253 782	29.8	518 314	30.6	460 424	29.3	443 033	27.3	457 743	28.6
Other	37 080	15.9	112 223	29.4	366 255	34.6	316 296	37.1	647 405	38.2	636 719	40.5	676 532	41.8	590 304	36.8
Scale-intensive	7 108	3.1	26 660	7.0	82 152	7.8	63 806	7.5	176 770	10.4	142 027	9.0	134 881	8.3	126 716	7.9
Durables	142	0.1	5 629	1.5	27 124	2.6	8 364	1.0	23 286	1.4	29 877	1.9	51 177	3.2	114 448	7.1
Difusers of technical progress	1 976	0.8	5 635	1.5	20 275	1.9	13 926	1.6	20 883	1.2	25 001	1.6	27 761	1.7	31 332	2.0
Other	48 588	20.9	75	0.0	2 845	0.3	4 245	0.5	4 432	0.3	5 408	0.3	6 646	0.4	5 530	0.3
Total	232 514	100.0	381 198	100.0	1 058 991	100.0	852 661	100.0	1 695 694	100.0	1 573 838	100.0	1 620 189	100.0	1 603 271	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	56 260	24.2	204 921	39.7	557 019	33.7	281 473	39.8	300 235	21.2	312 516	20.1	292 094	14.5	161 493	6.9
Agriculture	25 462	10.9	44 183	8.6	116 982	7.1	50 170	7.1	86 331	6.1	92 110	5.9	131 328	6.5	112 071	4.8
Mining	2 302	1.0	12 506	2.4	16 956	1.0	7 718	1.1	11 848	0.8	10 871	0.7	9 012	0.4	8 982	0.4
Energy	28 495	12.2	148 231	28.7	423 080	25.6	223 584	31.6	202 056	14.3	209 534	13.5	151 754	7.6	40 439	1.7
Manufactures	174 377	74.9	311 248	60.3	1 092 006	66.1	425 060	60.1	1 114 183	78.8	1 239 477	79.9	1 717 660	85.5	2 171 278	93.1
Traditional	26 547	11.4	33 830	6.6	177 582	10.8	68 956	9.7	198 324	14.0	272 785	17.6	358 157	17.8	518 378	22.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	12 333	5.3	5 480	1.1	44 832	2.7	11 648	1.6	31 532	2.2	49 079	3.2	74 505	3.7	93 085	4.0
Other	14 214	6.1	28 350	5.5	132 750	8.0	57 308	8.1	166 791	11.8	223 706	14.4	283 652	14.1	425 294	18.2
Scale-intensive	67 694	29.1	165 444	32.0	365 493	22.1	196 485	27.8	424 079	30.0	409 618	26.4	474 212	23.6	590 921	25.3
Durables	28 291	12.1	29 403	5.7	231 930	14.0	36 049	5.1	160 792	11.4	207 877	13.4	469 883	23.4	522 554	22.4
Difusers of technical progress	51 846	22.3	82 572	16.0	317 001	19.2	123 570	17.5	330 988	23.4	349 196	22.5	415 407	20.7	539 425	23.1
Other	2 233	1.0	308	0.1	2 826	0.2	1 230	0.2	111	0.0	99	0.0	98	0.0	96	0.0
Total	232 870	100.0	516 477	100.0	1 651 851	100.0	707 762	100.0	1 414 529	100.0	1 552 092	100.0	2 009 851	100.0	2 332 866	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.35a (concluded)
URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	308 432	16.1	395 783	18.8	390 390	16.3	472 851	17.4	426 067	15.5	364 172	16.4	303 571	13.3	303 741	14.9
Agriculture	304 810	15.9	391 328	18.6	386 789	16.2	467 645	17.2	420 916	15.3	360 065	16.2	300 712	13.2	300 847	14.8
Mining	3 623	0.2	4 455	0.2	3 567	0.1	5 176	0.2	5 034	0.2	4 108	0.2	2 859	0.1	2 894	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	34	0.0	30	0.0	117	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	1 592 671	83.2	1 695 915	80.7	1 997 241	83.5	2 238 673	82.5	2 308 227	84.0	1 847 743	83.4	1 965 432	86.3	1 726 016	84.6
Traditional	1 207 592	63.1	1 361 037	64.8	1 647 297	68.9	1 808 013	66.6	1 796 132	65.4	1 467 842	66.2	1 519 578	66.7	1 349 562	66.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	573 840	30.0	630 092	30.0	830 746	34.7	954 086	35.2	1 056 419	38.4	854 276	38.5	846 771	37.2	689 585	33.8
Other	633 752	33.1	730 945	34.8	816 551	34.1	853 927	31.5	739 713	26.9	613 567	27.7	672 806	29.5	659 978	32.4
Scale-intensive	142 797	7.5	180 755	8.6	216 882	9.1	251 934	9.3	248 696	9.1	187 543	8.5	221 799	9.7	205 553	10.1
Durables	202 214	10.6	101 593	4.8	83 181	3.5	85 802	3.2	173 415	6.3	122 436	5.5	151 843	6.7	107 307	5.3
Difusers of technical progress	40 068	2.1	52 530	2.5	49 881	2.1	92 924	3.4	89 984	3.3	69 921	3.2	72 212	3.2	63 593	3.1
Other	13 274	0.7	9 475	0.5	3 668	0.2	1 889	0.1	13 603	0.5	4 203	0.2	9 457	0.4	9 586	0.5
Total	1 914 377	100.0	2 101 173	100.0	2 391 299	100.0	2 713 413	100.0	2 747 897	100.0	2 216 118	100.0	2 278 460	100.0	2 039 342	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	195 183	7.2	371 420	13.0	445 628	13.4	411 423	11.1	367 833	9.7	379 157	11.3	591 603	17.1	483 499	15.8
Agriculture	169 021	6.2	175 000	6.1	192 161	5.8	180 963	4.9	183 632	4.8	146 872	4.4	179 688	5.2	157 365	5.1
Mining	10 862	0.4	8 471	0.3	12 694	0.4	15 346	0.4	16 093	0.4	14 974	0.4	14 762	0.4	13 444	0.4
Energy	15 300	0.6	187 949	6.6	240 773	7.2	215 114	5.8	168 108	4.4	217 312	6.5	397 153	11.5	312 690	10.2
Manufactures	2 511 854	92.8	2 494 102	87.0	2 876 362	86.6	3 303 437	88.9	3 439 255	90.3	2 950 103	87.9	2 828 812	81.6	2 575 356	84.1
Traditional	629 088	23.2	674 617	23.5	783 987	23.6	901 104	24.3	957 091	25.1	863 209	25.7	870 303	25.1	819 417	26.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	155 766	5.8	182 811	6.4	218 775	6.6	246 372	6.6	261 722	6.9	240 886	7.2	243 144	7.0	231 058	7.5
Other	473 323	17.5	491 806	17.2	565 212	17.0	654 732	17.6	695 369	18.3	622 323	18.5	627 159	18.1	588 358	19.2
Scale-intensive	744 422	27.5	672 412	23.5	823 565	24.8	877 174	23.6	850 460	22.3	807 531	24.1	777 498	22.4	718 192	23.5
Durables	525 257	19.4	468 864	16.4	435 661	13.1	545 030	14.7	631 283	16.6	390 146	11.6	382 695	11.0	312 950	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	613 086	22.6	678 209	23.7	833 149	25.1	980 129	26.4	1 000 421	26.3	889 216	26.5	798 316	23.0	724 796	23.7
Other	149	0.0	223	0.0	403	0.0	676	0.0	545	0.0	27 005	0.8	45 396	1.3	1 989	0.1
Total	2 707 186	100.0	2 865 745	100.0	3 322 393	100.0	3 715 536	100.0	3 807 633	100.0	3 356 265	100.0	3 465 811	100.0	3 060 844	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.35b

URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	87 040	8.3	13 983	7.9	5 203	43.0	109 929	32.0	34 453	17.8	53 134	20.1	303 741	14.9
Agriculture	85 212	8.1	13 979	7.9	4 523	37.4	109 927	32.0	34 089	17.6	53 118	20.1	300 847	14.8
Mining	1 827	0.2	5	0.0	680	5.6	3	0.0	364	0.2	15	0.0	2 894	0.1
Energy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	953 172	90.8	162 318	92.1	6 886	56.9	233 864	68.0	158 989	82.2	210 786	79.9	1 726 016	84.6
Traditional	612 216	58.3	152 697	86.6	6 840	56.5	225 355	65.5	154 555	79.9	197 899	75.0	1 349 562	66.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	381 083	36.3	55 897	31.7	2 964	24.5	102 997	30.0	4 308	2.2	142 336	53.9	689 585	33.8
Other Traditional	231 133	22.0	96 800	54.9	3 875	32.0	122 359	35.6	150 247	77.6	55 564	21.1	659 978	32.4
Scale-intensive	192 995	18.4	6 083	3.4	21	0.2	1 763	0.5	2 874	1.5	1 818	0.7	205 553	10.1
Durables	101 514	9.7	267	0.2	20	0.2	1 684	0.5	1 169	0.6	2 655	1.0	107 307	5.3
Difusers of technical progress	46 447	4.4	3 272	1.9	6	0.1	5 063	1.5	392	0.2	8 414	3.2	63 593	3.1
Other	9 397	0.9	14	0.0	8	0.1	88	0.0	76	0.0	3	0.0	9 586	0.5
Total	1 049 608	100.0	176 315	100.0	12 096	100.0	343 882	100.0	193 518	100.0	263 923	100.0	2 039 342	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.35c

URUGUAY: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	333 855	20.2	6 478	2.4	94	0.2	21 686	4.0	9 609	3.9	111 778	37.7	483 499	15.8
Agriculture	112 212	6.8	4 992	1.8	94	0.2	19 182	3.5	9 596	3.9	11 289	3.8	157 365	5.1
Mining	5 922	0.4	1 463	0.5	...	...	2 401	0.4	13	0.0	3 646	1.2	13 444	0.4
Energy	215 721	13.0	23	0.0	...	...	102	0.0	...	...	96 843	32.7	312 690	10.2
Manufactures	1 318 352	79.7	266 863	97.6	49 605	99.8	518 861	96.0	237 050	96.1	184 625	62.3	2 575 356	84.1
Traditional	558 287	33.8	38 248	14.0	2 162	4.3	98 851	18.3	96 682	39.2	25 187	8.5	819 417	26.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	194 886	11.8	5 845	2.1	26	0.1	24 465	4.5	1 776	0.7	4 062	1.4	231 058	7.5
Other Traditional	363 401	22.0	32 403	11.8	2 136	4.3	74 386	13.8	94 906	38.5	21 126	7.1	588 359	19.2
Scale-intensive	406 667	24.6	50 460	18.4	13 757	27.7	110 791	20.5	37 184	15.1	99 334	33.5	718 192	23.5
Durables	134 320	8.1	12 801	4.7	15 088	30.4	91 292	16.9	53 364	21.6	6 085	2.1	312 951	10.2
Difusers of technical progress	219 078	13.2	165 354	60.4	18 599	37.4	217 927	40.3	49 820	20.2	54 019	18.2	724 796	23.7
Other	1 725	0.1	200	0.1	0	0.0	57	0.0	2	0.0	7	0.0	1 989	0.1
Total	1 653 932	100.0	273 540	100.0	49 698	100.0	540 603	100.0	246 661	100.0	296 409	100.0	3 060 844	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.36a
VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1970-1993
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1991		1992		1993	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	2 226 882	69.7	6 431 363	71.5	12 829 398	66.5	7 887 325	49.2	15 002 403	83.2	8 215 338	54.3	7 677 204	54.0	7 834 616	51.6
Agriculture	46 013	1.4	63 509	0.7	51 848	0.3	448 979	2.8	226 438	1.3	163 526	1.1	165 577	1.2	206 833	1.4
Mining	178 091	5.6	289 687	3.2	347 294	1.8	1 303	0.0	329 477	1.8	354 886	2.3	233 955	1.6	178 729	1.2
Energy	2 002 778	62.7	6 078 167	67.6	12 430 255	64.4	7 437 043	46.4	14 446 488	80.1	7 696 926	50.9	7 277 672	51.2	7 449 054	49.1
Manufactures	965 799	30.2	2 558 606	28.5	6 462 358	33.5	8 135 378	50.8	3 030 365	16.8	6 908 132	45.7	6 547 387	46.0	7 337 275	48.3
Traditional	18 343	0.6	60 283	0.7	62 318	0.3	227 314	1.4	615 855	3.4	445 627	2.9	516 176	3.6	607 589	4.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	7 422	0.2	22 646	0.3	23 602	0.1	76 419	0.5	176 285	1.0	174 007	1.2	210 577	1.5	233 713	1.5
Other	10 921	0.3	37 637	0.4	38 716	0.2	150 895	0.9	439 570	2.4	271 620	1.8	305 599	2.1	373 876	2.5
Scale-intensive	934 254	29.2	2 488 552	27.7	6 324 280	32.8	7 806 832	48.7	2 058 903	11.4	6 264 756	41.4	5 789 330	40.7	6 265 879	41.3
Durables	1 064	0.0	7 291	0.1	38 551	0.2	32 558	0.2	108 294	0.6	78 777	0.5	133 543	0.9	332 224	2.2
Difusers of technical progress	12 138	0.4	2 479	0.0	37 209	0.2	68 674	0.4	247 312	1.4	118 973	0.8	108 338	0.8	131 583	0.9
Other	3 973	0.1	674	0.0	1 068	0.0	32	0.0	4 415	0.0	476	0.0	351	0.0	13 019	0.1
Total	3 196 654	100.0	8 990 643	100.0	19 292 824	100.0	16 022 735	100.0	18 037 182	100.0	15 123 947	100.0	14 224 942	100.0	15 184 909	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	133 173	8.1	439 245	7.6	844 511	7.9	708 467	9.6	538 054	8.2	657 417	6.5	737 615	5.8	749 834	6.7
Agriculture	109 914	6.7	394 297	6.8	711 581	6.7	442 796	6.0	386 005	5.8	456 882	4.6	566 464	4.5	604 100	5.4
Mining	8 018	0.5	19 492	0.3	53 328	0.5	157 191	2.1	134 840	2.0	174 725	1.7	122 671	1.0	122 376	1.1
Energy	15 241	0.9	25 456	0.4	79 602	0.7	108 480	1.5	17 210	0.3	25 810	0.3	48 480	0.4	23 358	0.2
Manufactures	1 489 391	90.8	5 360 702	92.3	9 817 191	92.0	6 699 097	90.3	6 056 369	91.8	9 367 207	93.3	11 925 677	94.1	10 512 723	93.3
Traditional	265 598	16.2	817 912	14.1	2 155 948	20.2	1 298 052	17.5	910 724	13.8	1 489 390	14.8	2 105 541	16.6	2 011 432	17.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	70 636	4.3	275 172	4.7	827 430	7.8	425 989	5.7	315 154	4.8	553 629	5.5	662 126	5.2	647 544	5.7
Other	194 963	11.9	542 740	9.3	1 328 518	12.5	872 063	11.8	595 570	9.0	935 761	9.3	1 443 414	11.4	1 363 888	12.1
Scale-intensive	391 211	23.9	1 492 743	25.7	2 661 904	24.9	1 868 804	25.2	2 057 219	31.2	3 059 228	30.5	2 773 932	21.9	2 324 361	20.6
Durables	234 937	14.3	923 804	15.9	1 576 395	14.8	942 559	12.7	571 332	8.7	1 070 118	10.7	2 410 127	19.0	2 089 907	18.5
Difusers of technical progress	597 645	36.4	2 126 242	36.6	3 422 945	32.1	2 589 681	34.9	2 517 094	38.1	3 748 471	37.3	4 636 077	36.6	4 087 024	36.3
Other	17 584	1.1	7 372	0.1	7 454	0.1	10 607	0.1	6 285	0.1	12 371	0.1	4 333	0.0	3 928	0.0
Total	1 640 148	100.0	5 807 319	100.0	10 669 157	100.0	7 418 171	100.0	6 600 708	100.0	10 036 995	100.0	12 667 625	100.0	11 266 486	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.36a (concluded)
VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE BY CATEGORY, 1994-2001
(Thousands of dollars and percentages)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Exports																
Commodities	8 476 706	51.8	9 053 920	47.7	13 102 796	56.9	12 727 439	55.6	8 371 263	49.8	11 292 059	56.3	18 748 270	60.6	15 318 956	60.7
Agriculture	212 081	1.3	170 087	0.9	224 193	1.0	258 772	1.1	232 022	1.4	295 790	1.5	243 508	0.8	197 921	0.8
Mining	143 989	0.9	190 023	1.0	176 886	0.8	184 618	0.8	210 322	1.3	108 584	0.5	111 967	0.4	109 968	0.4
Energy	8 120 636	49.6	8 693 810	45.8	12 701 717	55.2	12 284 049	53.7	7 928 918	47.2	10 887 685	54.3	18 392 795	59.5	15 011 068	59.5
Manufactures	7 900 296	48.2	9 939 030	52.3	9 918 938	43.1	10 162 092	44.4	8 426 134	50.2	8 768 740	43.7	12 169 782	39.4	9 915 383	39.3
Traditional	654 565	4.0	783 716	4.1	770 665	3.3	901 226	3.9	883 904	5.3	576 380	2.9	624 858	2.0	616 436	2.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	269 690	1.6	371 667	2.0	362 727	1.6	396 440	1.7	426 966	2.5	242 411	1.2	235 999	0.8	244 725	1.0
Other	384 874	2.4	412 049	2.2	407 938	1.8	504 787	2.2	456 938	2.7	333 969	1.7	388 859	1.3	371 710	1.5
Scale-intensive	6 685 280	40.8	8 564 260	45.1	8 585 947	37.3	8 656 205	37.8	6 869 153	40.9	7 827 086	39.0	11 108 325	35.9	8 830 478	35.0
Durables	426 759	2.6	449 871	2.4	388 232	1.7	398 511	1.7	403 929	2.4	184 763	0.9	234 672	0.8	233 506	0.9
Difusers of technical progress	133 693	0.8	141 184	0.7	174 095	0.8	206 150	0.9	269 147	1.6	180 511	0.9	201 927	0.7	234 963	0.9
Other	245	0.0	78	0.0	6 861	0.0	322	0.0	211	0.0	325	0.0	679	0.0	1 337	0.0
Total	16 377 247	100.0	18 993 028	100.0	23 028 595	100.0	22 889 853	100.0	16 797 607	100.0	20 061 124	100.0	30 918 731	100.0	25 235 676	100.0
Imports																
Commodities	601 677	7.5	899 068	8.3	823 833	9.3	870 883	6.6	826 021	5.8	751 631	5.5	890 402	6.1	935 078	5.7
Agriculture	524 313	6.5	788 965	7.3	731 088	8.2	697 531	5.3	699 210	4.9	593 421	4.4	693 945	4.8	665 307	4.0
Mining	67 254	0.8	90 710	0.8	75 785	0.9	96 748	0.7	81 316	0.6	72 536	0.5	68 743	0.5	61 016	0.4
Energy	10 110	0.1	19 393	0.2	16 960	0.2	76 603	0.6	45 495	0.3	85 674	0.6	127 714	0.9	208 754	1.3
Manufactures	7 431 784	92.5	9 890 590	91.7	8 077 184	90.7	12 284 268	93.4	13 418 366	94.2	12 798 878	94.4	13 687 819	93.9	15 490 995	94.3
Traditional	1 489 428	18.5	2 306 338	21.4	1 835 944	20.6	2 376 880	18.1	2 839 750	19.9	3 345 494	24.7	3 379 574	23.2	3 816 603	23.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	510 819	6.4	748 540	6.9	676 548	7.6	728 883	5.5	972 120	6.8	1 056 325	7.8	989 964	6.8	1 212 740	7.4
Other	978 609	12.2	1 557 799	14.4	1 159 396	13.0	1 647 997	12.5	1 867 630	13.1	2 289 170	16.9	2 389 610	16.4	2 603 863	15.8
Scale-intensive	1 952 572	24.3	3 039 692	28.2	2 383 647	26.8	3 239 044	24.6	3 103 687	21.8	2 827 865	20.9	3 257 786	22.3	3 557 943	21.6
Durables	1 211 533	15.1	1 388 990	12.9	1 018 288	11.4	2 225 979	16.9	2 289 738	16.1	1 563 569	11.5	1 909 483	13.1	2 944 783	17.9
Difusers of technical progress	2 778 251	34.6	3 155 570	29.2	2 839 305	31.9	4 442 366	33.8	5 185 190	36.4	5 061 950	37.3	5 140 976	35.3	5 171 666	31.5
Other	3 128	0.0	1 602	0.0	1 197	0.0	2 836	0.0	5 196	0.0	2 728	0.0	4 964	0.0	9 438	0.1
Total	8 036 590	100.0	10 791 261	100.0	8 902 214	100.0	13 157 986	100.0	14 249 582	100.0	13 553 237	100.0	14 583 184	100.0	16 435 511	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.36b

VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY DESTINATION AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	1 473 811	30.3	9 859 330	69.0	11 706	8.4	1 194 715	68.4	55 568	30.9	2 723 826	67.8	15 318 956	60.7
Agriculture	23 482	0.5	110 789	0.8	529	0.4	46 670	2.7	3 045	1.7	13 405	0.3	197 921	0.8
Mining	2 031	0.0	3 620	0.0	11 177	8.0	58 955	3.4	6 812	3.8	27 373	0.7	109 968	0.4
Energy	1 448 298	29.7	9 744 921	68.2	...	...	1 089 090	62.3	45 711	25.4	2 683 048	66.8	15 011 068	59.5
Manufactures	3 396 271	69.7	4 420 839	31.0	127 810	91.6	552 548	31.6	124 466	69.1	1 293 449	32.2	9 915 383	39.3
Traditional	385 918	7.9	132 460	0.9	449	0.3	59 062	3.4	1 302	0.7	37 244	0.9	616 436	2.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	177 770	3.6	20 933	0.1	333	0.2	30 530	1.7	434	0.2	14 726	0.4	244 725	1.0
Other Traditional	208 148	4.3	111 528	0.8	117	0.1	28 532	1.6	868	0.5	22 518	0.6	371 710	1.5
Scale-intensive	2 759 202	56.6	4 100 299	28.7	127 087	91.1	482 454	27.6	120 201	66.7	1 241 236	30.9	8 830 478	35.0
Durables	96 859	2.0	131 196	0.9	...	...	2 788	0.2	254	0.1	2 408	0.1	233 506	0.9
Difusers of technical progress	154 292	3.2	56 884	0.4	274	0.2	8 244	0.5	2 709	1.5	12 561	0.3	234 963	0.9
Other	1 070	0.0	155	0.0	0	0.0	66	0.0	46	0.0	0	0.0	1 337	0.0
Total	4 871 153	100.0	14 280 323	100.0	139 515	100.0	1 747 329	100.0	180 080	100.0	4 017 275	100.0	25 235 676	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.36c

VENEZUELA: STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, BY ORIGIN AND CATEGORY 2001*(Thousands of dollars and percentages)*

	Region		United States		Japan		European Union		Asia		Other		World	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Commodities	214 710	4.6	323 744	5.8	88	0.0	35 494	1.3	27 739	2.5	333 303	20.7	935 078	5.7
Agriculture	195 025	4.2	260 198	4.7	69	0.0	25 501	1.0	22 404	2.0	162 111	10.1	665 307	4.0
Mining	14 695	0.3	20 211	0.4	1	0.0	8 469	0.3	5 247	0.5	12 395	0.8	61 016	0.4
Energy	4 991	0.1	43 335	0.8	19	0.0	1 525	0.1	89	0.0	158 797	9.9	208 754	1.3
Manufactures	4 476 345	95.3	5 246 794	94.2	749 070	100.0	2 643 168	98.6	1 097 772	97.5	1 277 846	79.3	15 490 995	94.3
Traditional	1 600 666	34.1	830 551	14.9	23 472	3.1	790 823	29.5	411 784	36.6	159 307	9.9	3 816 603	23.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	599 573	12.8	164 122	2.9	146	0.0	343 472	12.8	51 548	4.6	53 880	3.3	1 212 740	7.4
Other Traditional	1 001 093	21.3	666 430	12.0	23 326	3.1	447 351	16.7	360 237	32.0	105 428	6.5	2 603 863	15.8
Scale-intensive	957 186	20.4	1 204 159	21.6	84 014	11.2	584 025	21.8	115 733	10.3	612 826	38.0	3 557 943	21.6
Durables	1 013 675	21.6	788 373	14.1	468 855	62.6	175 993	6.6	290 951	25.8	206 936	12.8	2 944 783	17.9
Difusers of technical progress	904 818	19.3	2 423 710	43.5	172 730	23.1	1 092 327	40.7	279 305	24.8	298 777	18.5	5 171 666	31.5
Other	5 042	0.1	1 673	0.0	...	...	2 538	0.1	129	0.0	56	0.0	9 438	0.1
Total	4 696 097	100.0	5 572 210	100.0	749 158	100.0	2 681 200	100.0	1 125 641	100.0	1 611 205	100.0	16 435 511	100.0

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

Table A.37

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVAILABILITY OF FOREIGN TRADE a/, BY COUNTRY, 1970-2001

Reporting country	Table	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
1 Antigua and Barbuda	5	X M	X M	X M	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	X M	... ..	... ..
2 Argentina	6	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
3 Bahamas	7	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	... ..	... ..	... ..	X M	... ..	X M	... ..	... ..	X M	X M
4 Barbados	8	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
5 Belize	9	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..
6 Bolivia	10	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
7 Brazil	11	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
8 Chile	12	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
9 Colombia	13	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
10 Costa Rica	14	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
11 Dominica	15	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	... ..	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M
12 Ecuador	16	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
13 El Salvador	17	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
14 Grenada	18	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
15 Guatemala	19	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
16 Guyana	20	X M	X M	X M	... ..	... ..	... M	... M	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
17 Haiti	21	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
18 Honduras	22	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
19 Jamaica	23	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..
20 Mexico <u>b/</u>	24	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
21 Nicaragua	25	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
22 Panama	26	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
23 Paraguay	27	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
24 Peru	28	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
25 Dominican Republic	29	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	... ..	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	X ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..
26 Saint Kitts and Nevis	30	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M
27 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	31	X M	... ..	X M	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X ...	X M	X M	X M	X M	... ..
28 Saint Lucia	32	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
29 Suriname	33	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M	... ..	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	... M	X M	... ..
30 Trinidad and Tobago	34	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
31 Uruguay	35	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M
32 Venezuela <u>c/</u>	36	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M	X M

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

M = Imports c.i.f.

X = Exports f.o.b.

a/ According to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev.1 d/b/ From 1980 onward, statistics on Mexico's imports are expressed in f.o.b. values.c/ From 1970 onward, statistics on Venezuela's imports are expressed in f.o.b. values.d/ SITC, Rev.1 does not include non-monetary gold.

TABLE A.38
CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM
PRODUCT CATEGORIES

CATEGORY	EXAMPLES	USE	SITC <u>a/</u>
A. Commodities 1. Agriculture 2. Mining 3. Energy	Fish, vegetables, fruit, timber, wool, minerals, petroleum	Final or intermediate	Agriculture: 001, 025, 031, 041, 0421, 043, 044, 045, 051, 054, 0711, 0721, 074, 075, 121, 211, 212, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2311, 241, 242, 244, 261, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2625, 2631, 264, 265, 2711, 291, 292. Mining: 2712, 2713, 2714, 273, 274, 275, 276, 281, 283, 285, 286. Energy: 321, 331, 341.
B. Manufactures 1. Traditional a) Food, beverages and tobacco b) Other	Dairy products, edible oils, sugar, fabric, tools, furniture, footwear, printed matter, leather	Final	Food, beverages and tobacco: 011, 012, 013, 022, 023, 024, 032, 0422, 046, 047, 048, 052, 053, 055, 061, 062, 0713, 0722, 0723, 073, 081, 091, 099, 111, 112, 122, 2219, 411, 422, 431. Other traditional manufactures: 2313, 2314, 243, 2511, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2632, 2633, 2634, 267, 551, 611, 612, 613, 621, 631, 632, 633, 642, 6511, 6512, 6513, 6514, 6515, 6518, 6519, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 662, 663, 665, 666, 667, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 733, 812, 821, 831, 841, 842, 851, 892, 893, 894, 895, 897, 899.
2. Scale- and natural resource-intensive goods	Petrochemicals, paper, pulp, cement, base metals, (basic manufactures)	Intermediate	Scale- and natural resource-intensive goods: 2312, 2512, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 266, 282, 284, 332, 421, 512, 513, 514, 515, 521, 531, 532, 533, 554, 561, 571, 5811, 5812, 5813, 5819, 599, 629, 641, 6516, 6517, 661, 664, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689.
3. Durables (and parts and components)	Home appliances, consumer electronics, vehicles	Final or intermediate	Durables: 7241, 7242, 725, 731, 732, 735, 891.
4. Diffusers of technical progress	Machinery, scientific instruments, fine chemicals	Intermediate or capital goods	Diffusers of technical progress: 541, 553, 7111, 7112, 7113, 7114, 7115, 7116, 7117, 7118, 712, 7141, 7142, 7143, 7149, 715, 717, 718, 719, 722, 723, 7249, 726, 729, 734, 861, 862, 864, 9510.

ECLAC, *El comercio de manufacturas de América Latina: evolución y estructura, 1962-1989*, Estudios e informes de la CEPAL series, No. 88 (LC/G.1731-P), Santiago, Chile, 1992. United Nations publication, Sales No. S.92.II.G.12; J.C. Ferraz and others, *Made in Brazil: desafios competitivos para a indústria*, Rio de Janeiro, Editora Campus, 1996; J.C. Ferraz, D. Kupfer and L. Haguenaue, "The competitive challenge for Brazilian industry", *CEPAL Review*, No. 58 (LC/G.1916-P), Santiago, Chile, April 1996; P. Guerrieri and C. Milana, *L'Italia e il commercio mondiale: mutamenti e tendenze nella divisione internazionale del lavoro*, Rome, Il Mulino, 1990.

a/ SITC = Standard International Trade Classification (Rev. 1).

B. FOREIGN TRADE, FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND EXTERNAL FINANCE

LIST OF TABLES

- B.1 WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY REGION AND SELECTED ECONOMY, 1991-2001
- B.2 WORLD MERCHADISE EXPORTS BY REGION, 2001
- B.3 INTRA- AND INTER-REGIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE, 2001
- B.4 MERCHANDISE TRADE OF SELECTED REGIONAL INTEGRATION ARRANGEMENTS, 2001
- B.5 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PUBLIC-SECTOR DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS
- B.6 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE
- B.7 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRICES OF MAIN COMMODITY EXPORTS
- B.8 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF GOODS EXPORTS, FOB
- B.9 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF GOODS IMPORTS, FOB
- B.10 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE FOR GOODS, FOB/FOB
- B.11 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS
- B.12 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
- B.13 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET RESOURCE TRANSFER
- B.14 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES
- B.15 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF STOCK EXCHANGE PRICE IN DOLLARS
- B.16 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT
- B.17 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST TO EXPORTS
OF GOODS AND SERVICES
- B.18 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT TO EXPORTS
OF GOODS AND SERVICES
- B.19 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT
- B.20 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL SHARE OFFERINGS

Table B.1

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1991-01

(Million dollars)

	1991	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World a	3 515 000	5 122 000	5 390 000	5 575 000	5 490 000	5 700 000	6 430 000	6 155 000
North America	549 335	777 370	827 145	903 465	896 770	931 575	1 058 080	990 975
Canada	127 163	192 197	201 633	214 422	214 327	238 446	276 635	259 858
United States	421 730	584 743	625 073	688 697	682 138	692 784	781 125	730 803
Latin America	145 200	229 300	256 300	283 900	280 300	298 800	359 300	347 200
Western Europe	1 619 250	2 247 715	2 329 090	2 312 830	2 402 330	2 409 450	2 503 460	2 485 105
European Union (15)	1 492 780	2 083 745	2 154 900	2 140 890	2 233 380	2 236 250	2 312 255	2 291 430
Extra-exports	504 450	749 850	795 235	817 790	822 240	810 200	870 085	874 115
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	92 905	159 525	214 865	223 685	216 295	215 010	271 355	285 615
Central and Eastern Europe	43 705	79 140	84 330	90 355	100 615	101 655	116 055	129 420
Africa	99 800	111 500	125 000	127 300	105 400	116 600	148 500	141 200
Zimbabwe	1 532	2 118	2 406	2 541	2 111	1 887	1 925	1 770
Middle East	122 600	151 600	174 800	182 200	142 500	184 600	261 400	236 800
Asia a	885 600	1 445 300	1 462 900	1 541 200	1 446 500	1 543 800	1 828 000	1 668 200
China	71 910	148 780	151 048	182 792	183 712	194 931	249 203	266 155
Hong Kong, China	98 659	173 871	180 914	188 195	174 864	174 403	202 683	191 066
domestic exports	29 738	29 946	27 431	27 306	24 587	22 381	23 536	20 273
re-exports	68 921	143 925	153 485	160 889	150 276	152 022	179 147	170 793
Japan	314 786	443 116	410 901	420 957	387 927	419 367	479 249	403 496
Korea, Rep. of	71 870	125 058	129 715	136 164	132 313	143 686	172 268	150 439
Singapore	58 966	118 268	125 014	124 985	109 895	114 680	137 804	121 751
domestic exports	38 485	69 557	73 466	72 402	63 381	68 691	78 703	66 131
re-exports	20 540	48 711	51 548	52 584	46 514	45 998	59 101	55 600
Memorandum items:								
World excl. EU intra-exports	2 457 000	3 645 000	3 877 000	4 091 000	3 929 000	4 122 000	4 809 000	4 567 000
Western Europe excl.								
EU intra-exports	630 920	913 820	969 420	989 730	991 195	983 400	1 061 285	1 067 790

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2002".

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1996; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table B.2

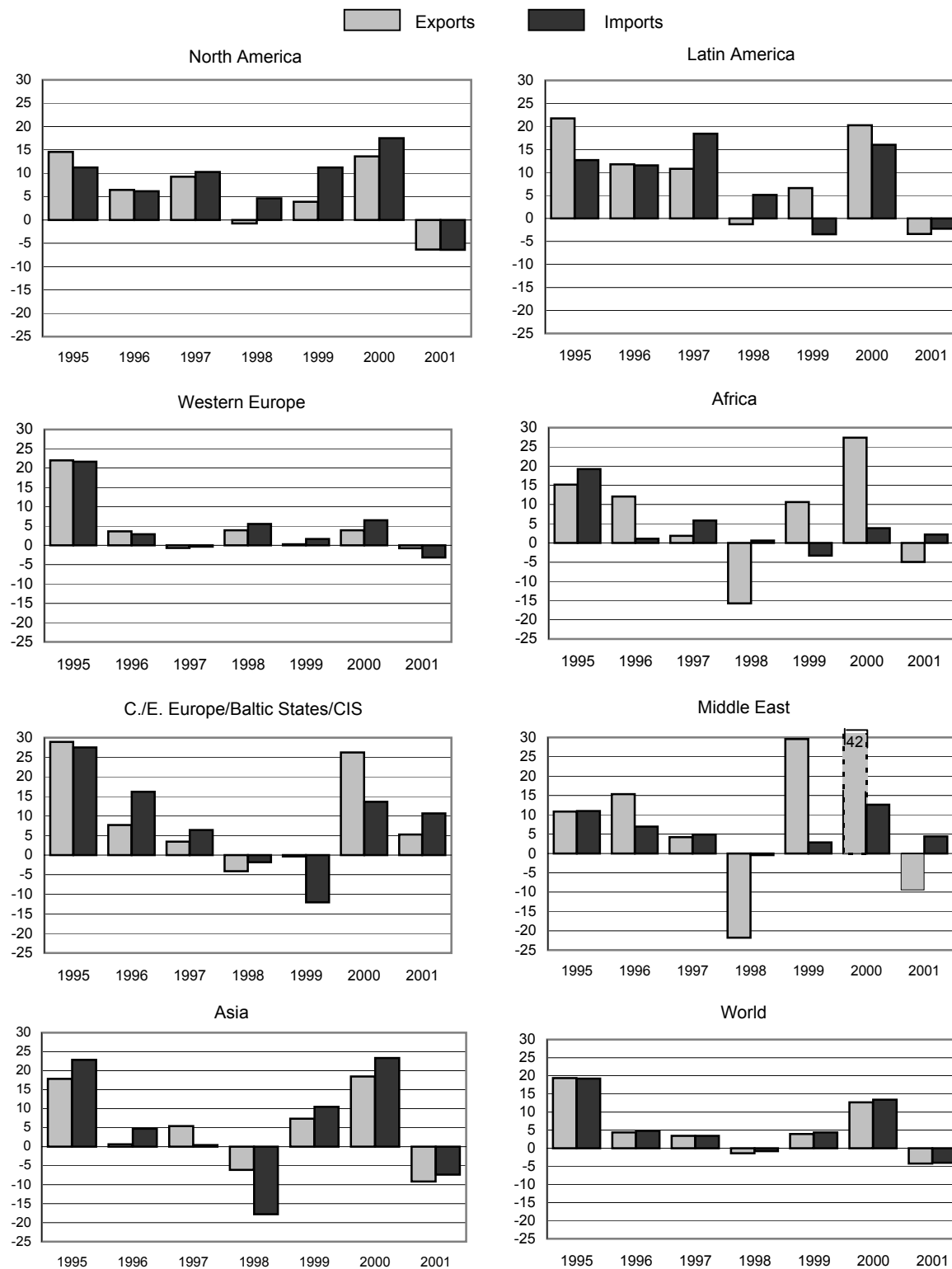
World merchandise exports by region, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2001	1990	2001	1990-01	1999	2000	2001
World	5 984	100.0	100.0	5	4	13	-4
North America	991	15.4	16.6	6	4	14	-6
United States	731	11.6	12.2	6	2	13	-6
Latin America	347	4.3	5.8	8	7	20	-3
Mexico	159	1.2	2.6	13	16	22	-5
Western Europe	2 485	48.2	41.5	4	0	4	-1
European Union (15)	2 291	44.4	38.3	4	0	3	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	286	3.1	4.8	7	0	26	5
Central and Eastern Europe	129	1.4	2.2	8	1	14	12
Russian Fed.	103	-	1.7	-	1	39	-2
Africa	141	3.1	2.4	3	11	27	-5
South Africa	29	0.7	0.5	3	1	12	-2
Middle East	237	4.1	4.0	5	30	42	-9
Asia	1 497	21.8	25.0	7	7	18	-9
Japan	403	8.5	6.7	3	8	14	-16
China	266	1.8	4.4	14	6	28	7
Six East Asian traders	568	7.8	9.5	7	8	19	-12
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1 149	16.6	19.2	7	5	15	-6
MERCOSUR (4)	88	1.4	1.5	6	-9	14	4
ASEAN (10)	385	4.2	6.4	9	9	19	-10

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2002".

Figure B.1
Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1994-01
 (Annual percentage change in value)



Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2002".

Table B.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination			C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe					
Value								
North America	391	164	188	7	13	21	207	991
Latin America	211	59	42	3	4	4	22	347
Western Europe	255	58	1677	147	63	65	195	2485
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12	6	158	76	3	8	19	286
Africa	25	5	73	1	11	3	21	141
Middle East	39	3	39	2	9	18	112	237
Asia	376	40	252	17	24	45	722	1497
World	1308	335	2429	252	127	163	1298	5984
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	39.5	16.5	19.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	20.9	100.0
Latin America	60.8	17.0	12.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	6.3	100.0
Western Europe	10.3	2.3	67.5	5.9	2.5	2.6	7.8	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.2	2.1	55.2	26.6	1.0	2.8	6.6	100.0
Africa	17.7	3.5	51.8	0.7	7.8	2.1	14.9	100.0
Middle East	16.5	1.3	16.5	0.8	3.8	7.6	47.3	100.0
Asia	25.1	2.7	16.8	1.1	1.6	3.0	48.2	100.0
World	21.9	5.6	40.6	4.2	2.1	2.7	21.7	100.0
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.5	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.5	16.6
Latin America	3.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.8
Western Europe	4.3	1.0	28.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	3.3	41.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	4.8
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.4
Middle East	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.9	4.0
Asia	6.3	0.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	12.1	25.0
World	21.9	5.6	40.6	4.2	2.1	2.7	21.7	100.0

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2002".

Table B.4
Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports			Annual percentage change		
	2001	1990	1995	2001	1990-01	2000	2001
APEC (21)							
Total exports	2 700	100.0	100.00	100.00	7	17	-8
Intra-exports	1 938	67.5	73.06	71.78	7	20	-9
Extra-exports	762	32.5	26.94	28.22	5	11	-4
Total imports a	2 969	100.0	100.00	100.00	7	21	-7
Intra-imports	2 076	65.4	71.74	69.92	8	20	-8
Extra-imports	893	34.6	28.26	30.08	6	24	-2
EU (15)							
Total exports	2 291	100.0	100.00	100.00	4	3	-1
Intra-exports	1 417	64.9	64.01	61.85	3	1	-2
Extra-exports	874	35.1	35.99	38.15	5	7	0
Total imports	2 334	100.0	100.00	100.00	4	6	-3
Intra-imports	1 421	63.0	65.23	60.89	3	1	-2
Extra-imports	913	37.0	34.77	39.11	4	15	-4
NAFTA (3)							
Total exports	1 149	100.0	100.00	100.00	7	15	-6
Intra-exports	637	42.6	46.06	55.46	9	18	-6
Extra-exports	512	57.4	53.94	44.54	4	11	-6
Total imports b	1 578	100.0	100.00	100.00	8	18	-6
Intra-imports	624	34.4	37.72	39.55	9	17	-7
Extra-imports	954	65.6	62.28	60.45	7	19	-6
ASEAN (10)							
Total exports	385	100.0	100.00	100.00	9	19	-10
Intra-exports	90	20.1	25.52	23.46	11	28	-12
Extra-exports	295	79.9	74.48	76.54	9	16	-9
Total imports	336	100.0	100.00	100.00	7	22	-8
Intra-imports	77	16.2	18.89	22.77	10	28	-12
Extra-imports	260	83.8	81.11	77.23	6	21	-7
CEFTA (7)							
Total exports	138	-	100.00	100.00	-	13	11
Intra-exports	17	-	14.54	12.37	-	14	14
Extra-exports	121	-	85.46	87.63	-	13	11
Total imports	168	-	100.00	100.00	-	12	8
Intra-imports	17	-	11.28	9.91	-	13	12
Extra-imports	151	-	88.72	90.09	-	11	8
MERCOSUR (4)							
Total exports	88	100.0	100.00	100.00	6	14	4
Intra-exports	15	8.9	20.51	17.26	13	17	-14
Extra-exports	73	91.1	79.49	82.74	5	13	9
Total imports	84	100.0	100.00	100.00	10	8	-6
Intra-imports	16	14.5	18.07	18.88	13	12	-11
Extra-imports	68	85.5	81.93	81.12	9	8	-5
ANDEAN (5)							
Total exports	53	100.0	100.00	100.00	5	34	-9
Intra-exports	6	4.2	12.16	11.19	15	30	14
Extra-exports	47	95.8	87.84	88.81	4	34	-12
Total imports c	44	100.0	100.00	100.00	9	9	12
Intra-imports	6	7.7	12.88	13.32	14	29	8
Extra-imports	38	92.3	87.12	86.68	8	7	12

Source: WTO, "International Trade Statistics, 2002".

a Imports of Canada, Mexico (1990-99), Peru, and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico (1990-99) are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table B.5
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PUBLIC-SECTOR DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS a/
(Percentages of GDP)

	Coverage b/	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002c/
Latin America and the Caribbean d/		-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-1.8	-2.0	-1.6	-2.5	-2.0
Argentina e/	NNFPS	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-2.4	-3.2	-1.5
Bolivia	NFPS	-3.0	-1.8	-1.9	-3.3	-4.8	-3.9	-3.7	-6.5	-8.8
Brazil f/	CPS	...	...	...	...	-7.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	2.6
Chile	NFPS	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7	-1.6
Colombia	NFPS	0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-2.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.2	-4.1	-3.6
Costa Rica	NFPS	-5.2	-1.6	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	-1.6	-2.0	-1.7	-3.9
Ecuador	NFPS	0.6	-1.1	-3.0	-2.6	-5.7	-4.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
El Salvador	CG	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-1.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.3	-3.6	-3.1
Guatemala	CG	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	-2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-1.0
Haiti	CG	-3.2	-4.1	-2.0	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-2.2	-2.8	-2.5
Honduras	CG	-5.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.2	-1.9	-4.4	-5.7	-6.0	-5.3
Mexico	NFPS	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.2
Nicaragua	NFPS	-6.1	-2.5	-5.0	-1.8	0.7	-3.8	-7.3	-10.0	-1.2
Panama	NFPS	3.6	3.5	1.9	0.1	-2.9	-1.4	0.5	-0.8	-2.3
Paraguay	NFPS	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	-3.3	-4.4	-0.4	-2.2
Peru	NFPS	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9
Dominican Republic	CG	-0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	-0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1
Uruguay	CG	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-3.8	-4.0	-4.4	-4.7
Venezuela	NFPS	-13.3	-5.7	6.8	3.6	-4.3	0.7	4.3	-4.5	-1.1

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures. "Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Total income minus total expenditure, expressed in local currency.

b/ Abbreviations used: CG = central government. NFPS = non-financial public sector. NNFPS = national non-financial public sector. CPS = consolidated public sector.

c/ Preliminary estimate.

d/ Does not include those countries for which no information is given. Simple average.

e/ Cash flow basis.

f/ Operational financial balance.

Table B.6
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF THE REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE a/ b/
(Indices 2000=100, deflated by the CPI)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003c/
Latin America and the Caribbean d/	108.4	107.2	105.7	100.7	99.2	100.7	100.0	99.2	108.9	115.1
Argentina	106.3	113.1	116.3	114.3	109.9	99.8	100.0	95.9	226.4	208.7
Barbados	101.0	104.3	103.3	99.2	101.8	101.5	100.0	98.8	112.5	117.0
Bolivia	109.0	110.7	105.9	103.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	101.3	99.6	107.6
Brazil	83.6	75.6	72.2	71.1	73.5	108.4	100.0	120.2	132.1	134.9
Chile	106.6	99.8	97.3	91.8	94.5	99.3	100.0	112.4	112.7	121.6
Colombia	90.8	87.5	82.6	77.5	83.1	91.8	100.0	104.3	106.0	119.8
Costa Rica	102.6	100.6	101.1	101.6	100.1	101.8	100.0	97.3	98.9	104.0
Ecuador	66.1	66.6	68.0	66.0	64.9	89.1	100.0	70.7	62.4	60.2
El Salvador	118.6	114.4	106.3	103.8	103.4	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.8	102.3
Guatemala	101.2	98.7	94.8	89.8	88.8	98.9	100.0	96.4	89.3	88.3
Honduras	135.8	124.5	127.3	119.8	109.8	104.7	100.0	97.1	97.5	99.3
Jamaica	149.7	139.6	118.7	103.3	98.9	98.6	100.0	101.6	101.7	117.0
Mexico	102.6	151.6	136.2	118.8	118.7	108.3	100.0	94.1	93.8	103.3
Nicaragua	88.8	95.8	98.0	102.0	102.6	102.9	100.0	101.5	105.5	109.4
Panama	98.7	103.7	104.0	104.0	103.0	101.3	100.0	102.8	103.2	106.1
Paraguay	100.6	101.2	98.7	95.1	102.8	97.6	100.0	102.7	111.1	118.1
Peru	93.3	92.5	91.3	91.3	93.0	101.7	100.0	98.0	97.4	99.7
Dominican Republic	107.3	102.5	99.4	98.8	103.6	104.2	100.0	96.2	98.5	120.6
Trinidad and Tobago	108.7	107.6	105.7	109.6	105.6	102.5	100.0	94.7	90.9	89.6
Uruguay	114.7	110.7	111.5	109.2	107.1	98.5	100.0	101.5	121.6	147.9
Venezuela	191.0	150.1	181.3	143.8	117.3	103.0	100.0	95.1	124.5	141.5

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures and figures provided by the International Monetary Fund.

a/ The index of the real effective exchange rate is the average of two indices: that of the real exchange rate for imports, on the one hand, and that of exports, on the other. Each index was calculated using the nominal exchange rates with respect to the country's main trading partners; they were then deflated by changes in the consumer price index in each country and, finally, weighted according to the share of bilateral trade out of total imports and exports respectively. The structure of trade in 2001 was used to calculate the indices for 2002 and 2003.

b/ Annual averages.

c/ Average January-September. d/ Simple average.

Cuadro B.7

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PRICES OF MAIN COMMODITY EXPORTS

(Yearly average prices and base indices 1995=100)

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Soybean oil a/	598.3	447.3	625.2	551.5	565.0	626.0	427.0	338.1	354.0	454.3
Cotton b/	94.2	81.1	104.4	89.2	81.6	75.1	55.8	59.2	48.0	46.3
Aluminium b/	69.5	74.4	81.9	68.6	72.6	61.6	61.8	70.3	65.5	61.2
Sugar b/	28.7	12.6	13.3	12.0	11.4	9.0	6.3	8.2	8.6	6.9
Bananas b/	17.0	23.6	19.9	21.4	22.3	21.6	19.5	19.0	26.4	24.1
Cocoa b/	118.1	57.7	65.0	66.0	73.4	76.2	51.7	40.3	49.4	80.7
Coffee (1) b/	178.8	96.5	158.3	131.2	198.9	142.8	116.5	102.6	72.2	65.2
Coffee (2) b/	208.8	82.8	145.9	119.8	166.8	121.8	88.8	79.9	50.5	44.9
Beef b/	125.9	115.4	86.5	81.0	84.2	78.3	83.1	87.8	96.6	96.4
Copper b/	98.6	120.7	133.1	104.0	103.3	75.0	71.3	82.3	71.6	70.7
Cowhides b/	104.6	108.3	111.0	84.2	68.1	52.6	38.1	66.2	93.8	91.6
Tin b/	761.4	281.1	281.8	279.7	256.1	251.2	245.0	246.5	203.3	184.1
Soybean meal c/	263.1	214.0	210.6	275.0	290.0	189.0	164.0	199.7	197.8	191.0
Fishmeal c/	504.4	412.5	495.0	586.0	606.0	662.0	392.0	413.0	486.7	607.2
Iron ore a/	27.2	30.8	27.0	28.6	28.9	29.7	27.0	27.7	28.9	28.6
Wool b/	194.5	167.3	172.4	172.0	149.1	116.3	121.5	169.5	131.9	164.4
Maize c/	210.3	127.1	144.6	180.8	135.0	116.9	110.5	109.4	114.0	125.4
Silver e/	2057.7	482.0	519.1	518.3	489.2	553.2	525.0	499.9	438.7	462.9
Lead b/	41.1	36.8	28.6	35.1	28.3	24.0	22.8	20.6	21.6	20.5
Wood pulp a/	535.9	814.5	853.1	574.1	556.9	412.3	392.5	625.9	424.8	393.2
Soybeans c/	296.3	246.9	259.3	304.8	295.0	243.0	202.0	211.8	195.8	212.7
Tobacco b/	142.6	178.4	191.6	137.8	154.7	151.4	140.7	136.0	135.6	124.1
Wheat c/	175.9	136.8	178.8	207.8	161.0	129.0	115.0	119.1	129.8	151.7
Zinc b/	34.6	68.9	46.8	46.5	59.7	46.5	48.8	51.2	40.2	35.3
Crude oil f/	27.6	20.0	15.8	19.6	17.2	13.2	16.3	26.8	20.2	22.4
Petroleum products f/	38.8	29.8	22.5	25.6	24.6	17.6	22.5	36.6	31.5	29.8
General index, excluding petroleum and petroleum products	109.5	95.3	100.0	94.9	98.4	82.4	72.3	77.4	73.8	72.9
General index, total	136.2	108.6	100.0	106.1	102.9	82.5	84.7	114.9	97.1	100.5

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of information supplied by United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank and the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Note: **Soybean oil:** all origins, f.o.b. Rotterdam. **Cotton:** American; Memphis United States; M1-3/32", c.i.f. Northern Europe. **Aluminium:** high grade, spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Sugar:** f.o.b. Caribbean ports for export on open market. **Bananas:** from Central America and Ecuador, f.o.b. United States ports. **Cocoa beans:** average daily prices (futures), New York and London. **Coffee 1:** Colombian, mild arabica, ex-dock New York. **Coffee 2:** Brazilian and other arabicas, ex-dock New York. **Shrimp:** United States prices. **Beef:** frozen and boned, all origins, United States ports. **Copper:** spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Cowhides:** United Kingdom, average import prices. **Tin:** spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Soybean meal:** 44%-45%. **Fish meal:** all origins, 64%-65% protein content, c.i.f. Hamburg. **Iron ore:** Brazil to Europe, 64.5% Fe, f.o.b. **Wool:** cleaned, carded, 48" grade, United Kingdom. **Maize:** United States, yellow No.3 c.i.f. Rotterdam. **Silver:** 99% pure, New York. **Lead:** spot price on London Metal Exchange. **Wood pulp:** Sweden, sulphated, bleached. **Soybeans:** United States Yellow No. 2 bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam. **Tobacco:** all United States market. **Wheat:** f.o.b., United States. **Zinc:** spot prices on London Metal Exchange. **Crude oil:** Venezuela, Tía Juana light. **Petroleum products:** regular 87 octane unleaded gasoline, United States.

a Dollar per metric ton. b United States cents per pound c Dollar per ton d Dollars per cubic metre e Dollar per ounce f Dollars per barrel

a/ Dólares por tonelada métrica
d/ Dólares por metro cúbico

b/ Centavos de dólar por libra
e/ Dólares por onza

Table B.8
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF GOODS EXPORTS, FOB
(Indices 1997 = 100)

	Value			Volume			Unit value		
	2000	2001	2002a/	2000	2001	2002a/	2000	2001	2002a/
Latin America and the Caribbean	125.1	119.9	120.9	128.2	130.7	132.3	97.6	91.7	91.4
Argentina	99.9	100.8	97.3	109.2	114.2	113.6	91.5	88.3	85.7
Bolivia	106.8	110.1	112.3	117.4	126.9	132.1	91.0	86.8	85.0
Brazil	103.6	109.5	113.5	122.9	134.0	146.2	84.3	81.7	77.6
Chile	107.3	103.1	102.4	121.2	130.3	132.0	88.5	79.2	77.6
Colombia	112.9	106.0	102.0	110.6	113.5	112.4	102.1	93.4	90.7
Costa Rica	137.7	116.6	125.0	154.0	137.5	151.2	89.4	84.8	82.7
Ecuador	94.1	89.0	96.7	89.7	95.0	101.1	104.9	93.7	95.6
El Salvador	121.6	118.6	123.8	131.8	136.7	143.8	92.3	86.8	86.1
Guatemala	118.4	110.0	101.0	130.9	129.4	119.4	90.5	85.0	84.6
Haiti	159.8	148.5	133.6	158.7	151.8	136.6	100.7	97.8	97.8
Honduras	108.9	105.2	104.5	123.0	126.1	129.2	88.5	83.4	80.9
Mexico	150.7	143.5	145.5	149.0	147.0	146.1	101.2	97.6	99.6
Nicaragua	114.2	109.7	110.1	124.3	134.5	137.1	91.8	81.6	80.3
Panama	87.5	89.9	79.2	86.9	92.0	81.0	100.8	97.8	97.8
Paraguay	70.0	58.6	69.7	77.0	66.8	79.4	90.9	87.8	87.8
Peru	103.0	104.0	112.5	135.3	148.4	154.7	76.1	70.1	72.8
Dominican Republic	124.3	114.4	112.3	132.1	124.0	121.8	94.1	92.2	92.2
Uruguay	85.3	76.7	69.1	99.7	92.5	84.1	85.6	83.0	82.2
Venezuela	139.2	112.8	110.6	101.1	100.6	93.1	137.7	112.1	118.8

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures from the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures.

Table B.9
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF GOODS IMPORTS, FOB
(Indices 1997 = 100)

	Value			Volume			Unit value		
	2000	2001	2002a/	2000	2001	2002a/	2000	2001	2002a/
Latin America and the Caribbean	118.6	115.6	107.9	122.1	123.0	114.0	97.2	94.0	94.6
Argentina	83.5	67.1	29.7	91.2	75.4	34.0	91.6	88.9	87.1
Bolivia	97.9	89.9	93.2	104.3	99.0	104.3	93.9	90.8	89.4
Brazil	93.2	92.9	78.9	96.9	99.4	86.1	96.2	93.5	91.6
Chile	88.6	85.0	82.0	88.7	88.6	87.2	99.9	96.0	94.0
Colombia	75.4	83.4	82.1	82.0	93.5	93.0	92.0	89.2	88.4
Costa Rica	127.7	121.8	144.6	135.9	134.7	161.7	94.0	90.4	89.5
Ecuador	75.4	106.8	127.8	79.5	116.3	140.0	94.9	91.8	91.3
El Salvador	131.4	134.0	137.5	125.1	131.5	134.9	105.0	101.9	101.9
Guatemala	133.9	145.1	157.5	132.1	149.3	161.2	101.3	97.2	97.7
Haiti	194.2	188.5	175.2	179.2	181.2	166.7	108.4	104.0	105.1
Honduras	130.9	137.7	137.6	133.1	145.4	145.2	98.4	94.7	94.7
Mexico	158.9	153.4	153.6	162.1	162.1	160.0	98.0	94.6	96.0
Nicaragua	120.2	118.2	119.4	120.8	122.5	123.7	99.6	96.5	96.5
Panama	94.9	90.7	87.8	90.9	90.0	86.3	104.4	100.8	101.8
Paraguay	68.4	59.8	57.0	63.4	57.4	54.7	107.8	104.2	104.3
Peru	85.9	84.1	86.8	88.4	90.1	92.3	97.2	93.3	94.1
Dominican Republic	143.4	132.8	134.4	152.4	146.2	147.1	94.1	90.9	91.4
Uruguay	94.7	83.3	53.5	98.9	90.7	58.6	95.7	91.9	91.4
Venezuela	113.3	127.1	89.8	116.8	134.9	95.7	97.0	94.3	93.8

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures from the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures.

Table B.10
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE FOR GOODS, FOB/FOB
(Indices 1997 = 100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002a/
Latin America and the Caribbean	96.1	97.2	98.0	100.0	94.5	94.8	100.5	97.6	96.6
Oil-exporting countries b/	97.7	94.7	99.9	100.0	92.8	96.8	106.8	103.7	103.5
Non-oil-exporting countries	94.4	101.3	95.4	100.0	97.0	90.7	88.4	86.8	85.1
Argentina	97.0	91.8	99.6	100.0	95.4	90.4	99.9	99.4	98.3
Bolivia	88.7	86.5	96.6	100.0	95.1	95.0	96.9	95.6	95.1
Brazil	88.2	96.4	94.5	100.0	100.0	90.2	87.6	87.4	84.7
Chile	101.3	120.4	97.2	100.0	88.2	88.6	88.6	82.5	82.5
Colombia	100.4	95.8	99.4	100.0	91.7	98.3	111.0	104.6	102.7
Costa Rica	93.3	99.4	94.3	100.0	103.2	102.2	95.2	93.9	92.5
Ecuador	97.3	89.3	97.9	100.0	89.0	94.9	110.6	102.0	104.7
El Salvador	86.1	106.2	99.5	100.0	97.5	92.3	87.9	85.2	84.5
Guatemala	94.8	105.4	92.5	100.0	99.4	91.9	89.3	87.5	86.6
Haiti	102.1	105.5	95.6	100.0	102.0	100.5	93.0	94.0	93.1
Honduras	79.8	86.7	80.4	100.0	102.3	95.5	90.0	88.1	85.4
Mexico	99.3	96.1	98.8	100.0	96.5	98.4	103.2	103.2	103.7
Nicaragua	113.8	119.3	105.0	100.0	104.2	96.7	92.2	84.5	83.2
Panama	106.5	96.7	98.0	100.0	99.9	102.4	96.5	97.0	96.0
Paraguay	105.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	92.5	87.8	84.3	84.2	84.2
Peru	92.7	96.9	93.5	100.0	86.9	80.7	78.3	75.1	77.3
Dominican Republic	93.7	98.0	95.8	100.0	101.1	101.9	100.0	101.5	100.9
Uruguay	98.2	103.8	100.4	100.0	107.0	98.5	89.5	90.4	89.9
Venezuela	90.2	90.2	104.3	100.0	72.1	96.6	142.0	118.9	126.7

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures from the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures.

b/ Net oil exporters: Argentina, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico and Venezuela.

Cuadro B.11
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS
(Indices: 1995 = 100)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 a/
Latina America and the Caribbean	76.1	87.7	100.0	112.9	129.4	132.1	141.9	166.9	165.4	166.7
Argentina	73.3	82.5	100.0	116.3	135.9	142.4	130.8	148.2	154.2	151.7
Bolivia	77.9	103.7	100.0	110.4	118.9	117.9	116.3	135.2	144.3	149.4
Brazil	82.4	95.5	100.0	100.9	116.8	119.5	115.1	125.7	136.8	144.7
Chile	62.1	78.2	100.0	102.7	115.6	112.1	122.1	124.2	124.3	126.0
Colombia	79.8	92.3	100.0	102.1	111.3	111.6	121.9	136.6	132.2	128.5
Costa Rica	54.6	65.5	100.0	108.7	124.1	171.4	209.9	181.9	160.1	173.4
Ecuador	83.0	96.6	100.0	112.1	122.7	103.8	111.9	121.7	118.9	129.9
El Salvador	67.9	80.4	100.0	104.2	139.4	136.5	143.6	161.4	162.3	169.3
Guatemala	70.2	78.3	100.0	102.6	129.9	145.0	142.4	151.8	147.0	134.2
Haiti	99.7	72.7	100.0	87.8	229.0	316.5	371.7	337.7	326.8	291.1
Honduras	91.2	94.8	100.0	122.6	144.1	169.6	146.2	159.5	159.9	158.9
Mexico	71.7	82.7	100.0	123.3	143.7	155.3	181.1	221.0	217.9	217.8
Nicaragua	58.4	76.2	100.0	99.9	115.3	122.4	120.5	132.2	131.1	131.5
Panama	97.5	110.1	100.0	95.5	109.9	103.7	87.9	92.2	98.1	85.5
Paraguay	72.3	86.5	100.0	89.9	78.9	78.3	52.4	51.2	44.4	52.7
Peru	70.6	90.5	100.0	104.2	127.1	112.2	123.0	134.7	141.7	152.0
Dominican Republic	88.4	92.7	100.0	105.6	123.9	143.1	150.5	163.7	156.0	152.4
Uruguay	85.8	93.3	100.0	112.8	130.7	141.4	119.8	116.6	109.2	98.9
Venezuela	86.8	93.7	100.0	127.7	134.4	101.2	121.8	193.0	160.8	158.5

Source: ECLAC.

a/ Preliminary figures.

Table B.12

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*(Millions of dollars)*

	Exports of goods			Imports of goods			Balance on goods			Balance on services		
	(FOB)			(FOB)								
	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/
Latin America and the Caribbean	358 330	343 467	346 353	-353,893	-345,077	-322,058	4 437	-1 611	24 295	-16 920	-19 300	-14 024
Argentina	26 410	26 655	25 709	-23,852	-19,148	-8,470	2 558	7 507	17 239	-4 288	-4 021	-1 607
Bolivia	1 246	1 285	1 310	-1,610	-1,477	-1,532	-364	-193	-222	-245	-267	-281
Brazil	55 086	58 223	60 362	-55,783	-55,572	-47,219	-697	2 651	13 143	-7 162	-7 759	-5 038
Chile	19 210	18 466	18 340	-17,091	-16,411	-15,827	2 119	2 054	2 513	-648	-918	-957
Colombia	13 620	12 787	12 304	-11,090	-12,267	-12,076	2 531	520	228	-1 273	-1 419	-1 453
Costa Rica	5 813	4 923	5 277	-6,025	-5,744	-6,825	-211	-821	-1 547	665	729	709
Ecuador	5 057	4 781	5 192	-3,657	-5,179	-6,196	1 399	-397	-1 004	-420	-523	-566
El Salvador	2 963	2 891	3 017	-4,703	-4,796	-4,922	-1 740	-1 905	-1 906	-235	-303	-194
Guatemala	3 082	2 864	2 629	-4,742	-5,142	-5,578	-1 660	-2 278	-2 950	-48	133	125
Haiti	328	305	274	-1,087	-1,055	-980	-758	-750	-706	-90	-106	-105
Honduras	2 012	1 943	1 930	-2,670	-2,807	-2,804	-658	-865	-874	-182	-210	-160
Mexico	166 455	158 443	160 682	-174,458	-168,396	-168,679	-8 003	-9 954	-7 997	-2 323	-3 558	-4 048
Nicaragua	728	699	702	-1,648	-1,620	-1,636	-920	-921	-935	-115	-120	-126
Panama	5 839	5 996	5 284	-6,981	-6,672	-6,460	-1 143	-675	-1 176	864	868	1 027
Paraguay	2 329	1 952	2 319	-2,866	-2,507	-2,391	-537	-555	-71	175	157	215
Peru	7 034	7 108	7 688	-7,351	-7,198	-7,426	-317	-90	261	-793	-800	-821
Dominican Republic	5 737	5 276	5 183	-9,479	-8,779	-8,883	-3 742	-3 503	-3 699	1 854	1 826	1 771
Uruguay	2 384	2 144	1 931	-3,311	-2,915	-1,873	-927	-771	59	394	324	136
Venezuela	32 998	26 726	26 219	-15,491	-17,391	-12,280	17 507	9 335	13 939	-3 051	-3 334	-2 652

Table B.12 (continued)

	Trade balance			Income balance			Current transfers balance			Current account balance		
	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/
Latin America and the Caribbean	-12 483	-20 911	10 271	-53 228	-54 487	-50 664	20 367	24 174	26 949	-45 344	-51 223	-13 445
Argentina	-1 730	3 486	15 633	-7 370	-8 095	-6 457	235	180	414	-8 864	-4 429	9 590
Bolivia	-609	-459	-503	-225	-211	-202	387	396	369	-447	-274	-335
Brazil	-7 859	-5 108	8 105	-17 887	-19 743	-18 190	1 521	1 638	2 390	-24 225	-23 213	-7 695
Chile	1 471	1 136	1 556	-2 795	-2 757	-2 536	558	428	426	-766	-1 192	-553
Colombia	1 258	-900	-1 226	-2 286	-2 607	-2 729	1 669	2 292	2 377	641	-1 215	-1 579
Costa Rica	453	-92	-839	-1 252	-793	-253	92	148	155	-707	-737	-937
Ecuador	979	-920	-1 570	-1 411	-1 269	-1 262	1 352	1 639	1 654	921	-550	-1 178
El Salvador	-1 975	-2 208	-2 099	-253	-266	-287	1 797	2 284	2 003	-431	-190	-384
Guatemala	-1 708	-2 145	-2 825	-209	-90	-291	868	997	1 942	-1 049	-1 238	-1 173
Haiti	-848	-856	-811	-9	-9	-14	772	769	776	-86	-97	-49
Honduras	-840	-1 075	-1 034	-153	-148	-166	747	929	957	-246	-293	-243
Mexico	-10 326	-13 511	-12 045	-14 827	-13 829	-12 282	6 994	9 338	10 268	-18 160	-18 002	-14 058
Nicaragua	-1 035	-1 041	-1 061	-202	-240	-203	320	336	377	-917	-946	-888
Panama	-279	193	-149	-614	-545	-217	177	198	213	-715	-154	-154
Paraguay	-362	-398	144	22	-13	34	177	167	116	-163	-245	294
Peru	-1 109	-890	-560	-1 452	-1 203	-1 474	993	999	906	-1 568	-1 094	-1 128
Dominican Republic	-1 888	-1 677	-1 928	-1 041	-1 092	-1 135	1 902	2 028	2 188	-1 027	-741	-875
Uruguay	-533	-447	195	-61	-125	-77	28	27	71	-567	-545	188
Venezuela	14 456	6 001	11 287	-1 204	-1 453	-2 923	-222	-617	-653	13 030	3 931	7 711

Table B.12 (concluded)

	Capital and financial accounts balance a/			Overall balance			Reserve assets b/ (variation)			Other financing c/		
	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/	2000	2001	2002d/
Latin America and the Caribbean	60 044	32 851	-14 201	14 699	-18 373	-27 646	-6 988	1 180	3 167	-7 712	17 192	24 479
Argentina	7 647	-17 030	-25 208	-1 218	-21 459	-15 618	440	12 084	4 516	778	9 376	11 102
Bolivia	408	237	43	- 39	- 37	- 293	39	34	303	-	4	- 10
Brazil	32 285	19 763	-3 483	8 060	-3 450	-11 178	2 262	-3 307	- 302	-10 322	6 757	11 480
Chile	1 103	596	752	337	- 596	199	- 337	596	- 199	-	-	-
Colombia	229	2 432	1 717	870	1 217	138	- 870	-1 217	- 138	-	-	-
Costa Rica	555	750	1 102	- 152	13	165	152	- 13	- 165	-	-	-
Ecuador	-6 628	320	1 050	-5 707	- 230	- 127	- 307	106	66	6 014	124	62
El Salvador	385	12	260	- 46	- 178	- 124	46	178	124	-	-	-
Guatemala	1 692	1 712	1 194	643	474	22	- 643	- 474	- 22	-	-	-
Haiti	40	94	- 32	- 46	- 2	- 81	57	- 5	49	- 11	7	32
Honduras	192	293	307	- 54		64	- 119	- 147	- 214	173	148	151
Mexico	25 269	25 327	21 148	7 110	7 325	7 090	-2 824	-7 325	-7 090	-4 286	-	-
Nicaragua	717	679	678	- 199	- 266	- 210	16	114	- 71	183	153	281
Panama	388	- 150	557	- 328	- 304	403	109	- 479	- 130	219	783	- 273
Paraguay	- 181	195	- 390	- 344	- 50	- 96	215	45	82	129	5	14
Peru	1 437	1 511	1 909	- 131	417	781	190	- 448	- 832	- 58	31	51
Dominican Republic	978	1 256	322	- 48	515	- 553	70	- 519	526	- 22	4	27
Uruguay	733	847	-4 077	167	302	-3 889	- 167	- 302	2 322	-	-	1 566
Venezuela	-7 205	-5 994	-12 050	5 825	-2 063	-4 339	-5 316	2 261	4 342	- 508	- 198	- 3

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

a/ Includes errors and omissions.

b/ A minus sign (-) indicates an increase in reserve assets.

c/ Includes the use of IMF credit and loans and exceptional financing.

d/ Preliminary figures.

Table B.13
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET RESOURCE TRANSFERS a/
(Millions of dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	10 999	20 322	21 844	32 430	27 874	-3 991	- 896	-4 444	-40 386
Argentina	8 147	467	5 252	9 412	10 651	5 755	1 055	-15 749	-20 563
Bolivia	- 66	243	506	447	638	324	183	30	- 169
Brazil	- 723	19 951	19 397	5 863	7 257	-1 335	4 076	6 777	-10 193
Chile	2 005	- 624	1 748	4 374	- 164	-3 070	-1 692	-2 161	-1 784
Colombia	2 396	2 991	4 417	3 805	2 069	-2 341	-2 057	- 175	-1 013
Costa Rica	50	312	2	448	- 97	- 660	- 698	- 43	848
Ecuador	554	- 108	- 780	- 349	371	-2 676	-2 024	- 825	- 150
El Salvador	37	343	244	297	231	165	132	- 253	- 27
Guatemala	543	256	421	653	1 118	696	1 482	1 622	904
Haiti	- 1	232	79	85	56	80	19	92	- 14
Honduras	203	65	92	254	150	551	212	293	291
Mexico	- 994	-1 464	-9 659	5 387	4 945	1 661	6 157	11 498	8 866
Nicaragua	524	402	610	836	604	1 051	699	592	756
Panama	- 133	82	249	718	572	749	- 7	88	67
Paraguay	727	262	423	478	189	300	- 30	187	- 342
Peru	3 808	3 028	3 553	3 082	1 003	- 650	- 73	340	486
Dominican Republic	- 784	- 455	- 527	- 593	- 453	- 352	- 85	168	- 786
Uruguay	294	203	185	486	793	254	673	722	-2 588
Venezuela	-5 590	-5 864	-4 368	-3 251	-2 057	-4 495	-8 918	-7 645	-14 976

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ The net transfer of resources is equal to total net capital inflows minus the balance on the income account (net payments of profits and interests). Total net capital inflows correspond to the capital and financial accounts, plus errors and omissions, and the use of IMF credit and loans and exceptional financing. Negative figures indicate net outward resources transfers.

b/ Preliminary figures.

Table B.14
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL BOND ISSUES a/
(Millions of dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	17 931	23 071	46 915	52 003	39 511	38 707	35 615	33 579	18 215	20 631
Argentina	5 319	6 354	14 070	14 662	15 615	14 183	13 025	1 501	-	-
Brazil	3 998	7 041	11 545	14 940	9 190	8 586	11 382	12 239	6 376	7 804
Chile	155	300	2 020	1 800	1 063	1 764	680	1 536	964	1 450
Colombia	955	1 083	1 867	1 000	1 389	1 676	1 547	4 263	1 729	400
Costa Rica	50	-	-	-	200	300	250	250	250	450
Ecuador	-	10	-	625	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	150	50	354	1 252	350
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	325	-	-
Jamaica	55	-	-	225	250	-	421	691	300	-
Mexico	6 949	7 646	16 353	15 657	8 444	9 854	7 078	9 232	4 914	8 827
Paraguay c/	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	-
Peru	100	-	-	250	150	-	-	-	1 930	750
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	500	-	600
Trinidad and Tobago	150	71	150	-	-	230	250	-	-	-
Uruguay	200	211	145	479	550	350	443	1 106	400	-
Venezuela	-	356	765	2 015	2 660	1 215	489	1 583	-	-

Source: International Monetary Fund, Research Department, Emerging Markets Studies Division.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Gross issues. Includes medium-term euronotes.

b/ Figures as of June, based on information from Merrill Lynch.

c/ Official information.

Table B.15
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INDICES OF
 STOCK EXCHANGE PRICE IN DOLLARS a/**
(Indices: June 1997 = 100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	76.2	62.5	72.5	90.6	56.0	88.0	75.1	70.5	54.5	80.8
Argentina	63.6	69.1	82.1	96.3	68.9	91.9	68.9	47.7	24.0	44.4
Brazil	64.0	49.8	64.9	78.3	44.9	75.0	68.7	54.1	36.2	61.8
Chile	95.8	93.0	77.0	79.6	55.7	75.4	64.8	61.6	52.5	91.8
Colombia	103.5	77.1	80.5	99.9	56.4	45.1	24.8	31.1	34.1	38.9
Mexico	91.1	66.5	77.3	114.1	69.5	125.4	99.8	112.3	93.7	109.8
Peru	66.8	73.1	73.6	83.8	50.5	61.1	44.1	49.9	65.3	96.3
Venezuela	47.8	32.7	75.7	93.3	44.9	39.3	49.7	37.9	24.6	43.6

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Finance Corporation (IFC).

a/ Year-end values; overall index. b/ Figures for October.

Table B.16
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT a/
(Millions of dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	570 823	626 501	648 479	675 451	766 823	763 881	740 554	726 988	726 598
Argentina	85 656	98 547	110 613	125 052	141 929	145 289	146 575	140 273	134 340
Bolivia c/	4 216	4 523	4 366	4 234	4 655	4 574	4 461	4 412	4 300
Brazil	153 572	165 447	186 561	208 375	259 496	241 468	236 156	226 067	227 689
Chile	21 768	21 736	22 979	26 701	31 691	34 112	36 477	38 032	40 395
Colombia	21 855	26 340	31 116	34 409	36 681	36 733	36 131	39 039	37 231
Costa Rica	4 133	4 209	3 289	3 086	3 402	3 641	3 748	3 951	4 175
Cuba c/	9 083	10 504	10 465	10 146	11 209	11 078	10 961	10 893	10 900
Ecuador	14 589	13 934	14 586	15 099	16 400	16 282	13 564	14 411	16 236
El Salvador c/	2 056	2 168	2 517	2 689	2 632	2 789	2 831	3 148	3 987
Guatemala	2 895	2 947	3 026	3 197	3 618	3 831	3 929	4 100	4 200
Guyana	2 004	2 058	1 537	1 514	1 500	1 196	1 250	1 250	1 200
Haiti c/	875	901	914	1 025	1 104	1 162	1 170	1 189	1 212
Honduras	4 040	4 243	4 121	4 073	4 404	4 729	4 721	4 802	4 715
Jamaica	3 652	3 452	3 232	3 278	3 306	3 024	3 375	4 146	4 348
Mexico d/	139 800	165 600	157 200	149 028	160 258	166 381	148 652	144 534	141 000
Nicaragua c/	11 695	10 248	6 094	6 001	6 287	6 549	6 660	6 374	6 363
Panama c/	5 505	5 891	5 070	5 051	5 349	5 568	5 604	6 263	6 349
Paraguay	1 271	1 741	1 801	1 927	2 133	2 697	2 819	2 653	2 700
Peru	30 191	33 378	33 805	28 642	29 477	28 704	28 150	27 508	27 999
Dominican Republic	3 946	3 999	3 807	3 572	3 537	3 636	3 682	4 177	4 459
Trinidad and Tobago	2 064	1 905	1 876	1 565	1 471	1 585	1 680	1 638	1 614
Uruguay c/	4 959	5 193	5 387	5 459	6 036	5 618	6 116	5 855	8 328
Venezuela	40 998	37 537	34 117	31 328	30 248	33 235	31 840	32 274	32 859

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Includes debt owed to the International Monetary Fund. b/ Preliminary figures. c/ External public debt.

d/ Public debt does not include investment by non-residents in government securities.

Table B.17
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST TO EXPORTS
OF GOODS AND SERVICES a/**
(Percentages)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	16.9	17.2	16.2	15.7	16.6	16.5	14.5	14.6	12.8
Argentina	26.5	27.8	27.8	29.0	34.6	40.8	39.7	39.2	34.8
Bolivia	14.0	15.1	11.9	14.8	15.1	15.7	14.3	10.4	7.6
Brazil	17.9	21.9	25.3	26.0	28.1	31.6	26.5	26.4	21.9
Chile	8.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.1
Colombia	15.8	15.6	16.2	18.7	19.8	18.0	16.9	17.2	17.7
Costa Rica	6.4	5.7	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.2	4.1	5.1	4.9
Ecuador	18.6	16.8	16.1	15.8	21.1	21.5	20.2	17.2	15.9
El Salvador	6.3	5.9	6.1	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.6	9.4	9.4
Guatemala	5.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.0
Haiti	16.7	14.0	5.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.2
Honduras	15.5	13.3	11.3	8.8	7.9	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7
Mexico	16.6	15.2	13.1	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.3	8.0	7.4
Nicaragua	99.7	57.3	45.0	28.3	18.4	19.7	17.1	19.1	15.6
Panama	15.4	22.5	17.0	15.7	19.0	20.7	20.2	17.4	12.3
Paraguay	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.1	5.3	6.1	4.8
Peru	34.6	33.1	25.2	19.3	23.6	22.8	21.0	18.5	14.7
Dominican Republic	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3
Uruguay	14.9	16.5	15.9	16.6	18.0	20.9	20.6	23.7	25.8
Venezuela	17.0	16.1	11.2	13.8	15.4	13.1	8.9	10.0	8.8

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Includes interest paid (without deducting the interest received) and interest due and not paid.

b/ Preliminary figures.

Table B.18
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT
TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**
(Percentages)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002a/
Latin America and the Caribbean	248.9	228.9	214.2	201.5	229.3	218.1	177.5	181.3	180.5
Argentina	442.3	395.8	390.8	405.6	457.2	523.5	471.4	454.7	469.0
Bolivia b/	356.9	366.6	332.6	299.5	343.4	349.0	303.4	290.1	278.3
Brazil	313.3	314.3	355.3	352.1	439.5	437.4	365.7	334.7	325.4
Chile	150.7	112.3	113.8	122.8	156.3	162.2	156.6	168.5	181.1
Colombia	205.6	214.3	236.5	242.0	273.1	262.8	230.7	260.8	263.1
Costa Rica	124.6	94.6	68.1	57.7	49.4	44.3	48.4	57.9	57.9
Cuba	...	346.0	275.8	255.3	271.3	257.0	228.8	236.0	255.1
Ecuador	317.1	268.2	259.4	249.3	328.2	310.4	229.7	253.1	263.0
El Salvador b/	125.4	106.3	114.3	92.3	86.4	87.8	77.3	87.8	105.0
Guatemala	128.8	104.4	108.2	100.2	103.8	110.1	101.8	105.2	112.4
Guyana	343.1	327.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti b/	1 306.3	468.5	477.2	270.3	230.4	219.5	233.7	267.4	287.8
Honduras	300.6	259.5	214.4	186.6	179.8	211.2	189.1	197.1	191.9
Jamaica	120.6	101.7	97.3	96.4	97.7	87.0	94.1	123.6	138.7
Mexico c/	196.3	185.4	147.5	122.7	124.2	112.4	82.5	84.5	81.3
Nicaragua b/	2 522.1	1 674.3	945.9	752.7	757.1	781.0	696.7	683.8	699.7
Panama b/	73.9	77.4	68.4	60.2	65.3	78.5	71.7	78.2	83.8
Paraguay	33.6	36.3	41.0	48.4	51.1	93.4	96.4	106.2	94.5
Peru	533.4	496.8	462.4	341.6	391.5	372.5	326.8	320.0	303.6
Dominican Republic	75.3	69.8	61.5	50.6	47.3	45.5	41.1	49.8	54.1
Trinidad and Tobago	98.1	68.1	66.6	52.3	50.2	50.4	37.7	36.3	39.4
Uruguay b/	152.7	148.1	140.0	129.4	145.5	158.1	167.1	178.7	313.3
Venezuela	231.9	180.9	135.0	124.4	158.9	150.2	93.0	115.2	120.7

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures.

b/ External public debt.

c/ Public debt does not include investment by non-residents in government securities.

Table B.19
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT a/ b/
(Millions of dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002c/
Latin America and the Caribbean	24 383	25 789	40 279	56 969	60 576	79 577	67 792	68 654	38 986
Argentina d/	2 622	4 112	5 349	5 508	4 966	22 630	10 654	3 304	1 741
Bolivia	130	393	474	731	952	983	723	660	654
Brazil	2 035	3 475	11 667	18 608	26 002	26 888	30 497	24 715	14 084
Chile	1 672	2 205	3 681	3 809	3 144	6 203	- 348	3 045	1 139
Colombia	1 298	712	2 784	4 753	2 033	1 336	1 911	2 505	1 251
Costa Rica	293	331	421	404	608	614	400	445	585
Ecuador	576	452	500	724	870	648	720	1,330	1,275
El Salvador e/	0	38	-7	59	1,103	162	178	260	234
Guatemala	65	75	77	84	673	155	230	456	110
Haiti	0	7	4	4	11	30	13	4	6
Honduras	35	50	91	128	99	237	282	195	143
Mexico f/	10 973	9 526	9 185	12 830	11 602	12 476	15 318	25 221	13 627
Nicaragua	40	75	97	173	184	300	265	150	174
Panama	402	223	416	1,299	1,296	652	603	513	57
Paraguay	137	98	144	230	336	89	98	90	-20
Peru	3 289	2 550	3 487	2 056	1 580	1 811	662	1 063	2 390
Dominican Republic	207	414	97	421	700	1 338	953	1 079	961
Uruguay	155	157	137	113	155	235	274	319	100
Venezuela	455	894	1 676	5 036	4 262	2 789	4 358	3 300	475

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Refers to direct investment in the reporting economy minus direct investment abroad by residents (without considering disinvestment in either case). Includes reinvested earnings.

b/ In accordance with the fifth edition of the *IMF Balance of Payments Manual*, all transactions between non-financial direct investment enterprises and their parent companies and affiliates are included in direct investment.

c/ Preliminary figures.

d/ For 1999, includes the value of the investment by REPSOL in Yacimientos Petrolíferos Fiscales. Part of this amount corresponds to the purchase of shares in the company held by non-residents. In the balance of payments, the value of those shares is reflected as a debit under the portfolio investment item.

e/ From 1998 onward the figures are not comparable, since up to 1997 no official records were kept.

f/ For 2001, includes the value of the investment by Citigroup in BANAMEX.

Table B.20
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: INTERNATIONAL SHARE OFFERINGS a/
(Millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Latin America	3,891	3,876	6,022	4,604	591	3,661	5,441	164	761	5,144	1,157	1,931
Argentina	360	392	2,655	735	-	217	1,800	-	350	393	34	-
Brazil	-	133	-	1,028	296	387	2,397	-	161	3,103	1,123	1,148
Chile	-	129	288	799	224	297	563	72	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	98	207	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	3,531	3,077	2,913	1,679	-	715	569	-	162	1,574	-	783
Peru	-	-	26	133	-	1,052	17	17	88	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	74	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	146	42	-	-	916	95	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Information provided by IMF Research Department, Emerging Markets Division.

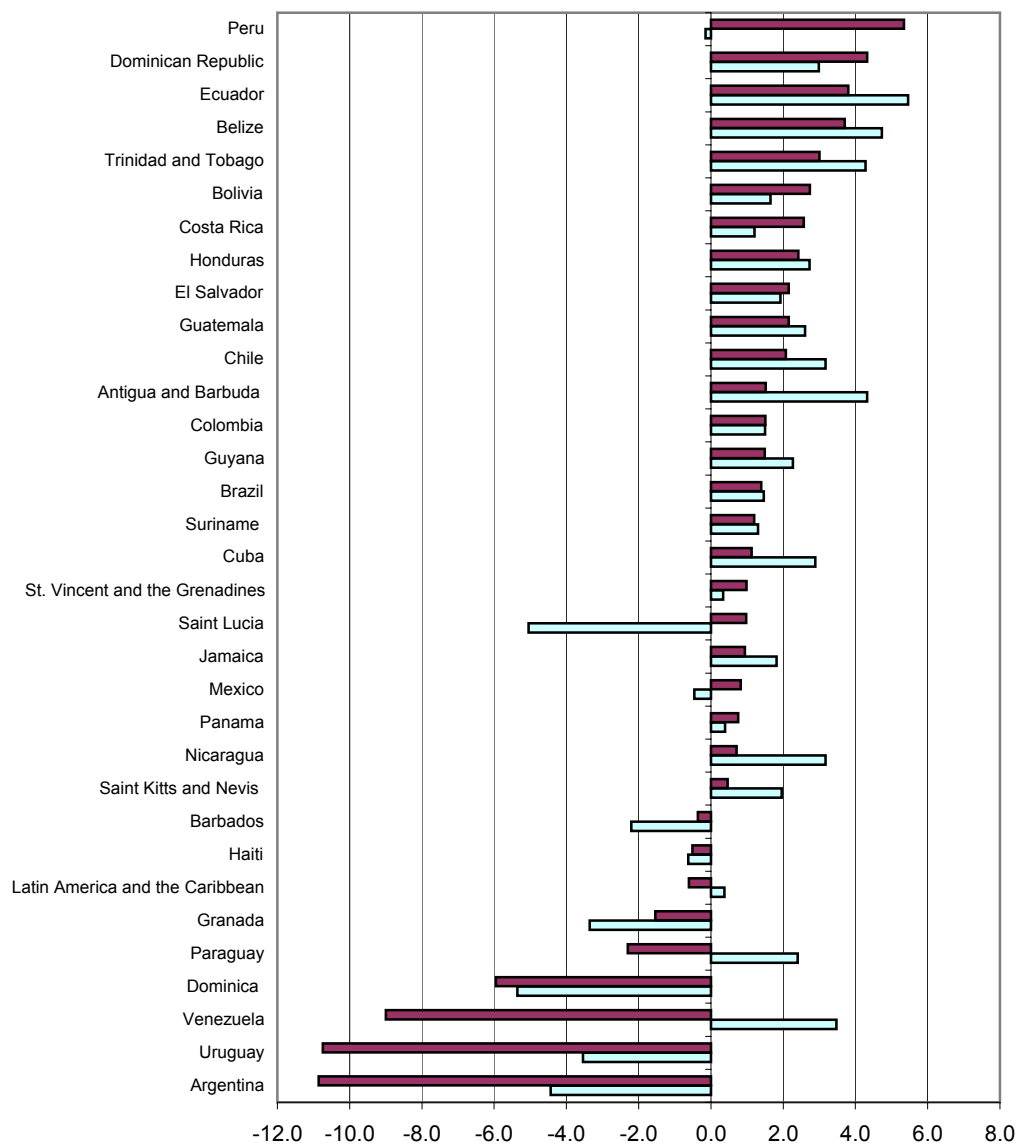
a/ American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) and Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs) offered on United States exchanges for purposes of capital widening (primary issues).

C. GROWTH, STABILITY, EMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

LIST OF TABLES

- C.1 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
- C.2 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES
- C.3 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
- C.4 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT
- C.5 LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVERAGE REAL WAGES

Figure C.1
Latin America and the Caribbean: Gross
Domestic Product
(Annual growth rates)



Source: Table C.1

Table C.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Annual growth rates)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002a/	2003b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.2	1.1	3.8	5.1	2.2	0.5	3.8	0.4	-0.6	1.5 c/
Subtotal (20 countries)	5.2	1.1	3.8	5.2	2.2	0.5	3.7	0.4	-0.6	1.5 c/
Argentina	5.8	-2.9	5.5	8.0	3.8	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	5.5
Bolivia	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	0.3	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.0
Brazil	6.2	4.2	2.5	3.1	0.1	1.0	4.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Chile	5.0	9.0	6.9	6.8	3.3	-0.5	4.2	3.2	2.1	3.5
Colombia	5.9	4.9	1.9	3.3	0.8	-3.8	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.5
Costa Rica	4.6	3.9	0.8	5.4	8.3	8.0	1.8	1.2	2.6	4.5
Cuba	0.6	2.7	9.1	2.7	0.0	5.7	6.3	2.9	1.1	...
Ecuador	3.7	2.1	3.0	5.2	2.2	-5.7	0.9	5.5	3.8	1.5
El Salvador	6.0	6.2	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
Guatemala	4.1	5.0	3.0	4.4	5.1	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.0
Haiti	-17.6	9.5	5.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.0
Honduras	-1.9	3.7	3.7	4.9	3.3	-1.5	5.6	2.7	2.4	2.5
Mexico	4.5	-6.2	5.4	6.8	5.0	3.7	6.8	-0.5	0.8	1.5
Nicaragua	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.1	7.5	6.5	3.2	0.7	1.5
Panama	3.1	1.9	2.7	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.8	2.0
Paraguay	3.0	4.5	1.1	2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	2.4	-2.3	1.5
Peru	12.7	8.6	2.5	6.9	-0.5	0.9	2.5	-0.1	5.3	3.5
Dominican Republic	4.7	4.3	7.2	8.2	7.4	8.0	7.3	3.0	4.3	-1.0
Uruguay	7.0	-2.3	5.0	5.4	4.4	-3.4	-1.9	-3.5	-10.7	-2.5
Venezuela	-3.0	4.8	0.0	6.9	0.6	-5.5	3.8	3.5	-9.0	-13.0
Subtotal - Caribbean	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	4.1	4.7	2.2	1.7	2.5
Antigua and Barbuda	6.2	-4.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.9	2.6	4.3	1.5	...
Barbados	4.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.1	-2.2	-0.4	...
Belize	1.5	3.7	1.3	4.4	2.0	6.0	10.5	4.7	3.7	...
Dominica	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.3	1.3	-5.4	-6.0	...
Grenada	3.4	3.1	3.0	4.3	7.6	7.5	6.7	-3.4	-1.5	...
Guyana	9.4	3.8	7.4	6.8	-2.2	5.0	-2.3	2.3	1.5	...
Jamaica	1.6	2.2	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.9	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.5	3.2	5.8	7.2	1.1	3.5	5.0	2.0	0.5	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-2.3	7.8	1.2	3.5	5.8	3.6	1.8	0.3	1.0	...
Saint Lucia	4.6	2.1	0.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	0.3	-5.0	1.0	...
Suriname	-0.1	0.0	5.3	3.3	2.9	-3.5	-1.2	1.3	1.2	...
Trinidad and Tobago	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.3	7.8	9.2	4.3	3.0	...

Source: ECLAC, based on official figures converted into dollars at constant 1995 prices.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures. b/ Projections.

c/ Refers only to those countries that provide data.

Figure C.2
Latin America and the Caribbean: Consumer Prices
 (Twelve month variation)

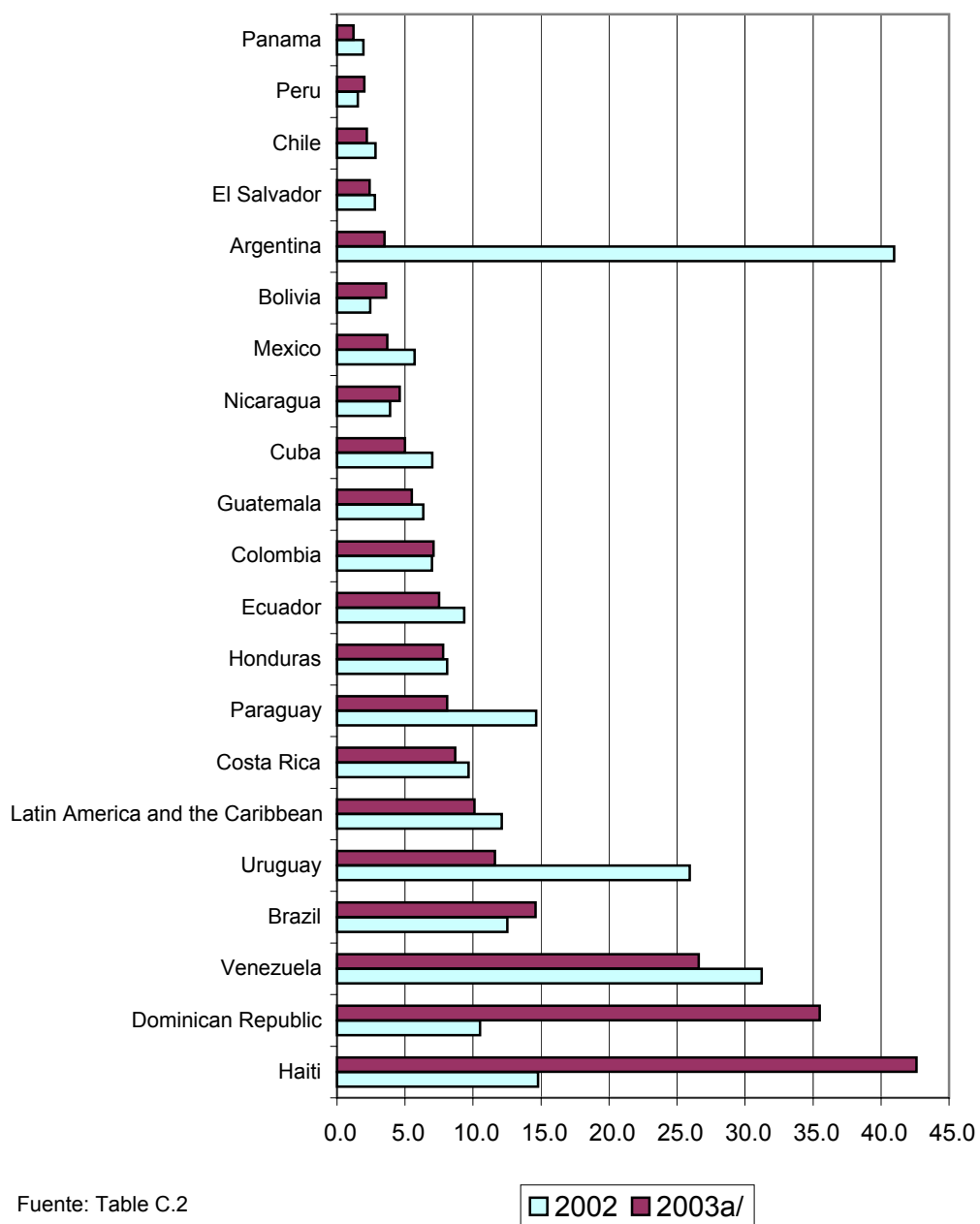


Table C.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: CONSUMER PRICES
(Percentage variations, December-December)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003a/
Latin America and the Caribbean b/	324.3	25.4	18.2	10.5	9.8	9.4	8.7	6.0	12.1	10.1
Argentina	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	- 1.8	- 0.7	- 1.5	41.0	3.5
Bolivia	8.5	12.6	7.9	6.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	0.9	2.4	3.6
Brazil	916.4	22.4	9.6	5.2	1.7	8.9	6.0	7.7	12.5	14.6
Chile	8.9	8.2	6.6	6.0	4.7	2.3	4.5	2.6	2.8	2.2
Colombia	22.6	19.5	21.6	17.7	16.7	9.2	8.8	7.6	7.0	7.1
Costa Rica	...	...	13.9	11.2	12.4	10.1	10.2	11.0	9.7	8.7
Cuba	...	...	...	1.9	2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-0.5	7.0	5.0
Ecuador	25.3	22.8	25.6	30.7	43.4	60.7	91.0	22.4	9.4	7.5
El Salvador	8.9	11.4	7.4	1.9	4.2	- 1.0	4.3	1.4	2.8	2.4
Guatemala	11.6	8.6	10.9	7.1	7.5	4.9	5.1	8.9	6.3	5.5
Haiti	32.2	24.8	14.5	15.7	7.4	9.7	19.0	8.1	14.8	42.6
Honduras	29.1	26.9	25.2	12.7	15.7	11.0	10.1	8.8	8.1	7.8
Mexico	7.1	52.0	27.7	15.7	18.6	12.3	9.0	4.4	5.7	3.7
Nicaragua	12.4	10.9	12.1	7.3	18.5	7.2	9.9	4.7	3.9	4.6
Panama	1.4	0.8	2.3	- 0.5	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.2
Paraguay	18.3	10.5	8.2	6.2	14.6	5.4	8.6	8.4	14.6	8.1
Peru	15.4	10.2	11.8	6.5	6.0	3.7	3.7	- 0.1	1.5	2.0
Dominican Republic	14.3	9.2	4.0	8.4	7.8	5.1	9.0	4.4	10.5	35.5
Uruguay	44.1	35.4	24.3	15.2	8.6	4.2	5.1	3.6	25.9	11.6
Venezuela	70.8	56.6	103.2	37.6	29.9	20.0	13.4	12.3	31.2	26.6

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

a/ Variation from September 2002 to September 2003.

b/ Refers only to those countries for which information is provided.

Table C.3
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(Annual growth rates)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002a/	2003b/
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.4	-0.6	2.1	3.4	0.6	-1.0	2.2	-1.1	-2.1	0.0 c/
Subtotal (20 countries)	3.4	-0.6	2.1	3.5	0.6	-1.1	2.2	-1.2	-2.1	0.0 c/
Argentina	4.4	-4.1	4.1	6.6	2.5	-4.6	-2.0	-5.6	-11.9	4.2
Bolivia	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.3
Brazil	4.7	2.7	1.1	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
Chile	3.3	7.3	5.4	5.3	1.9	-1.8	2.9	1.9	0.8	2.3
Colombia	3.8	2.9	0.0	1.4	-1.1	-5.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.8
Costa Rica	2.1	1.4	-1.7	2.8	5.6	5.4	-0.5	-0.9	0.6	2.5
Cuba	0.0	2.2	8.6	2.2	-0.4	5.3	5.9	2.5	0.8	...
Ecuador	1.5	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.2	-7.5	-1.0	3.5	2.0	-0.3
El Salvador	3.7	4.0	-0.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Guatemala	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	-0.5	-0.6
Haiti	-19.0	7.5	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.2	-2.4	-2.3	-1.8
Honduras	-4.7	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.5	-4.1	2.8	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Mexico	2.6	-7.8	3.7	5.1	3.3	2.1	5.2	-1.9	-0.6	0.1
Nicaragua	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	4.7	3.7	0.5	-1.9	-1.1
Panama	1.0	-0.1	0.6	2.6	2.6	1.5	0.7	-1.5	-1.1	0.2
Paraguay	0.4	1.7	-1.6	-0.2	-3.2	-2.6	-3.1	-0.1	-4.7	-1.0
Peru	10.8	6.7	0.7	5.0	-2.2	-0.8	0.8	-1.7	3.8	2.0
Dominican Republic	2.9	2.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.5	1.3	2.6	-2.6
Uruguay	6.2	-3.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	-4.1	-2.6	-4.2	-11.4	-3.2
Venezuela	-5.1	2.6	-2.1	4.7	-1.4	-7.3	1.8	1.5	-10.7	-14.6
Subtotal - Caribbean	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.9	3.4	4.0	1.5	1.0	1.8
Antigua and Barbuda	4.5	-6.3	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	1.6	3.5	0.9	...
Barbados	4.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.8	-2.6	-0.7	...
Belize	-1.3	1.0	-1.2	1.9	-0.3	3.6	8.0	2.5	1.5	...
Dominica	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.8	-5.8	-6.3	...
Grenada	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.9	8.2	8.1	7.2	-3.0	-1.3	...
Guyana	8.9	3.3	6.9	6.2	-2.7	4.5	-2.7	1.9	1.2	...
Jamaica	0.6	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	-1.6	-0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	4.0	2.3	5.8	7.8	2.0	4.5	5.8	2.5	0.8	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-3.0	7.1	0.5	2.9	5.2	3.0	1.2	-0.2	0.4	...
Saint Lucia	3.4	1.0	-0.1	-1.1	2.3	2.1	-0.4	-5.8	0.2	...
Suriname	-0.5	-0.5	4.7	2.6	2.1	-4.4	-2.1	0.5	0.4	...
Trinidad and Tobago	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.9	7.4	8.8	3.9	2.6	...

Source: ECLAC, based on official figures converted into dollars at constant 1995 prices.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures. b/ Projections.

c/ Refers only to those countries that provide data.

Table C.4
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT
(Average annual rates)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002a/	First semester	
										2002 b/	2003 b/
Latin America and the Caribbean c/	6.6	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.9	11.2	10.9
Argentina											
28 urban centres d/	11.5	17.5	17.2	14.9	12.9	14.3	15.1	17.4	19.7	21.5	15.6
Barbados e/											
Nationwide total	21.9	19.7	15.6	14.5	12.3	10.4	9.2	9.9	10.5	...	...
Bolivia											
Total urban areas f/	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	6.1	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.7	...	...
Brazil											
Six metropolitan areas	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.2	7.1 g/	12.1	12.2
Chile											
Nationwide total	7.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.7
Colombia e/											
13 cities h/	8.9	8.8	11.2	12.4	15.3	19.4	17.2	18.2	17.6	18.5	17.6
Costa Rica											
Total urban areas	4.3	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.8	...	...
Cuba											
Nationwide total	6.7	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.1	3.3	...	...
Ecuador e/											
Total urban areas i/	7.8	7.7	10.4	9.3	11.5	15.1	14.1	10.4	8.6	8.8	10.1
El Salvador											
Total urban areas	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.2	...	...
Guatemala j/											
Nationwide total	3.5	3.9	5.2	5.1	3.8	...	...	...	3.6	...	...
Honduras											
Total urban areas	4.0	5.6	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	...	5.9	6.1	...	...
Jamaica e/											
Nationwide total	15.4	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.0	15.1	...	...
Mexico											
Urban areas k/	3.7	6.2	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9
Nicaragua j/											
Nationwide total	17.1	16.9	16.0	14.3	13.2	10.7	9.8	11.3	11.6	...	...
Panama e/											
Total urban areas l/	16.0	16.6	16.4	15.4	15.5	13.2	15.2	17.0	16.1	...	...
Paraguay											
Total urban areas	4.4	5.3	8.2	7.1	6.6	9.4	10.0	10.8	14.7	...	...
Peru											
Lima metropolitan area	8.8	8.2	8.0	9.2	8.5	9.2	8.5	9.3	9.4	10.3	9.7
Dominican Republic e/											
Nationwide total	16.0	15.8	16.5	15.9	14.3	13.8	13.9	15.4	16.1	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago e/											
Nationwide total	18.4	17.2	16.2	15.0	14.2	13.2	12.2	10.8	10.4	...	...
Uruguay											
Total urban areas	9.2	10.3	11.9	11.5	10.1	11.3	13.6	15.3	17.0	15.2	18.4
Venezuela											
Nationwide total	8.7	10.3	11.8	11.4	11.3	14.9	13.9	13.3	15.8	15.5	19.4

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures. "Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003

a/ Preliminary figures.

b/ Preliminary figures. For the first half of 2002, figures are given only for countries that have information available for the first half of 2003

The data for Brazil were derived using a new method of measurement that is not comparable to the previous one. Given Brazil's effect on the regional average, the annual and semi-annual figures for the region as a whole are not comparable to each other

c/ Average weighted by the working-age population. Annual figures include estimates for countries that did not provide data

d/ Up to May 1995, 25 urban centres.

e/ Includes hidden unemployment.

f/ Up to 1999, departmental capitals.

g/ Calculated using the old methodology, and therefore not comparable to the figure for the first half of 2002.

h/ Up to 1999, the seven metropolitan areas.

i/ From 1999 on, Cuenca, Guayaquil and Quito.

j/ Up to 2000, official estimates.

k/ Represents a large and growing number of urban areas.

l/ Up to 1999, the Metropolitan Region.

Table C.5
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: AVERAGE REAL WAGES
(Average annual indices: 1995 = 100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002a/	First semester	
										2002a/	2003a/
Argentina b/	101.1	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.0	100.1	101.6	101.0	87.0	87.8 c/	75.5 c/
Bolivia d/	98.5	100.0	99.0	105.1	108.1	115.0	115.9	120.3	124.1	...	...
Brazil e/	96.3	100.0	107.9	110.8	110.8	105.9	104.8	99.6	97.5	96.2 c/	88.2 c/
Chile f/	96.1	100.0	104.1	106.6	109.5	112.1	113.7	115.5	117.9	118.5 c/	118.7 c/
Colombia g/	99.0	100.0	101.6	104.4	103.0	109.0	113.2	113.5	118.1	115.5 h/	115.8 h/
Costa Rica i/	102.0	100.0	97.9	98.7	104.3	109.2	110.1	111.2	115.7	...	...
Guatemala	89.3	100.0	109.7	112.7	116.8	123.5	128.2	128.9	127.7	...	...
Mexico b/	114.9	100.0	90.1	89.1	91.5	92.4	98.0	104.5	106.1	102.7 c/	103.3 c/
Nicaragua i/	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.7	104.9	109.6	111.3	116.1	121.1	109.6 h/	112.4 h/
Paraguay	93.0	100.0	103.1	102.6	100.7	98.6	99.9	101.3	94.8	...	...
Peru j/	109.2	100.0	95.2	94.5	92.7	90.7	91.4	90.6	94.9	...	...
Uruguay	102.9	100.0	100.6	100.8	102.7	104.3	102.9	102.7	91.7	99.6 c/	80.7 c/
Venezuela k/	104.8	100.0	76.7	96.3	101.5	96.8	98.3	100.7	90.6	96.5 h/	82.0 h/
											...

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

"Current conditions and outlook, 2002-2003", ECLAC (LC/G.2215-P) August 2003.

a/ Preliminary figures.

b/ Manufacturing.

c/ Average January-May.

d/ Private sector in La Paz.

e/ Workers covered by social and labour legislation.

f/ General index of hourly wages.

g/ Manual workers in manufacturing.

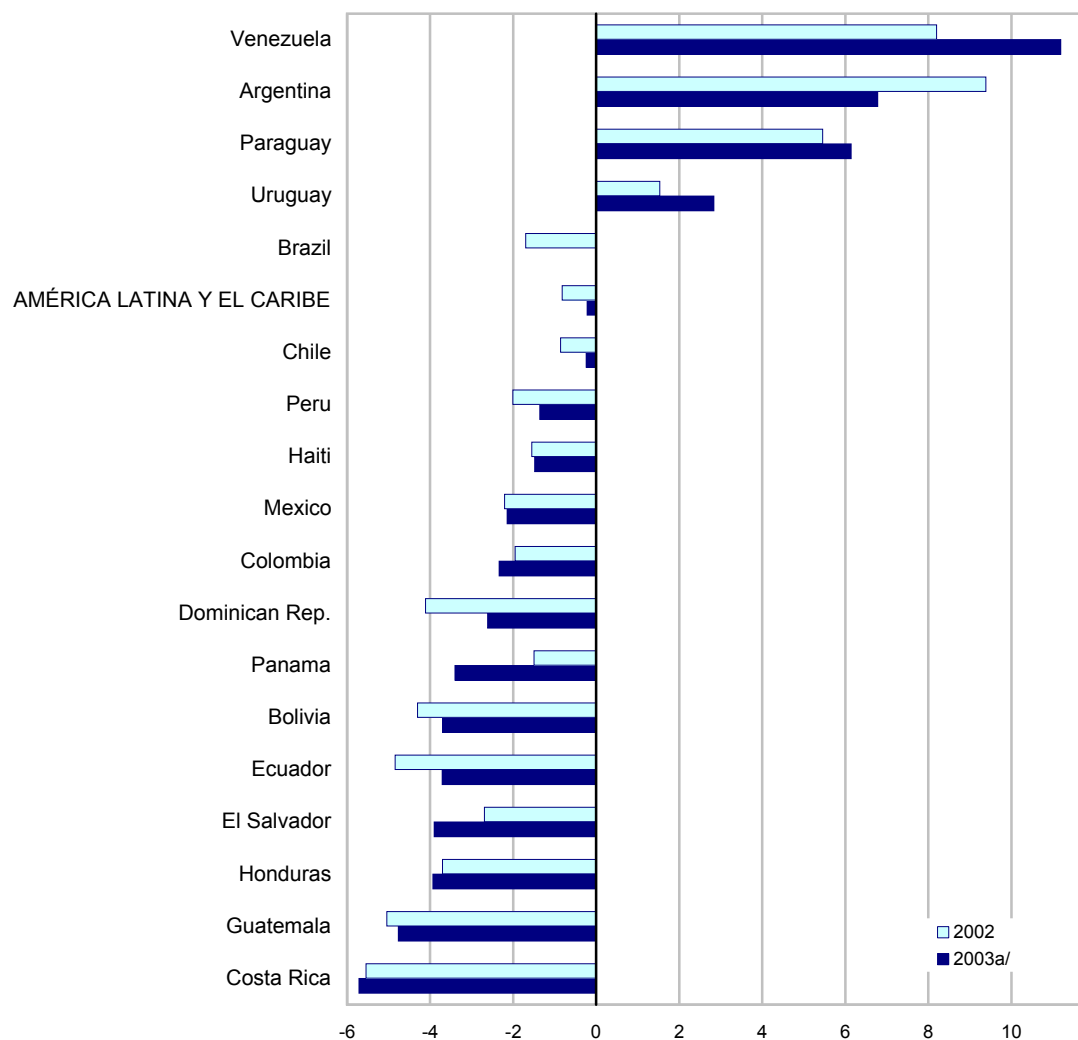
h/ Average January-March.

i/ Average wages declared by workers covered by social security.

j/ Private-sector manual workers in the Lima metropolitan area.

k/ Private sector.

Figure C.3
Latin America and the Caribbean: Current Account Balance
(Percentages of GDP)



Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales y del Fondo Monetario Internacional.

a/ Proyecciones.

D. POVERTY AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION

LIST OF TABLES

- D.1 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): POVERTY AND INDIGENCE LEVELS, 1990-2000
- D.2 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): INDIGENCE LINES (IL) AND POVERTY (PL)
- D.3 LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): BREAKDOWN OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PER CAPITA INCOME
BRACKETS, EXPRESSED AS MULTIPLES OF THE POVERTY LINE, URBAN AREAS, 1990-2000

Table D.1

LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): POVERTY AND INDIGENCE LEVELS, 1990-2000
(Percentages)

Country	Year	Households below the poverty line a/					Households below the indigence line				
		Country total	Urban areas			Rural areas	Country total	Urban areas			Rural areas
			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas	
Argentina	1990	...	...	21.2	...	...	...	...	5.2	...	...
	1994	...	16.1	13.2	21.2	...	...	3.4	2.6	4.9	...
	1997	...	...	17.8	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	...
	1999	...	23.7	19.7	28.5	...	...	6.7	4.8	8.8	...
Bolivia	1989	...	53.1	...	...	...	...	23.2	...	...	...
	1994	...	51.6	...	...	...	...	19.8	...	...	...
	1997	...	52.3	...	...	...	...	22.6	...	...	...
	1999	60.6	48.7	45.0	63.9	80.7	36.5	19.8	17.5	29.0	64.7
Brazil	1990	48.0	41.2	...	...	70.6	23.4	16.7	...	...	46.1
	1993	45.3	40.3	...	...	63.0	20.2	15.0	...	...	38.8
	1996	35.8	30.6	...	...	55.6	13.9	9.6	...	...	30.2
	1999	37.5	32.9	...	...	55.3	12.9	9.3	...	...	27.1
Chile	1990	38.6	38.4	32.1	42.0	39.5	12.9	12.4	9.3	13.9	15.2
	1994	27.5	26.9	18.5	33.2	30.9	7.6	7.1	4.2	9.3	9.8
	1996	23.2	21.8	13.6	27.6	30.6	5.7	5.0	2.4	6.9	9.4
	1998	21.7	20.7	15.4	22.5	27.6	5.6	5.1	3.5	5.5	8.7
	2000	20.6	20.1	14.5	23.5	23.8	5.7	5.3	4.0	6.0	8.3
Colombia	1991	56.1	52.7	...	...	60.7	26.1	20.0	...	...	34.3
	1994	52.5	45.4	37.6	48.2	62.4	28.5	18.6	13.6	20.4	42.5
	1997	50.9	45.0	33.5	48.9	60.1	23.5	17.2	11.3	19.1	33.4
	1999	54.9	50.6	43.1	53.1	61.8	26.8	21.9	19.6	22.7	34.6
Costa Rica	1990	26.2	24.8	22.7	27.7	27.3	9.8	6.4	4.9	8.4	12.5
	1994	23.1	20.7	19.1	22.7	25.0	8.0	5.7	4.6	7.1	9.7
	1997	22.5	19.3	18.8	20.1	24.8	7.8	5.5	5.7	5.3	9.6
	1999	20.3	18.1	17.5	18.7	22.3	7.8	5.4	4.3	6.5	9.8
Ecuador	1990	...	62.1	...	...	...	...	26.2	...	...	...
	1994	...	57.9	...	...	...	...	25.5	...	...	...
	1997	...	56.2	...	...	...	...	22.2	...	...	...
	1999	...	63.6	...	...	...	...	31.3	...	...	...
El Salvador	1995	54.2	45.8	34.7	55.1	64.4	21.7	14.9	8.8	20.1	29.9
	1997	55.5	44.4	29.8	56.6	69.2	23.3	14.8	6.3	21.9	33.7
	1999	49.8	38.7	29.8	48.7	65.1	21.9	13.0	7.7	19.0	34.3
Guatemala	1998	61.1	49.1	...	...	69.0	31.6	16.0	...	...	41.8
Honduras	1990	80.5	69.8	59.2	74.4	88.0	60.6	43.2	30.3	48.9	72.8
	1994	77.9	74.5	68.7	80.4	80.5	53.9	46.0	38.3	53.7	59.8
	1997	79.1	72.6	68.0	77.2	84.2	54.4	41.5	35.5	48.6	64.0
	1999	79.7	71.7	64.4	78.8	86.3	56.8	42.9	33.7	51.9	68.0

Table D.1 (concluded)

Country	Year	Households below the poverty line a/					Households below the indigence line				
		Country total	Urban areas			Rural areas	Country total	Urban areas			Rural areas
			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas			Total	Metropolitan area	Other urban areas	
Mexico	1989	47.8	42.1	...	...	57.0	18.8	13.1	...	...	27.9
	1994	45.1	36.8	...	...	56.5	16.8	9.0	...	...	27.5
	1996	52.1	45.1	...	...	62.5	21.3	13.8	...	...	32.4
	1998	46.9	38.9	...	...	58.5	18.5	9.7	...	...	31.1
	2000	41.1	32.3	...	...	54.7	15.2	6.6	...	...	28.5
Nicaragua	1993	73.6	66.3	58.3	73.0	82.7	48.4	36.8	29.5	43.0	62.8
	1998	69.9	64.0	57.0	68.9	77.0	44.6	33.9	25.8	39.5	57.5
Panama	1991	42.8	39.6	37.9	45.9	50.6	19.2	16.0	15.5	18.2	26.7
	1994	36.1	30.8	28.3	41.2	49.2	15.7	11.4	9.7	18.1	26.2
	1997	33.2	29.7	27.9	37.3	41.9	13.0	10.7	9.9	13.8	18.8
	1999	...	25.8	24.2	32.5	...	...	8.1	7.5	10.6	...
Paraguay	1990	...	...	42.2	...	...	...	...	12.7	...	...
	1994	...	49.9	42.2	59.3	...	...	18.8	12.8	26.1	...
	1996	...	46.3	39.2	55.9	...	...	16.3	9.8	25.2	...
	1999	60.6	49.0	39.5	61.3	73.9	33.9	17.4	9.2	28.0	52.8
Peru	1997	47.6	33.7	...	...	72.7	25.1	9.9	...	...	52.7
	1999	48.6	36.1	...	...	72.5	22.4	9.3	...	...	47.3
Uruguay	1990	...	17.8	11.2	24.3	...	...	3.4	1.8	5.0	...
	1994	...	9.7	7.5	11.8	...	...	1.9	1.5	2.2	...
	1997	...	9.5	8.6	10.3	...	...	1.7	1.5	1.8	...
	1999	...	9.4	9.8	9.0	...	...	1.8	1.9	1.6	...
Venezuela b/	1990	40.0	38.8	28.8	41.4	46.5	14.6	13.3	7.9	14.7	21.7
	1994	48.7	47.1	25.8	52.0	55.6	19.2	17.1	6.1	19.6	28.3
	1997	48.1	...	...	...	...	20.5	...	...	...	...
	1999	49.4	...	...	...	...	21.7	...	...	...	...
Latin America c/	1990	48.3	41.4	...	...	65.4	22.5	15.3	...	...	40.4
	1994	45.7	38.7	...	...	65.1	20.8	13.6	...	...	40.8
	1997	43.5	36.5	...	...	63.0	19.0	12.3	...	...	37.6
	1999	43.8	37.1	...	...	63.7	18.5	11.9	...	...	38.3

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys in the respective countries.

"Social panorama of Latin America 2001-2002". ECLAC, LC/G.2183-P/I, October 2002.

a/ Includes households below the indigence line.

b/ The design of the sample used in surveys conducted since 1997 does not provide for urban/rural disaggregation, and the figures therefore refer to the national total.

c/ Estimate for 19 countries of the region.

Table D.2

LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): INDIGENCE LINES (IL) AND POVERTY LINES (PL)

(In monthly values per person)

Country	Year	Reference period of income	Currency a/	Urban		Rural		Exchange rate b/	Urban		Rural	
				IL	PL	IL	PL		IL	PL	IL	PL
				Local currency				US dollars				
Argentina	1990 c/	Sept.	A	255,928	511,856	...	...	5,791.0	44.2	88.4	...	...
	1994	Sept.	\$	72	144	...	...	1.0	72.0	143.9	...	...
	1997 c/	Sept.	\$	76	151	...	...	1.0	75.5	151.0	...	...
	1999	Sept.	\$	72	143	...	...	1.0	71.6	143.3	...	...
Bolivia	1989	Oct.	Bs	68	137	...	...	2.9	23.8	47.5	...	...
	1994	june-Nov.	Bs	120	240	...	...	4.7	25.7	51.4	...	...
	1997	May	Bs	155	309	125	219	5.3	29.4	58.8	23.9	41.8
	1999	Oct.-Nov.	Bs	167	333	130	228	5.9	28.0	56.1	21.9	38.3
Brazil	1990	Sept.	Cr\$	3,109	6,572	2,634	4,967	75.5	41.2	87.0	34.9	65.7
	1993	Sept.	Cr\$	3,400	7,391	2,864	5,466	111.2	30.6	66.5	25.8	49.2
	1996	Sept.	R\$	44	104	38	76	1.0	43.6	102.3	37.2	74.9
	1999	Sept.	R\$	51	126	43	91	1.9	26.7	66.2	22.7	48.1
Chile	1990	Nov.	Ch\$	9,297	18,594	7,164	12,538	327.4	28.4	56.8	21.9	38.3
	1994	Nov.	Ch\$	15,050	30,100	11,597	20,295	413.1	36.4	72.9	28.1	49.1
	1996	Nov.	Ch\$	17,136	34,272	13,204	23,108	420.0	40.8	81.6	31.4	55.0
	1998	Nov.	Ch\$	18,944	37,889	14,598	25,546	463.3	40.9	81.8	31.5	55.1
	2000	Nov.	Ch\$	20,281	40,562	15,628	27,349	525.1	38.6	77.2	29.8	52.1
Colombia	1991	Aug.	Col\$	18,093	36,186	14,915	26,102	645.6	28.0	56.1	23.1	40.4
	1994	Aug.	Col\$	31,624	63,249	26,074	45,629	814.8	38.8	77.6	32.0	56.0
	1997	Aug.	Col\$	53,721	107,471	44,333	77,583	1,141.0	47.1	94.2	38.9	68.0
	1999	Aug.	Col\$	69,838	139,716	57,629	100,851	1,873.7	37.3	74.6	30.8	53.8
Costa Rica	1990	June	¢	2,639	5,278	2,081	3,642	89.7	29.4	58.9	23.2	40.6
	1994	June	¢	5,264	10,528	4,153	7,268	155.6	33.8	67.7	26.7	46.7
	1997	June	¢	8,604	17,208	6,778	11,862	232.6	37.0	74.0	29.1	51.0
	1999	June	¢	10,708	21,415	8,463	14,811	285.3	37.5	75.1	29.7	51.9
Ecuador	1990	Nov.	S/.	18,465	36,930	...	...	854.8	21.6	43.2	...	...
	1994	Nov.	S/.	69,364	138,729	...	...	2,301.2	30.1	60.3	...	...
	1997	Oct.	S/.	142,233	284,465	...	...	4,194.6	33.9	67.8	...	...
	1999	Oct.	S/.	301,716	603,432	...	...	15,656.8	19.3	38.5	...	...
El Salvador	1995	Jan.-Dec.	¢	254	508	158	315	8.8	29.0	58.1	18.0	35.9
	1997	Jan.-Dec.	¢	290	580	187	374	8.8	33.1	66.2	21.4	42.8
	1999	Jan.-Dec.	¢	293	586	189	378	8.8	33.5	66.9	21.6	43.2
Guatemala	1989	April	Q	64	127	50	88	2.7	23.6	47.1	18.7	32.7
	1998	Dec. 97-Dec. 98	Q	260	520	197	344	6.4	40.7	81.5	30.8	54.0
Honduras	1990	Aug.	L	115	229	81	141	4.3	26.5	52.9	18.6	32.6
	1994	Sept.	L	257	513	181	316	9.0	28.6	57.1	20.1	35.2
	1997	Aug.	L	481	963	339	593	13.1	36.8	73.6	25.9	45.3
	1999	Aug.	L	561	1,122	395	691	14.3	39.3	78.6	27.7	48.4

Table D.2 (concluded)

Country	Year	Reference period of income	Currency a/	Urban		Rural		Exchange rate b/	Urban		Rural	
				IL	PL	IL	PL		IL	PL	IL	PL
				Local currency				US dollars				
Mexico	1989	3rd quarter	\$	86,400	172,800	68,810	120,418	2,510.0	34.4	68.8	27.4	48.0
	1994	3rd quarter	MN\$	213	425	151	265	3.3	63.6	127.2	45.3	79.3
	1996	3rd quarter	MN\$	405	810	300	525	7.6	53.6	107.2	39.7	69.5
	1998	3rd quarter	MN\$	537	1,074	385	674	9.5	56.8	113.6	40.7	71.3
	2000	3rd quarter	MN\$	665	1,330	475	831	9.4	71.0	142.1	50.7	88.8
Nicaragua	1993	21 Feb.-12 June	C\$	167	334	129	225	4.6	36.6	73.3	28.2	49.4
	1997	Oct.	C\$	247	493	...	...	9.8	25.3	50.5	...	...
	1998	15 April - 31 Aug.	C\$	275	550	212	370	10.4	26.3	52.7	20.3	35.5
Panama	1991	Aug.	B	35	...	27	...	1.0	35.0	...	27.1	..
	1994	Aug.	B	40	...	31	...	1.0	40.1	...	31.0	...
	1997	Aug.	B	41	...	31	...	1.0	40.6	...	31.4	...
	1999	July	B	41	...	31	...	1.0	40.7	...	31.5	...
Paraguay	1990 d/	June, July, Aug.	Ø	43,242	86,484	...	...	1,207.8	35.8	71.6	...	...
	1994	Aug. - Sept.	Ø	87,894	175,789	...	...	1,916.3	45.9	91.7	...	...
	1996	July - Nov.	Ø	108,572	217,143	...	...	2,081.2	52.2	104.3	...	...
	1999	July - Dec.	Ø	138,915	277,831	106,608	186,565	3,311.4	42.0	83.9	32.2	56.3
Peru	1997	2° quarter	N\$	103	192	83	128	2.7	42.1	84.3	31.6	55.3
	1999	2° quarter	N\$	109	213	89	141	3.5	31.2	61.2	25.5	40.5
Uruguay	1990	2° quarter	NUr\$	41,972	83,944	...	...	1,358.0	30.9	61.8	...	...
	1994	2° quarter	\$	281	563	...	...	5.4	52.1	104.1	...	...
	1997	Year	\$	528	1,056	...	...	9.4	55.9	111.9	...	...
	1999	Year	\$	640	1,280	...	...	11.3	56.4	112.9	...	...
Venezuela	1990	2° quarter	Bs	1,924	3,848	1,503	2,630	49.4	38.9	77.9	30.4	53.2
	1994	2° quarter	Bs	8,025	16,050	6,356	11,124	171.3	46.9	93.7	37.1	65.0
	1997 e/	2° quarter	Bs	31,711	62,316	...	...	488.6	64.9	127.5	...	...
	1999 e/	2° quarter	Bs	49,368	97,622	...	...	626.3	78.8	155.9	...	...

Source: ECLAC. "Social panorama of Latin America 2001-2002". ECLAC, LC/G.2183-P/I, October 2002.

a/ National currencies:

Argentina: (A) Austral; (\$) Peso

Bolivia: (Bs) Boliviano

Brazil: (Cr\$) Cruzeiro; (R\$) Real

Chile: (Ch\$) Peso

Colombia: (Col\$) Peso

Costa Rica: (C) Colón

Ecuador: (S/) Sucre

El Salvador: (C) Colón

Guatemala: (Q) Quetzal

b/ "rf" series of the International Monetary Fund.

c/ Greater Buenos Aires.

d/ Asunción.

e/ National total.

Honduras: (L) Lempira

Mexico: (\$) Peso; (MN\$) New Peso

Nicaragua: (C\$) Córdoba

Panama: (B) Balboa

Paraguay: (G) Guaraní

Peru: (N\$) New Soles

Dominican Republic: (RD\$) Peso

Uruguay: (NUR\$) New Peso; (\$) Peso

Venezuela: (Bs) Bolívar

Table D.3

**LATIN AMERICA (17 COUNTRIES): BREAKDOWN OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PER CAPITA INCOME BRACKETS,
EXPRESSED AS MULTIPLES OF THE POVERTY LINE, URBAN AREAS, 1990-2000**

Country	Year	Per capita income expressed as multiples of the poverty line							
		0-0.5 (Indigent)	0.5-0.9	0.9-1.0	0.0-1.0 (Poor)	1.0-1.25	1.25-2.0	2.0-3.0	More than 3.0
Argentina (Greater Buenos Aires)	1990	3.5	10.6	2.1	16.2	7.3	22.5	18.7	35.3
	1994	1.5	6.6	2.1	10.2	7.4	16.7	19.0	46.7
	1997	3.3	7.0	2.8	13.1	7.2	19.0	17.5	43.2
	1999	3.1	8.4	1.6	13.1	6.2	19.1	17.8	43.9
Bolivia	1989	22.1	23.2	4.1	49.4	9.0	16.4	10.6	14.5
	1994	16.8	24.2	4.6	45.6	9.8	19.3	10.2	14.9
	1997	19.2	22.6	5.1	46.8	9.7	17.2	11.2	15.2
	1999	16.4	20.8	5.1	42.3	10.8	18.5	11.4	17.0
Brazil a/	1990	14.8	17.3	3.7	35.8	8.3	16.6	12.3	27.1
	1993	13.5	16.0	3.8	33.3	8.5	19.0	13.3	26.0
	1996	9.7	11.9	3.1	24.6	7.3	17.5	15.5	35.1
	1999	9.9	13.1	3.4	26.4	8.0	18.1	15.3	32.3
Chile	1990	10.2	18.6	4.5	33.3	9.5	20.3	14.3	22.7
	1994	5.9	13.3	3.6	22.8	8.5	20.7	16.6	31.4
	1996	4.3	11.0	3.2	18.5	8.5	20.5	17.2	34.1
	1998	4.3	9.9	2.8	17.0	7.3	19.4	17.6	38.8
	2000	4.3	9.1	2.9	16.3	7.5	19.2	18.0	39.1
Colombia b/	1994	16.2	20.3	4.1	40.6	9.1	18.2	12.6	19.5
	1997	14.6	20.3	4.5	39.5	9.6	18.9	12.6	19.4
	1999	18.7	21.5	4.4	44.6	9.5	17.7	10.8	17.4
Costa Rica	1990	7.8	11.2	3.7	22.2	7.9	21.9	20.2	27.9
	1994	5.6	9.1	3.4	18.1	7.9	20.4	20.7	32.9
	1997	5.2	9.1	2.8	17.1	8.1	20.5	20.3	34.0
	1999	5.4	7.9	2.4	15.7	8.5	19.3	17.7	38.8
Ecuador	1990	22.6	28.1	5.2	55.8	10.5	16.7	8.8	8.2
	1994	22.4	24.7	5.2	52.3	10.1	19.1	9.1	9.4
	1997	18.6	25.6	5.6	49.8	10.0	19.4	10.7	10.0
	1999	27.2	25.5	5.3	58.0	7.9	16.1	7.9	10.1
El Salvador	1995	12.4	22.4	5.1	40.0	12.0	22.0	12.8	13.3
	1997	12.0	21.8	4.8	38.6	11.0	21.8	13.6	15.0
	1999	11.1	19.0	3.9	34.0	9.8	21.7	15.4	19.1
Guatemala	1989	22.9	21.0	4.3	48.2	8.5	17.3	11.0	15.0
	1998	12.2	23.0	6.0	41.3	11.4	20.9	11.6	17.8
Honduras	1990	38.0	22.7	3.8	64.5	8.2	12.0	6.5	8.8
	1994	40.8	24.5	4.3	69.6	7.6	12.0	5.1	5.8
	1997	36.8	26.0	4.2	67.0	8.2	12.5	5.9	6.4
	1999	37.1	24.4	4.2	65.6	8.2	12.9	6.4	7.0

Table D.3 (concluded)

Country	Year	Per capita income expressed as multiples of the poverty line							
		0-0.5 (Indigent)	0.5-0.9	0.9-1.0	0.0-1.0 (Poor)	1.0-1.25	1.25-2.0	2.0-3.0	More than 3.0
Mexico	1989	9.3	19.8	4.8	33.9	11.0	22.3	13.1	19.8
	1994	6.2	18.2	4.6	29.0	10.8	21.8	14.4	24.0
	1996	10.0	22.2	5.3	37.5	10.7	21.3	12.4	18.1
	1998	6.9	19.1	5.1	31.1	11.0	22.0	15.3	20.6
	2000	4.7	17.3	4.5	26.5	10.9	22.7	16.3	23.6
Nicaragua	1993	32.2	23.5	4.6	60.3	8.2	15.7	6.9	9.0
	1998	30.7	24.1	4.5	59.3	8.6	15.8	7.6	8.7
Panama	1991	13.9	15.5	4.2	33.6	8.5	17.0	13.7	27.2
	1994	8.7	13.2	3.3	25.2	7.7	19.2	16.5	31.3
	1997	8.6	12.2	3.7	24.6	7.5	18.8	15.4	33.7
	1999	6.6	10.9	3.3	20.8	7.6	18.2	16.2	37.1
Paraguay (Asunción)	1990	10.4	21.7	4.7	36.8	13.6	19.6	14.2	15.9
	1994	9.5	20.9	5.0	35.4	11.6	20.4	13.4	19.3
	1996	8.0	19.2	6.4	33.5	11.3	22.2	13.5	19.5
	1999	6.9	20.8	5.2	32.9	11.9	19.9	16.2	19.2
Peru	1997	6.5	17.1	4.4	28.0	10.3	23.8	16.2	21.8
	1999	7.4	18.7	4.8	30.9	11.3	24.5	13.0	20.4
Uruguay	1990	2.0	7.0	2.8	11.8	7.1	22.7	23.1	35.3
	1994	1.1	3.4	1.3	5.8	3.6	15.4	23.2	52.0
	1997	0.9	3.5	1.4	5.7	4.0	15.2	21.4	53.8
	1999	0.9	3.4	1.3	5.6	3.6	13.5	20.5	56.9
Venezuela c/	1990	10.9	17.5	5.0	33.4	10.9	21.5	14.8	19.4
	1994	13.5	22.0	5.4	40.9	10.4	21.4	12.9	14.4
	1997	17.1	20.7	4.5	42.3	10.6	19.3	11.5	16.3
	1999	19.4	20.5	4.1	44.0	10.3	19.5	11.5	14.8

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations of data from household surveys in the respective countries.

"Social panorama of Latin America 2001-2002". ECLAC, LC/G.2183-P/I, october 2002.

a/ In Brazil the measurements of indigence (0-0.5 poverty lines) and of poverty (0-1.0 poverty lines) may not coincide with those in table 14. This is because the poverty line is calculated by multiplying the indigence line by a variable coefficient instead of a fixed value (2.0) as is the case in the other countries.

b/ As of 1993, the geographical coverage of the survey was extended to nearly the entire urban population of the country.

Up to 1992, the survey covered approximately half the urban population, with the exception of 1991, when a nationwide survey was conducted.

c/ The design of the sample used in surveys conducted since 1997 does not provide for urban/rural disaggregation, and the figures therefore refer to the national total.

